



# ORNITHOLOGY

Editor

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New Issues



Scott#	Denom	Common Name/Scientific Name	Family/Subfamily	Code
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## ANGOLA

2018 December 10

A

The following Angola stamps were each made available in sheets of ten of the same stamp. In an email to Martin J. Frankevitz, New Issues Editor for Scott Publications (Amos Press) they received 120 sheets of ten stamps, for 120 different stamps. Therefore, there are 48 individual Scott numbers for each of the twelve sets I have listed for Angola for issues featuring birds, and 12 souvenir sheets.

2018 December 10 (Pigeons & Doves) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A

1452	300k	African Green-Pigeon, <i>Treron calvus</i>	Columbidae	
1453	300k	Namaqua Dove, <i>Oena capensis</i>	Columbidae	
1454	300k	Speckled Pigeon, <i>Columba guinea</i>	Columbidae	
1455	300k	Ring-necked Dove, <i>Streptopelia capicola</i>	Columbidae	
1548	SS 1200k	Laughing Dove, <i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i> *	Columbidae	
	Margin	LR: Laughing Dove, <i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>	Columbidae	
		UR: Speckled Pigeon, <i>Columba guinea</i>	Columbidae	
		LL: Ring-necked Dove, <i>Streptopelia capicola</i>	Columbidae	

\*If you are a reviewer of Kjell Scharning's website, Theme Birds on Stamps ([www.birdtheme.org](http://www.birdtheme.org)), you will see the genus of *Spilopelia*. This is a common, but not universal way of classifying these doves—Cornell may adopt this genu name in the future, but have not done so.

2018 December 10 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A

1456	300k	Spotted Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo africanus</i>	Strigidae	
1457	300k	Akun Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo leucostictus</i>	Strigidae	
1458	300k	African Scops-Owl, <i>Otus senegalensis</i>	Strigidae	
1459	300k	Pel's Fishing-Owl, <i>Scotopelia peli</i>	Strigidae	
1549	SS 1200k	Verreaux's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo lacteus</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	R & LL: African-Scops-Owl, <i>Otus senegalensis</i>	Strigidae	

2018 December 10 (Parrots) (Set/4 & SS/1)

A

1460	300k	Red-headed Lovebird, <i>Agapornis pullarius</i>	Psittaculidae	
1461	300k	Meyer's Parrot, <i>Poicephalus meyeri</i> ssp. <i>reichenowi</i>	Psittacidae	
1462	300k	Brown-necked Parrot, <i>Poicephalus robustus</i>	Psittacidae	
1463	300k	Rueppell's Parrot, <i>Poicephalus rueppellii</i>	Psittacidae	
1550	SS 1200k	Gray Parrot, <i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Psittacidae	
	Margin	R: Rosy-faced Lovebird, <i>Agapornis roseicollis</i> ssp. <i>catumbellus</i>	Psittaculidae	

2018 December 10 (Kingfishers) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A

1464	300k	Woodland Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon senegalensis</i>	Alcedinidae	
1465	300k	Malachite Kingfisher, <i>Corythornis cristatus</i>	Alcedinidae	
1466	300k	African Pygmy-Kingfisher, <i>Ispidina picta</i>	Alcedinidae	
1467	300k	Pied Kingfisher, <i>Ceryle rudis</i>	Alcedinidae	
1551	SS 1200k	Gray-headed Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon leucocephala</i>	Alcedinidae	
	Margin	R: Malachite Kingfisher, <i>Corythornis cristatus</i>	Alcedinidae	

<b>ANGOLA (continued)</b>			<b>2018 December 10 (Bee-eaters) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A</b>
1468	300k	Blue-breasted Bee-eater, <i>Merops variegates</i>	Meropidae	
1469	300k	White-throated Bee-eater, <i>Merops albicollis</i>	Meropidae	
1470	300k	White-fronted Bee-eater, <i>Merops bullockoides</i>	Meropidae	
1471	300k	Southern Carmine Bee-eater, <i>Merops nubicoides</i>	Meropidae	
1552	SS 1200k	Rosy Bee-eater, <i>Merops malimbicus</i>	Meropidae	
	Margin	R: Blue-cheeked Bee-eater, <i>Merops persicus</i>	Meropidae	
			<b>2018 December 10 (Woodpeckers) (Set/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A</b>
1472	300k	Cardinal Woodpecker, <i>Chloropicus fuscescens</i>	Picidae	
1473	300k	Golden-tailed Woodpecker, <i>Campethera abingoni</i>	Picidae	
1474	300k	Elliot's Woodpecker, <i>Chloropicus elliotii</i>	Picidae	(new)
1475	300k	Golden-crowned Woodpecker, <i>Chloropicus xantholophus</i>	Picidae	(new)
1553	SS 1200k	Bennett's Woodpecker, <i>Campethera bennettii</i>	Picidae	
	Margin	R: Rufous-necked Wryneck, <i>Jynx ruficollis</i>	Picidae	(new)
			<b>2018 December 10 (Hornbills) (Set/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A</b>
1476	300k	Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill, <i>Tockus leucomelas</i>	Buceroridae	
1477	300k	Piping Hornbill, <i>Bycanistes fistulator</i>	Bucerotidae	
1478	300k	Crowned Hornbill, <i>Lophoceros alboterminatus</i>	Bucerotidae	(new)
1479	300k	Southern Ground-Hornbill, <i>Bucorvus leadbeateri</i>	Bucorvidae	
1554	SS 1200k	Trumpeter Hornbill, <i>Bycanistes bucinator</i>	Bucerotidae	
	Margin	R: Trumpeter Hornbill, <i>Bycanistes bucinator</i>	Bucerotidae	
			<b>2018 December 10 (Warblers) (Set/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A</b>
1480	300k	Red-capped Crombec, <i>Sylvietta ruficapilla</i>	Macrosphenidae	(new)
1481	300k	Lesser Swamp-Warbler, <i>Acrocephalus gracilirostris</i>	Acrocephalidae	(new)
1482	300k	Cape Crombec, <i>Sylvietta rufescens</i>	Macrosphenidae	(new)
1483	300k	Green Hylia, <i>Hylia prasina</i>	Macrosphenidae	(new)
1555	SS 1200k	Yellow-bellied Hylia, <i>Hylia flavigaster</i>	Hylotidae	
	Margin	R: Moustached Grass Warbler, <i>Melocichla mentalis</i>	Macrosphenidae	
			<b>2018 December 10 (Barbets) (Set/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A</b>
1484	300k	L: Pied Barbet, <i>Tricholaema leucomelas</i>	Lybiidae	
		R: Yellow-throated Tinkerbird, <i>Pogoniulus subsulphureus</i>	Lybiidae	
1485	300k	Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird, <i>Pogoniulus chrysoconus</i>	Lybiidae	
1486	300k	Crested Barbet, <i>Trachyphonus vaillantii</i>	Lybiidae	
1487	300k	Black-backed Barbet, <i>Lybius minor</i>	Lybiidae	(new)
1556	SS 1200k	Yellow-billed Barbet, <i>Trachyphonus purpuratus</i>	Lybiidae	
	Margin	R: Crested Barbet, <i>Trachyphonus vaillantii</i>	Lybiidae	
			<b>2018 December 10 (Cuckoos) (Set/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A</b>
1488	300k	Blue-headed Coucal, <i>Centropus monachus</i>	Cuculidae	
1489	300k	Klass's Cuckoo, <i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i>	Cuculidae	
1490	300k	Dideric Cuckoo, <i>Chrysococcyx caprius</i>	Cuculidae	
1491	300k	Great Spotted Cuckoo, <i>Clamator glandarius</i>	Cuculidae	
1557	SS 1200k	African Emerald Cuckoo, <i>Chrysococcyx cupreus</i>	Cuculidae	
	Margin	R: African Cuckoo, <i>Cuculus gularis</i>	Cuculidae	
			<b>2018 December 10 (Water Birds) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A</b>
1492	300k	Purple Heron, <i>Ardea purpurea</i>	Ardeidae	
1493	300k	Great White Pelican, <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	Pelecanidae	
1494	300k	Caspian Tern, <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	Laridae	
1495	300k	Knob-billed Duck, <i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>	Anatidae	(new)

**ANGOLA** (continued)

1558 SS 1200k Red-crested Pochard, *Netta rufina* Anatidae  
 Margin R: Ruff, *Calidris pugnax* ♂ & ♀ (Cap: *Philomachus pugnax*) Scolopacidae

**2018 December 10** (Birds of Prey) (MS/4 & SS/1)**A**

1496 300k African Fish-Eagle, *Haliaeetus vocifer* Accipitridae  
 1497 300k Steppe Eagle, *Aquila nipalensis* Accipitridae  
 1498 300k Tawny Eagle, *Aquila rapax* Accipitridae  
 1499 300k Palm-nut Vulture, *Gypohierax angolensis* Accipitridae  
 1559 SS 1200k Bateleur, *Terathopius ecaudatus* Accipitridae  
 Margin R: Tawny Eagle, *Aquila rapax* Accipitridae

**2018 December 10** (Endangered Species) (MS/4)**A**

1531 300k White-backed Vulture, *Gyps africanus* Accipitridae

**ANTIGUA & BARBUDA****2018 October 1** (Magnificent Frigatebird) (MS/4 & SS/1)**A**

3424a \$5 Magnificent Frigatebird, *Fregata magnificens* (on perch) Fregatidae  
 3424b \$5 Same species (in flight) Fregatidae  
 3424c \$6 Same species (facing L) Fregatidae  
 3424d \$6 Same species (facing R) Fregatidae  
 3425 SS \$10 Same species ♂ & ♀ Fregatidae

**AUSTRALIA****2018 September 18** (Items Starting w/ Same Letter) (Set/5 & Bklt/10) **B**

4853 \$1 Emu, *Dromaius novaehollandiae* (perf 14¾×14) (letter E) Casuariidae  
 4857 \$1 Chestnut-eared Finch, *Taeniopygia castanotis* (perf 14¾×14) Estrildidae  
 (Letter Z) (also now lumped under the name of Zebra Finch)  
 4858 \$1 Emu, *Dromaius novaehollandiae* (die cut 11¼) (s/a) (letter E) Casuariidae  
 4858a Bklt/10 (Sc#4858)  
 4862 \$1 Chestnut-eared Finch, *Taeniopygia castanotis* (die cut 11¼) (s/a) Estrildidae  
 4862a Bklt/10 (Sc#4862)

**AUSTRALIAN ANTARCTIC TERR. 2018 September 25** (30th anniv. RSV Aurora) (Set/4 & SS/4) **B**

L220 \$1 Adelie Penguin, *Pygoscelis adeliae* Spheniscidae  
 L222a SS/4 (Sc#L219–22)

**BANGLADESH****2018 August** (Fish Eagle) (Block/4 & SS/1)**A**

A SS was issued containing one example of Sc#885a (perf 13½×14¼) sold for 60t, and a similar imperf SS having a sheet margins with the country's flag, the 2018 Praga Expo show emblem, and a serial number sold for 80t.

885a 20t Pallas's Fish-Eagle, *Haliaeetus leucoryphus* (on branches) Accipitridae  
 885b 20t Same species (in flight heading down & R)  
 885c 20t Same species (in flight heading up & R)  
 885d 20t Same species (on branch)  
 885 Block/4 (Sc#885a–d) (perf 13¼)

**BOTSWANA****2018 August 30** (Kgalagadi Biodiversity) (Set/15 & 3ea SS/5) **A**

1049 30t Namaqua Sandgrouse, *Pterocles namaqua* Pteroclididae  
 1050 50t Bateleur, *Terathopius ecaudatus* Accipitridae  
 1053 2p Sociable Weaver, *Philetairus socius* Ploceidae  
 1059 10p Knob-billed Duck, *Sarkidiornis melanotos* Anatidae  
 1061 30p Chestnut-banded Plover, *Charadrius pallidus* Charadriidae  
 1061a SS/5 (Sc#1049, 1050, 1053, 1059, 1061)

**BRITISH ANTARCTIC TERR.****2018 November 1** (Penguins) (Set/12)**A**

551 1p Adelie Penguin, *Pygoscelis adeliae* Spheniscidae  
 552 5p Macaroni Penguin, *Eudyptes chrysolophus* Spheniscidae  
 553 10p Chinstrap Penguin, *Pygoscelis antarcticus* Spheniscidae

**BRITISH ANTARCTIC TERR.** (continued)

554	20p	Gentoo Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis papua</i>	Spheniscidae
555	50p	King Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes patagonicus</i>	Spheniscidae
556	66p	Adelie Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis adeliae</i>	Spheniscidae
557	76p	Adelie Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis adeliae</i>	Spheniscidae
558	£1	Macaroni Penguin, <i>Eudyptes chrysolophus</i>	Spheniscidae
559	£1.20	Chinstrap Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis antarcticus</i>	Spheniscidae
560	£2	Gentoo Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis papua</i>	Spheniscidae
561	£3.50	King Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes patagonicus</i>	Spheniscidae
562	£5	Emperor Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes forsteri</i>	Spheniscidae

**2018 November 1** (Landscapes) (Set/4)

569	£1.01	Emperor Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes forsteri</i> (colony)	Spheniscidae	<b>A</b>
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**CARIBBEAN NETHERLANDS** **2018 July 20** (Hummingbirds) (MS/8+2 labels) (inscr. Sint Eustatius) **A**

105a	150c	U/I sp. (also LL margin)	Trochilidae
105b	150c	Ruby-throated Hummingbird, <i>Archilochus colubris</i> ♂	Trochilidae
105c	150c	Ruby-throated Hummingbird, <i>Archilochus colubris</i> ♀	Trochilidae
105d	150c	Rufous Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	Trochilidae
105e	150c	Antillean Crested Hummingbird, <i>Orthorhynchus cristatus</i>	Trochilidae
105f	150c	U/I sp. (also LR margin)	Trochilidae
105g	150c	U/I sp. (also Top margin)	Trochilidae
105h	150c	Broad-billed Hummingbird, <i>Cyanthus latirostris</i>	Trochilidae
Margin		Bot: Ruby-throated Hummingbird, <i>Archilochus colubris</i> ♂	Trochilidae

**CENTRAL AFRICA** **2018 November 20** (205th anniv. Alexander Wilson) (MS/4 & SS/1) **A**

a	900fr	Blue Hawk, <i>Falco cyaneus</i>	Falconidae
(Wilson listed this as Blue Hawk, but most avifauna recognize it as a Hen Harrier, <i>Circus cyaneus</i> , Accipitridae)			
b	900fr	Bot: American Avocet, <i>Recurvirostra americana</i>	Recurvirostridae
		Top: Roseate Spoonbill, <i>Platalea ajaja</i>	Threskiornithidae
c	900fr	†Passenger Pigeon, <i>Ectopistes migratorius</i>	Columbidae
d	900fr	Eurasian Griffon, <i>Gyps fulvus</i>	Accipitridae
	SS 3600fr	Eurasian Griffon, <i>Gyps fulvus</i>	Accipitridae
Margin		R: Hen Harrier, <i>Circus cyaneus</i> (Cap: <i>Falco cyaneus</i> )	Accipitridae

**2018 December 20** (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)

a	900fr	Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae	<b>A</b>
b	900fr	Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Strigidae	
c	900fr	Long-eared Owl, <i>Asio otus</i>	Strigidae	
d	900fr	Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i>	Strigidae	
	SS 3600fr	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae	
Margin		R: Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Strigidae	

**2018 December 20** (Global Warming) (MS/4)

a	900fr	Adelie Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis adeliae</i>	Spheniscidae	<b>A</b>
d	900fr	Dovekie, <i>Alle alle</i>	Alcidae	

**2018 December 20** (Pigeons) (MS/4 & SS/1)

a	850fr	Bolle's Pigeon, <i>Columba bollii</i>	Columbidae	<b>A</b>
b	850fr	Nilgiri Wood-Pigeon, <i>Columba elphinstonii</i>	Columbidae	<b>(new)</b>
c	850fr	Papuan Mountain-Pigeon, <i>Gymnophaps albertisii</i>	Columbidae	
d	850fr	European Turtle-Dove, <i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	Columbidae	
	SS 3600fr	Western Crowned-Pigeon, <i>Goura cristata</i>	Columbidae	
Margin		R: Papuan Mountain-Pigeon, <i>Gymnophaps albertisii</i>	Columbidae	

<b>CENTRAL AFRICA</b> (continued)			<b>2018 December 20</b> (Hornbills) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>A</b>
a	900fr	Southern Ground-Hornbill, <i>Bucorvus leadbeateri</i>	Bucorvidae	
b	900fr	Knobbed Hornbill, <i>Rhyticeros cassidix</i>	Bucerotidae	
c	900fr	Wrinkled Hornbill, <i>Rhabdotorrhinus corrugatus</i>	Bucerotidae	
d	900fr	Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill, <i>Tockus leucomelas</i>	Bucerotidae	
	SS 3600fr	Wreathed Hornbill, <i>Rhyticeros undulates</i>	Bucerotidae	
	Margin	R: Knobbed Hornbill, <i>Rhyticeros cassidix</i>	Bucerotidae	
<b>CHINA (Taiwan)</b>			<b>2018 October 3</b> (Birds) (MS/4)	<b>A</b>
4441a	\$7	Whiskered Tern, <i>Chlidonias hybrida</i> (in flight)	Laridae	
4441b	\$7	Same species (on branch)	Laridae	
4441c	\$8	Pied Avocet, <i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i> (standing facing L)	Recurvirostridae	
4441d	\$8	Same species (feeding facing R)		
<b>CHRISTMAS ISLAND</b>			<b>2018 August 28</b> (Bird Illustrations) (Set/4 & SS/4)	<b>A</b>
570	\$1	Christmas Island Boobook, <i>Ninox natalis</i>	Strigidae	
		(This species now lumped under Southern Boobook that was previously named Morepork.)		
571	\$1	White-tailed Tropicbird, <i>Phaethon lepturus</i>	Phaethontidae	
572	\$2	Brown Goshawk, <i>Accipiter fasciatus</i>	Accipitridae	
573	\$2	Christmas Island White-eye, <i>Zosterops natalis</i>	Zosteropidae	
573a		SS/4 (Sc#570–73)		
<b>COSTA RICA</b>			<b>2018 September 13</b> (200th anniv. Independence) (MS/6+3 labels)	<b>A</b>
701a	580col	Clay-colored Thrush, <i>Turdus grayi</i>	Turdidae	
701		MS/6+3 labels (2ea Sc#701a–c)		
<b>CYPRUS</b>			<b>2018 September 27</b> (Birds) (Set/3)	<b>A</b>
1301	34c	European Goldfinch, <i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	Fringillidae	
1302	64c	European Greenfinch, <i>Carduelis chloris</i>	Fringillidae	
1303	€1	Common Chaffinch, <i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	Fringillidae	
<b>FALKLAND ISLANDS</b>			<b>2018 October 18</b> (Migratory Birds) (2ea Vert Pair)	<b>A</b>
1230a	31p	Rockhopper Penguin, <i>Eudyptes chrysocome</i>	Spheniscidae	
1230b	76p	Same species	Spheniscidae	
1231a	£1.01	Sooty Shearwater, <i>Ardenna grisea</i>	Procellariidae	
1231b	£1.22	Same species	Procellariidae	
<b>FAROE ISLANDS</b>			<b>2018 September 24</b> (Christmas) (Set/2)	<b>C</b>
719	10k	Northern Gannet, <i>Morus bassanus</i>	Sulidae	
<b>FIJI</b>			<b>2011 August 15</b> (Pomegranate Tree & Birds) (Horiz Pair) (Update)	<b>U C</b>
1264a	65c	Small U/I sp.		
1264b	\$1.20	Small U/I sp.		
<b>FRANCE</b>			<b>2018 June 10</b> (Birds) (Single, SS/4 & 2ea SS/2)	<b>A</b>
5453	80c	Eurasian Blue Tit, <i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	Paridae	
5454a	80c	European Robin, <i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Muscicapidae	
5454b	80c	House Sparrow, <i>Passer domesticus</i>	Passeridae	
5454c	80c	Eurasian Magpie, <i>Pica pica</i>	Corvidae	
5454		SS/4 (Sc#5453, 5454a–c)		
5454d		SS/2 (Sc#5454a–b)		
5454e		SS/2 (Sc#5453, 5454c)		
		<b>2018 June 20</b> (Tourism: Kaysersberg) (Single)		<b>C</b>
5456	80c	White Stork, <i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	Ciconiidae	

<b>FRANCE (continued)</b>		<b>2018 July 6</b> (Camargue Region House) (Single)		<b>B</b>
5471	€1.30	Greater Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	Phoenicopteridae	
<b>FRENCH SOUTH. &amp; ANTARCTIC TERR.</b>		<b>2018 June 7</b> (Penguins) (Set/3 & MS/4)		<b>A</b>
594	10c	Southern Rockhopper Penguin, <i>Eudyptes chrysocome</i>	Spheniscidae	
595	20c	King Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes patagonicus</i>	Spheniscidae	
596	30c	Gentoo Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis papua</i>	Spheniscidae	
597a	85c	Emperor Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes forsteri</i>	Spheniscidae	
597b	85c	King Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes patagonicus</i>	Spheniscidae	
597c	85c	Gentoo Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis papua</i>	Spheniscidae	
597d	85c	Southern Rockhopper Penguin, <i>Eudyptes chrysocome</i>	Spheniscidae	
		<b>2018 October 17</b> (Alfred Faure, Crozet Island Base) (SS/1)		<b>C</b>
598	SS 95c	Wandering Albatross, <i>Diomedea exulans</i>	Diomededidae	
	Margin	LL: Emperor Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes forsteri</i>	Spheniscidae	
		MR: Great Shearwater, <i>Ardenna gravis</i>	Procellariidae	
		<b>2019 January 1</b> (Penguins) (Horiz Pair + label)		<b>A</b>
Both captioned <i>Eudyptes chrysocome moseleyi</i> , but ssp. <i>moseleyi</i> was previously elevated to full species status.				
599a	95c	Moseley's Rockhopper Penguin, <i>Eudyptes moseleyi</i>	Spheniscidae	
599b	€1.35	Same species		
<b>GERMANY</b>		<b>2018 July 12</b> (Garden Kingdom of Dessau-Wörlitz) (Horiz Pair)		<b>C</b>
3049	45c	Mute Swan, <i>Cygnus olor</i>	Anatidae	
3049a		Horiz Pair (Sc#3048–49)		
<b>GREAT BRITAIN</b>		<b>2018 August 16</b> (250th anniv. <i>Endeavour</i> Expedition) (Set/6 & MS/4)		<b>B</b>
3757	(58p)	Red-tailed Tropicbird, <i>Phaethon rubricauda</i> (w/ Joseph Banks)	Phaethontidae	
3758a		(Horiz Pair (Sc#3757–58))		
3762	£1.45	Blue-black Grassquit, <i>Volatinia jacarina</i> (w/ Sydney Parkinson)	Thraupidae	
3762a		(Horiz Pair (Sc#3761–62))		
		<b>2018 November 1</b> (Christmas) (MS/8 & MS/20)		<b>C</b>
3792e	£1.25	European Robin, <i>Erithacus rubecula</i> (w/ mailbox)	Muscicapidae	
3792		MS/8 (Sc#3792a–h) (perf 14½×15)		
3797	£1.25	Same species (photo) (die cut 14½×15) (s/a)	Muscicapidae	
3797a	£1.25	Same species (litho) (die cut 14½×15) (s/a) (w/label)	Muscicapidae	
3800b		MS/20+20 labels (Sc#3797a, 3798a, 3799a, 8ea Sc#3793b & 3794b)		
<b>GREAT BRITAIN (Isle of Man)</b>		<b>2017 October 19</b> (12 Days of Christmas) (Block/12 & MS/12)		<b>A</b>
1904a	(52p)	Red-legged Partridge, <i>Alectoris rufa</i>	Phasianidae	
1904b	(52p)	European Turtle-Dove, <i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	Columbidae	
1904d	(52p)	Eurasian Blackbird, <i>Turdus merula</i>	Turdidae	
1904f	(52p)	Canada Goose, <i>Branta canadensis</i>	Anatidae	
1904g	(52p)	Mute Swan, <i>Cygnus olor</i>	Anatidae	
1904		Block/12 (Sc#1904a–l) (perf 12½)		
1905a	(52p)	Red-legged Partridge, <i>Alectoris rufa</i>	Phasianidae	
1905b	(52p)	European Turtle-Dove, <i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	Columbidae	
1905d	(52p)	Eurasian Blackbird, <i>Turdus merula</i>	Turdidae	
1905f	(52p)	Canada Goose, <i>Branta canadensis</i>	Anatidae	
1905g	(52p)	Mute Swan, <i>Cygnus olor</i>	Anatidae	
1905		MS/12 (Sc#1905a–l) (die cut 12¾) (s/a)		

<b>GREAT BRITAIN (Jersey)</b>		<b>2018 May 25</b> (150th anniv, JSPCA) (Set/8)		<b>A</b>
2147	£2.64	Tawny Owl, <i>Strix aluco</i>	Strigidae	
		<b>2018 September 3</b> (Birds) (SS/2 & SS/6)		<b>A</b>
2170	50p	Red-billed Chough, <i>Pyrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>	Corvidae	
2171	50p	Yellowhammer, <i>Emberiza citronella</i>	Emberizidae	
2172	50p	Barn Owl, <i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Hirundinidae	
2173	50p	European Stonechat, <i>Saxicola rubicola</i>	Muscicapidae	
2173a		SS/2 (Sc#2170 & 2173)		
2174	50p	European Goldfinch, <i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	Fringillidae	
2175	50p	Eurasian Linnet, <i>Carduelis cannabina</i>	Fringillidae	
2175a		SS/6 (Sc#2170–75)		
<b>GRENADA</b>		<b>2018 August 3</b> (Flora & Fauna) (Set/6)		<b>A</b>
4292	\$80	Grenada Dove, <i>Leptotila wellsi</i>	Columbidae	
<b>GUINEA</b>		<b>2018 August 28</b> (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1) (GU18412a&b)		<b>A</b>
a	12500fr	Barred Owl, <i>Strix varia</i>	Strigidae	
b	12500fr	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae	
c	12500fr	Elf Owl, <i>Micrathene whitneyi</i>	Strigidae	
d	12500fr	Northern Hawk-Owl, <i>Surnia ulula</i>	Strigidae	
	SS 50000fr	Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	UL: Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae	
		Bot: Long-eared Owl, <i>Asio otus</i>	Strigidae	
		<b>2018 August 28</b> (Stamp-on-Stamp) (MS/4) (GU18423a)		<b>B</b>
a	12500fr	American Kestrel, <i>Falco sparverius</i> (USA Sc#3044)	Falconidae	
d	12500fr	Nuthatch, <i>Sitta canadensis</i> (Algeria Sc#633)	Sittidae	
		<b>2018 October 23</b> (Water Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1) (GU18521a&b)		<b>A</b>
a	12500fr	Canada Goose, <i>Branta canadensis</i>	Anatidae	
b	12500fr	Australian Pelican, <i>Pelecanus conspicillatus</i>	Pelecanidae	
c	12500fr	Great Blue Heron, <i>Ardea herodias</i>	Ardeidae	
d	12500fr	Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Anatidae	
	SS 50000fr	Great Egret, <i>Ardea alba</i>	Ardeidae	
	Margin	R: Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> ♂ & ♀	Anatidae	
		<b>2018 October 23</b> (Climate Change) (MS/4) (GU18502a)		<b>A</b>
b	12500fr	Chinstrap Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis antarcticus</i>	Spheniscidae	
		<b>2018 October 23</b> (Bee-eaters) (MS/4 & SS/1) (GU18508a&b)		<b>A</b>
a	12500fr	Little Bee-eater, <i>Merops pusillus</i>	Meropidae	
b	12500fr	Northern Carmine Bee-eater, <i>Merops nubicus</i>	Meropidae	
c	12500fr	Southern Carmine Bee-eater, <i>Merops nubicoides</i>	Meropidae	
d	12500fr	European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i>	Meropidae	
	SS 50000fr	European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i>	Meropidae	
	Margin	R: Same species	Meropidae	
		<b>2018 October 23</b> (Arctic Animals) (MS/4 & SS/1) (GU18520a&b)		<b>A</b>
a	12500fr	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae	
	SS 50000fr	R: Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae	
<b>GUINEA-BISSAU</b>		<b>2018 July 17</b> (Birds of Prey) (MS/5+label & SS/1) (GB18604a&b)		<b>A</b>
a	640fr	Booted Eagle, <i>Hieraetus pennatus</i>	Accipitridae	
b	640fr	Common Buzzard, <i>Buteo buteo</i>	Accipitridae	
c	640fr	Eurasian Kestrel, <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Falconidae	
d	640fr	Merlin, <i>Falco columbarius</i>	Falconidae	

**GUINEA-BISSAU** (continued)

e	640fr	Osprey, <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Pandionidae	
	Label	Red-tailed Hawk, <i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	Accipitridae	
	SS 3300fr	Red-tailed Hawk, <i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	Accipitridae	
	Label	Booted Eagle, <i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	R: Merlin, <i>Falco columbarius</i>	Falconidae	
<b>2018 August 10</b> (Owls) (MS/5 & SS/1) (GB18705a&b)				<b>A</b>
a	640fr	Elf Owl, <i>Micrathene whitneyi</i> (also Bot margin)	Strigidae	
b	640fr	Long-eared Owl, <i>Asio otus</i>	Strigidae	
c	640fr	Spectacled Owl, <i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>	Strigidae	
d	640fr	Lesser Sooty-Owl, <i>Tyto multipunctata</i> (also MR margin)	Tytonidae	
e	640fr	Barred Owl, <i>Strix varia</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	ML: Northern Hawk-Owl, <i>Surnia ulula</i>	Strigidae	
	SS 3300fr	Northern Hawk-Owl, <i>Surnia ulula</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	R: Long-eared Owl, <i>Asio otus</i>	Strigidae	
		Bot: Barred Owl, <i>Strix varia</i>	Strigidae	
<b>2018 October 15</b> (Extinct Animals) (MS/5 & SS/1) (GB18904a&b)				<b>B</b>
c	640fr	Snail-eating Coua, <i>Coua delalandei</i>	Cuculidae	
	Margin	LL: Mascarene Parrot, <i>Mascarinus mascarin</i>	Psittaculidae	
	SS 3300fr	Mascarene Parrot, <i>Mascarinus mascarin</i>	Psittaculidae	
	Margin	LR: Snail-eating Coua, <i>Coua delalandei</i>	Cuculidae	
<b>2018 October 15</b> (90th anniv. Roald Amundsen) (MS/5) (GB18908a)				<b>B</b>
a	640fr	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae	
b	640fr	Wandering Albatross, <i>Diomedea exulans</i>	Diomedidae	
e	640fr	King Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes patagonica</i>	Spheniscidae	
<b>2018 October 15</b> (Lighthouses) (MS/5 & SS/1) (GB18907a&b)				<b>B</b>
a	640fr	Common Loon, <i>Gavia immer</i>	Gaviidae	
b	640fr	Atlantic Puffin, <i>Fratercula arctica</i>	Alcidae	
c	640fr	Laughing Gull, <i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	Laridae	
d	640fr	Osprey, <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Pandionidae	
e	640fr	Gull-billed Tern, <i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	Laridae	
	SS 3300fr	LL: Trumpeter Swan, <i>Cygnus buccinator</i>	Anatidae	
<b>2018 November 12</b> (Antarctica) (MS/5 & SS/1) (GB181002a&b)				<b>A</b>
a	640fr	Adelie Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis adeliae</i>	Spheniscidae	
e	640fr	Antarctica Tern, <i>Sterna vittata</i>	Laridae	
	Margin	Top: Gentoo Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis papua</i>	Spheniscidae	
	SS 3300fr	Gentoo Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis papua</i>	Spheniscidae	
	Margin	R: Adelie Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis adeliae</i>	Spheniscidae	
<b>2018 November 12</b> (Hummingbirds) (MS/5 & SS/1) (GB181004a&b)				<b>A</b>
a	640fr	Violet-headed Hummingbird, <i>Klais guimeti</i>	Trochilidae	<b>(new)</b>
b	640fr	Allen's Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus sasin</i>	Trochilidae	
c	640fr	Swallow-tailed Hummingbird, <i>Eupetomena macrourus</i>	Trochilidae	
d	640fr	White-chested Emerald, <i>Amazilia brevirostris</i>	Trochilidae	
e	640fr	Rufous Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	Trochilidae	
	Margin	Top: Green-breasted Mango, <i>Anthracothorax prevostii</i>	Trochilidae	
	SS 3300fr	Green-breasted Mango, <i>Anthracothorax prevostii</i>	Trochilidae	
	Margin	R: White-chested Emerald, <i>Amazilia brevirostris</i>	Trochilidae	



<b>GUINEA-BISSAU</b> (continued)			<b>2018 November 12</b> (Kingfishers) (MS/5 & SS/1) (GB181005a&b)	<b>A</b>
a	640fr	Common Kingfisher, <i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Alcedinidae	
b	640fr	White-throated Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	Alcedinidae	
c	640fr	Giant Kingfisher, <i>Megaceryle maximus</i>	Alcedinidae	
d	640fr	Belted Kingfisher, <i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	Alcedinidae	
e	640fr	Amazon Kingfisher, <i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>	Alcedinidae	
	Margin	Top: Pied Kingfisher, <i>Ceryle rudis</i>	Alcedinidae	
	SS 3300fr	Pied Kingfisher, <i>Ceryle rudis</i>	Alcedinidae	
	Margin	R: Belted Kingfisher, <i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	Alcedinidae	
			<b>2018 December 17</b> (Owls) (MS/5 & SS/1) (GB181106a&b)	<b>A</b>
a	640fr	Spectacled Owl, <i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>	Strigidae	
b	640fr	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae	
c	640fr	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae	
d	640fr	Striped Owl, <i>Pseudoscops clamator</i>	Strigidae	
e	640fr	Northern Saw-whet Owl, <i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	Top: Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae	
	SS 3300fr	Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	R: Striped Owl, <i>Pseudoscops clamator</i>	Strigidae	
			<b>2018 December 17</b> (Parrots) (MS/5 & SS/1) (GN181107a&b)	<b>A</b>
a	640fr	Regent Parrot, <i>Polytelis anthopeplus</i>	Psittaculidae	
b	640fr	Eclectus Parrot, <i>Eclectus roratus</i>	Psittaculidae	
c	640fr	Blue-and yellow-Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae	
d	640fr	Black-headed Parrot, <i>Pionites melanocephalus</i>	Psittacidae	
e	640fr	Hyacinth Macaw, <i>Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus</i>	Psittacidae	
	Margin	Top: Sulphur-crested Cockatoo, <i>Cacatua galerita</i>	Cacatuidae	
	SS 3300fr	Sulphur-crested Cockatoo, <i>Cacatua galerita</i>	Cacatuidae	
	Margin	R: Hyacinth Macaw, <i>Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus</i>	Psittacidae	
<b>GUYANA</b>			<b>2018 June 7</b> (Wildlife) (Set/5)	<b>A</b>
4556	\$25	Scarlet Macaw, <i>Ara macao</i>	Psittacidae	
4559	\$140	Black Curassow, <i>Crax alector</i>	Cracidae	
4560	\$150	White-throated Toucan, <i>Ramphastos tucanus</i>	Ramphastidae	
			<b>2018 July 13</b> (National Bird) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>A</b>
4562a	\$200	Hoatzin, <i>Opisthocomus hoazin</i>	Opisthocomidae	
4562b	\$300	Same species	Opisthocomidae	
4562c	\$450	Same species	Opisthocomidae	
4562d	\$500	Same species	Opisthocomidae	
4563	SS \$850	Same species	Opisthocomidae	
			<b>2018 November 20</b> (Tanagers) (MS/6 & SS/2)	<b>A</b>
4587a	\$200	Silver-breasted Tanager, <i>Tangara icterocephala</i> (previously on a Bernera British local issue)	Thraupidae	
4587b	\$200	Silver-beaked Tanager, <i>Ramphocelus carbo</i>	Thraupidae	
4587c	\$200	Bay-headed Tanager, <i>Tangara gyrola</i>	Thraupidae	
4587d	\$200	Scarlet Tanager, <i>Piranga olivacea</i>	Cardinalidae	
4587e	\$200	Golden-hooded Tanager, <i>Tangara larvata</i>	Thraupidae	
4587f	\$200	Guira Tanager, <i>Hemithraupis guira</i>	Thraupidae	Vol. 68(1)
4588a	SS \$500	Speckled Tanager, <i>Tangara guttata</i>	Thraupidae	Vol. 68(1)
4588b	SS \$550	Same species	Thraupidae	
			<b>2018 November 20</b> (50th anniv. Apollo 11) (SS/2)	<b>B</b>
4592b	SS \$600	Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i> (Apollo 11 patch)	Accipitridae	

<b>HONDURAS</b>		<b>2017 October 11</b> (Plan International) (Set/8)	<b>B</b>
C1417	25l	Honduran Emerald, <i>Amazilia luciae</i>	Trochilidae
<b>INDONESIA</b>		<b>2016 October 21</b> (PhilaTaipei 2016 Exhibition) (SS/1)	<b>A</b>
2452	SS 10000r	Green Peafowl, <i>Pavo muticus</i>	Phasianidae
		<b>2017 January 21</b> (New Year: Year of Rooster) (Strip/3, SS/6, & SS/1)	<b>A</b>
2456a	3000r	Red Junglefowl, <i>Gallus gallus</i> (facing R)	Phasianidae
2456b	3000r	Same species (rooster, hen, and chicks)	Phasianidae
2456c	3000r	Same species (hen facing L)	Phasianidae
2456d		SS/6 (2ea Sc#2456a–c)	
2457	SS 10000r	Same species (vertical)	Phasianidae
		<b>2018 June 5</b> (World Environment Day) (Horiz Pair)	<b>C</b>
B245b	3000r+500r	White-breasted Waterhen, <i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	Rallidae
<b>JAPAN</b>		<b>2018 June 26</b> (50th anniv. Return of Bonin Islands) (MS/10)	<b>B</b>
4214g	82¥	Bonin White-eye, <i>Apalopteron familiare</i> (two birds)	Zosteropidae
4214h	82¥	Same species (one bird)	Zosteropidae
		<b>2018 October 9</b> (Letter Writing Week) (Set/6)	<b>A</b>
4241	8¥	Peregrine Falcon, <i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Falconidae
4243	70¥	Java Sparrow, <i>Lonchura oryzivora</i>	Estrildidae
4243a		Vert Pair (Sc#4242–43)	
<b>KOSOVO</b>		<b>2018 January 31</b> (Birds) (Set/2 & MS/5+1 label)	<b>A</b>
364	40c	Eurasian Hoopoe, <i>Upupa epops</i>	Upupidae
365	€1	Eurasian Golden Oriole, <i>Oriolus oriolus</i>	Oriolidae
366a	50c	Eurasian Kestrel, <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Falconidae
366b	60c	Great Crested Grebe, <i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	Podicipedidae
366c	80c	European Startling, <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Sturnidae
366		MS/5 (Sc#364–65 & Sc#366a–c)	
<b>KYRGYZSTAN</b>		<b>2018 September 15</b> (Surma-Tash State Nature Reserve) (Single)	<b>C</b>
581	76s	Common Kestrel, <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Falconidae
<b>LIBERIA</b>		<b>2017 August 2</b> (African Penguins) (MS/4 & SS/3)	<b>A</b>
3225a	\$180	African Penguin, <i>Spheniscus demersus</i> (two penguins)	Spheniscidae
3225b	\$180	Same species (one penguin, no feet showing)	Spheniscidae
3225c	\$180	Same species (two grooming)	Spheniscidae
3225d	\$180	Same species (one penguin, feet showing)	Spheniscidae
3226a	SS \$180	Same species (water bkgrd)	Spheniscidae
3226b	SS \$180	Same species (beach bkgrd)	Spheniscidae
3226c	SS \$180	Same species (sky bkgrd)	Spheniscidae
		<b>2018 August 8</b> (African Guinea fowl) (MS/6 & SS/1)	<b>A</b>
3283a	\$170	Helmeted Guinea fowl, <i>Numida meleagris</i>	Numididae
3283b	\$170	Crested Guinea fowl, <i>Guttera pucherani</i>	Numididae
3283c	\$170	Vulturine Guinea fowl, <i>Acryllium vulturinum</i>	Numididae
3283d	\$180	Helmeted Guinea fowl, <i>Numida meleagris</i>	Numididae
3283e	\$180	Crested Guinea fowl, <i>Guttera pucherani</i>	Numididae
3283f	\$180	Vulturine Guinea fowl, <i>Acryllium vulturinum</i>	Numididae
3284	SS \$500	White-breasted Guinea fowl, <i>Agelastes meleagrides</i>	Numididae

<b>LIBERIA</b> (continued)		<b>2018 October 28</b> (Oxpeckers) (MS/6 & SS/1)		<b>A</b>
3295a	\$80	Red-billed Oxpecker, <i>Buphagus erythrorhynchus</i>	Buphagidae	
3295b	\$90	Same species, full vertical bird	Buphagidae	
3295c	\$100	Yellow-billed Oxpecker, <i>Buphagus africanus</i>	Buphagidae	
3295d	\$200	Red-billed Oxpecker, <i>Buphagus erythrorhynchus</i>	Buphagidae	
3295e	\$300	Yellow-billed Oxpecker, <i>Buphagus africanus</i>	Buphagidae	
3295f	\$400	Red-billed Oxpecker, <i>Buphagus erythrorhynchus</i>	Buphagidae	
3296	SS \$600	Red-billed Oxpecker, <i>Buphagus erythrorhynchus</i>	Buphagidae	
<b>LIECHTENSTEIN</b>		<b>2019 March 4</b> (National Bird) (Vert Pair)		<b>A</b>
1777a	1.50fr	Golden Eagle, <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i> (In flight)	Accipitridae	
1777b	1.50fr	Same species, on ground looking backward	Accipitridae	
<b>MALDIVE ISLANDS</b>		<b>2019 January 4</b> (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1) (MLD181213ab)		<b>A</b>
a	20m	Crested Owl, <i>Lophotrix cristata</i>	Strigidae	
b	20m	Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i>	Strigidae	
c	20m	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae	
d	20m	Giant Scops-Owl, <i>Otus gurneyi</i>	Strigidae	
	SS 60m	Spotted Owl, <i>Athene brama</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	Bot: Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae	
		LR: Giant Scops-Owl, <i>Otus gurneyi</i>	Strigidae	
		<b>2019 January 4</b> (Ibis) (MS/4 & SS/1) (MLD181201ab)		<b>A</b>
a	22m	Sacred Ibis, <i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>	Threskiornithidae	
b	22m	Buff-necked Ibis, <i>Theristicus caudatus</i>	Threskiornithidae	
c	22m	Madagascar Ibis, <i>Lophotibis cristata</i>	Threskiornithidae	
d	22m	Scarlet Ibis, <i>Eudocimus ruber</i>	Threskiornithidae	
	SS 70m	Scarlet Ibis, <i>Eudocimus ruber</i>	Threskiornithidae	
	Margin	Bot: Buff-necked Ibis, <i>Theristicus caudatus</i>	Threskiornithidae	
		<b>2019 January 4</b> (Condors) (MS/4 & SS/1) (MLD181211a&b)		<b>A</b>
a	20m	Andean Condor, <i>Vultur gryphus</i> (on perch)	Cathartidae	
b	20m	Same species (in flight)	Cathartidae	
c	20m	California Condor, <i>Gymnogyps californianus</i> (wings spread)	Cathartidae	
d	20m	Same species (head)	Cathartidae	
	SS 60m	Andean Condor, <i>Vultur gryphus</i>	Cathartidae	
	Margin	Bot: Same species	Cathartidae	
<b>MONGOLIA</b>		<b>2018 July 27</b> (Landscapes) (Set/7)		<b>A</b>
2899	1300t	Mongolian Ground-Jay, <i>Podoces hendersoni</i>	Corvidae	
<b>MOZAMBIQUE</b>		<b>2019 February 10</b> (Rare Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1) (MOZ190109a&b)		<b>A</b>
a	116m	Turquoise-browed Motmot, <i>Eumomota superciliosa</i>	Momotidae	
b	116m	Andean Cock-of-the-Rock, <i>Rupicola peruvianus</i>	Cotingidae	
c	116m	Bare-faced Curassow, <i>Crax fasciolata</i>	Cracidae	
d	116m	Greater Bird-of-Paradise, <i>Paradisaea apoda</i>	Paradisaeidae	
	SS 300m	Resplendent Quetzal, <i>Pharomachrus mocinno</i>	Trogonidae	
	Margin	R: Hoatzin, <i>Opisthocomus hoazin</i>	Opisthocomidae	
		<b>2019 February 10</b> (Hummingbirds) (MS/4 & SS/1) (MOZ190110a&b)		<b>A</b>
a	116m	Velvet-purple Coronet, <i>Boissonneaua jardini</i>	Trochilidae	
b	116m	Sparkling Violetear, <i>Colibri coruscans</i>	Trochilidae	
c	116m	Anna's Hummingbird, <i>Calypte anna</i>	Trochilidae	
d	116m	Crowned Woodnymph, <i>Thalurania colombica</i>	Trochilidae	
	SS 300m	Tufted Coquette, <i>Lophornis ornatus</i>	Trochilidae	
	Margin	R: Allen's Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus sasin</i>	Trochilidae	

<b>MOZAMBIQUE</b> (continued)		<b>2019 February 10</b> (Kingfishers) (MS/4 & SS/1) (MOZ190111a&b)	<b>A</b>
a	116m	Black-capped Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon pileata</i>	Alcedinidae
b	116m	Stork-billed Kingfisher, <i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>	Alcedinidae
c	116m	Black-capped Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon pileata</i>	Alcedinidae
d	116m	Blue-eared Kingfisher, <i>Alcedo meninting</i>	Alcedinidae
	SS 300m	Common Kingfisher, <i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Alcedinidae
	Margin	R: Stork-billed Kingfisher, <i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>	Alcedinidae
		<b>2019 February 10</b> (Ducks) (MS/4 & SS/1) (MOZ190112a&b)	<b>A</b>
a	116m	Hooded Merganser, <i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	Anatidae
b	116m	Green-winged Teal, <i>Anas crecca</i>	Anatidae
c	116m	Canvasback, <i>Aythya valisineria</i>	Anatidae
d	116m	Wood Duck, <i>Aix sponsa</i>	Anatidae
	SS 300m	Mandarin Duck, <i>Aix galericulata</i>	Anatidae
	Margin	R: Common Goldeneye, <i>Bucephala clangula</i>	Anatidae
		<b>2019 February 10</b> (Extinct Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1) (MOZ190115a&b)	<b>A</b>
a	116m	†Passenger Pigeon, <i>Ectopistes migratorius</i>	Columbidae
b	116m	†Dodo, <i>Raphus cucullatus</i>	Columbidae
c	116m	†Great Auk, <i>Pinguinus impennis</i>	Alcidae
d	116m	†Archaeopteryx, <i>Archaeopteryx lithographica</i>	†Archaeopterygidae
	SS 300m	L: †Confuciusornis, <i>Confuciusornis sanctus</i>	†Confuciusornithidae
		R: †Eoalulavis, <i>Eoalulavis hoyasi</i>	Clade: †Enantiornithes
	Margin	R: †Hokkaidornis, <i>Hokkaidornis abashiriensis</i>	†Plotopteridae
		<b>2019 February 10</b> (Lighthouses) (MS/4) (MOZ190125a)	<b>A</b>
a	116m	American Herring Gull, <i>Larus smithsonianus</i>	Laridae
b	116m	Northern Gannet, <i>Morus bassanus</i>	Sulidae
c	116m	Black-headed Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	Laridae
<b>NIGER</b>		<b>2018 October 24</b> (Seabirds) (MS/4 & SS/1) (NIG18511a&b)	<b>A</b>
a	800fr	Dolphin Gull, <i>Leucophaeus scoresbii</i>	Laridae
b	800fr	Common Tern, <i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Laridae
c	800fr	Swallow-tailed Gull, <i>Creagrus furcatus</i>	Laridae
d	800fr	Long-tailed Cormorant, <i>Microcarbo africanus</i>	Phalacrocoracidae
	SS 3300fr	Red-billed Tropicbird, <i>Phaethon aethereus</i>	Phaethontidae
	Margin	UR: Pacific Gull, <i>Larus pacificus</i>	Laridae
		LL: Black Skimmer, <i>Rynchops niger</i>	Laridae
		LR: Great White Pelican, <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	Pelecanidae
		<b>2018 October 24</b> (Kingfishers) (MS/4 & SS/1) (NIG18512a&b)	<b>A</b>
a	800fr	Stork-billed Kingfisher, <i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>	Alcedinidae
b	800fr	White-throated Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	Alcedinidae
c	800fr	Belted Kingfisher, <i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	Alcedinidae
d	800fr	Woodland Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon senegalensis</i>	Alcedinidae
	SS 3300fr	Green-backed Kingfisher, <i>Actenoides monachus</i>	Alcedinidae
	Margin	LL & R: Common Kingfisher, <i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Alcedinidae
		<b>2018 November 22</b> (Parrots) (MS/4 & SS/1) (NIG18605a&b)	<b>A</b>
a	800fr	Australian King-Parrot, <i>Alisterus scapularis</i>	Psittaculidae
b	800fr	Pesquet's Parrot, <i>Psittrichas fulgidus</i>	Psittaculidae
c	800fr	Red-fan Parrot, <i>Derophtyus accipitrinus</i>	Psittacidae
d	800fr	Kakapo, <i>Strigops habroptila</i>	Strigopidae
	SS 3300fr	Gang-gang Cockatoo, <i>Callocephalon fimbriatum</i>	Cacatuidae
	Margin	Bot: Kakapo, <i>Strigops habroptila</i>	Strigopidae

<b>NIGER (continued)</b>		<b>2018 November 22 (Owls) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1) (NIG18601a&amp;b)</b>	<b>A</b>
a	800fr	Boreal Owl, <i>Aegolius funereus</i>	Strigidae
b	800fr	Eastern Screech-Owl, <i>Megascops asio</i>	Strigidae
c	800fr	Sri Lanka Bay-Owl, <i>Phodilus assimilis</i>	Tytonidae
d	800fr	Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae
	SS 3300fr	Long-eared Owl, <i>Asio otus</i>	Strigidae
	Margin	LL: Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae
		LR: Eastern Screech-Owl, <i>Megascops asio</i>	Strigidae
		<b>2018 November 22 (Antarctica) (MS/4) (NIG18622a)</b>	<b>A</b>
a	800fr	Emperor Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes forsteri</i>	Spheniscidae
b	800fr	Snow Petrel, <i>Pagodroma nivea</i>	Procellariidae
<b>ST. THOMAS &amp; PRINCE IS.</b>		<b>2018 November 17 (Owls) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1) (ST18510a&amp;b)</b>	<b>A</b>
a	31d	Long-eared Owl, <i>Asio otus</i>	Strigidae
b	31d	Tawny Owl, <i>Strix aluco</i>	Strigidae
c	31d	Northern Pygmy-Owl, <i>Glaucidium gnoma</i>	Strigidae
d	31d	Barred Owl, <i>Strix varia</i>	Strigidae
	SS 124d	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae
	Margin	R: Barred Owl, <i>Strix varia</i>	Strigidae
		<b>2018 March 13 (Extinct Species) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1) (ST18114a&amp;b)</b>	<b>A</b>
a	31d	†Huia, <i>Heteralocha acutirostris</i>	Callaeidae
d	31d	†Mauritius Blue-Pigeon, <i>Alectroenas nitidissimus</i>	Columbidae
	SS 124d	R: †Laughing Owl, <i>Sceloglaux albigularis</i>	Strigidae
		<b>2018 March 13 (Hornbills) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1) (ST18113a&amp;b)</b>	<b>A</b>
a	31d	Rufous-necked Hornbill, <i>Aceros nipalensis</i>	Bucerotidae
b	31d	Wreath Hornbill, <i>Rhyticeros undulatus</i>	Bucerotidae
c	31d	Great Hornbill, <i>Buceros bicornis</i>	Bucerotidae
d	31d	Oriental Pied-Hornbill, <i>Anthracoceros albirostris</i>	Bucerotidae
	SS 124d	Knobbed Hornbill, <i>Rhyticeros cassidix</i>	Bucerotidae
	Margin	Bot: Great Hornbill, <i>Buceros bicornis</i>	Bucerotidae
		R: Knobbed Hornbill, <i>Rhyticeros cassidix</i>	Bucerotidae
		<b>2018 March 13 (Birds of Prey) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1) (ST18109a&amp;b)</b>	<b>A</b>
a	31d	White-tailed Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	Accipitridae
b	31d	Red Kite, <i>Milvus milvus</i>	Accipitridae
c	31d	Eurasian Kestrel, <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Falconidae
d	31d	Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae
	SS 124d	Saker Falcon, <i>Falco cherrug</i>	Falconidae
	Margin	R: Eurasian Marsh-Harrier, <i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	Accipitridae
		<b>2019 February 4 (Pigeons) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1) (ST190103a&amp;b)</b>	<b>A</b>
a	31d	Oriental Turtle-Dove, <i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	Columbidae
b	31d	Pied Imperial-Pigeon, <i>Ducula bicolor</i>	Columbidae
c	31d	Crested Pigeon, <i>Ocyphaps lophotes</i>	Columbidae
d	31d	Asian Emerald Dove, <i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	Columbidae
	SS 124d	Domestic Pigeon, <i>Columba livia</i> ssp. <i>domestica</i> (Cap: <i>Pombo cauda de leque</i> )	Columbidae
	Margin	R: Nicobar Pigeon, <i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>	Columbidae
<b>SIERRA LEONE</b>		<b>2018 April 27 (205th anniv. Alexander Wilson) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>B</b>
a	9800le	Pine Warbler, <i>Setophaga pinus</i>	Parulidae
b	9800le	Gray Heron, <i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Ardeidae
c	9800le	Baltimore Oriole, <i>Icterus galbula</i>	Icteridae

**SIERRA LEONE** (continued)

d	9800le	Mountain Bluebird, <i>Sialia currucoides</i>	Turdidae	
	SS 40000le	Pileated Woodpecker, <i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	Picidae	
	Margin	LL & R: Wild Turkey, <i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	Phasianidae	
		LR: American Robin, <i>Turdus migratorius</i>	Turdidae	
<b>2018 April 27</b> (Kingfishers) (MS/4 & SS/1) (SRL18307a&b)				<b>A</b>
a	9800le	Ruddy Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon coromanda</i>	Alcedinidae	
b	9800le	Forest Kingfisher, <i>Todiramphus macleayii</i>	Alcedinidae	
c	9800le	Pied Kingfisher, <i>Ceryle rudis</i>	Alcedinidae	
d	9800le	Common Kingfisher, <i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Alcedinidae	
	SS 40000le	Laughing Kookaburra, <i>Dacelo novaeguineae</i>	Alcedinidae	
	Margin	UR: Buff-breasted Paradise-Kingfisher, <i>Tanysiptera sylvia</i>	Alcedinidae	
		LR: Black-backed Dwarf-Kingfisher, <i>Ceyx erithaca</i>	Alcedinidae	
		LL: Common Kingfisher, <i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Alcedinidae	
<b>2018 April 27</b> (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1) (SRL18311a&b)				<b>A</b>
a	9800le	Pharaoh Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo ascalaphus</i>	Strigidae	
b	9800le	Cape Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo capensis</i>	Strigidae	
c	9800le	African Wood-Owl, <i>Strix woodfordii</i>	Strigidae	
d	9800le	Spotted Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo africanus</i>	Strigidae	
	SS 40000le	Verreaux's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo lacteus</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	Top: Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae	
		R: Northern White-faced Owl, <i>Ptilopsis leucotis</i>	Strigidae	
		LL: Spotted Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo africanus</i>	Strigidae	
<b>2018 May 30</b> (Lighthouses) (MS/4 & SS/1) (SRL18407a&b)				<b>B</b>
a	9800le	Cory's Shearwater, <i>Calonectris diomedea</i> ssp. <i>borealis</i>	Procellariidae	
b	9800le	Wilson's Storm-Petrel, <i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>	Hydrobatidae	
c	9800le	Balearic Shearwater, <i>Puffinus mauretanicus</i>	Procellariidae	
d	9800le	Manx Shearwater, <i>Puffinus puffinus</i>	Procellariidae	
	SS 40000le	Fea's Petrel, <i>Pterodroma feae</i>	Procellariidae	
	Margin	Cory's Shearwater, <i>Calonectris diomedea</i> ssp. <i>borealis</i>	Procellariidae	
<b>2018 May 30</b> (Seabirds) (MS/4 & SS/1) (SRL18411a&b)				<b>A</b>
a	9800le	European Shag, <i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>	Phalacrocoracidae	
b	9800le	Northern Gannet, <i>Morus bassanus</i>	Sulidae	
c	9800le	Sooty Shearwater, <i>Ardenna grisea</i>	Procellariidae	
d	9800le	Brown Booby, <i>Sula leucogaster</i>	Sulidae	
	SS 40000le	Long-tailed Cormorant, <i>Microcarbo africanus</i>	Phalacrocoracidae	
	Margin	UL: Black-headed Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	Laridae	
		LR: Cory's Shearwater, <i>Calonectris diomedea</i> ssp. <i>borealis</i>	Procellariidae	
<b>2018 June 29</b> (Birds of Prey) (MS/4 & SS/1) (SRL18515a&b)				<b>A</b>
a	9800le	Osprey, <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Pandionidae	
b	9800le	Brown Snake-Eagle, <i>Circaetus cinereus</i>	Accipitridae	
c	9800le	African Harrier-Hawk, <i>Polyboroides typus</i>	Accipitridae	
d	9800le	Tawny Eagle, <i>Aquila rapax</i>	Accipitridae	
	SS 40000le	White-backed Vulture, <i>Gyps africanus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	LL: Shikra, <i>Accipiter badius</i>	Accipitridae	
		UR: African Fish-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	Accipitridae	
		LR: Lesser Kestrel, <i>Falco naumanni</i>	Falconidae	

<b>SIERRA LEONE</b> (continued)		<b>2018 October 30</b> (Pigeons) (MS/4 & SS/1) (SRL18911a&b)	<b>A</b>
a	9800le	New Zealand Pigeon, <i>Hemiphaga novaeseelandiae</i>	Columbidae
b	9800le	Yellow-footed Pigeon, <i>Treron phoenicopterus</i>	Columbidae
c	9800le	Pheasant Pigeon, <i>Otidiphaps nobilis</i>	Columbidae
d	9800le	Papuan Mountain-Pigeon, <i>Gymnophaps albertisii</i>	Columbidae
	SS 40000le	Crested Pigeon, <i>Ocyphaps lophotes</i>	Columbidae
	Margin	Bot: Pheasant Pigeon, <i>Otidiphaps nobilis</i>	Columbidae
		<b>2018 November 30</b> (Lighthouses) (MS/4 & SS/1) (SRL181002a&b)	<b>U B</b>
a	9800le	U/I gull	Laridae
	SS 40000le	Bot: U/I gull	Laridae
		<b>2018 November 30</b> (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1) (SRL181007a&b)	<b>A</b>
a	9800le	Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Strigidae
b	9800le	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae
c	9800le	Ural Owl, <i>Strix uralensis</i>	Strigidae
d	9800le	Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae
	SS 40000le	Tawny Owl, <i>Strix aluco</i>	Strigidae
	Margin	Bot: Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Strigidae
		<b>2018 November 30</b> (Hummingbirds) (MS/4 & SS/1) (SRL181011a&b)	<b>A</b>
a	9800le	Lesser Violetear, <i>Colibri cyanotus</i>	Trochilidae
b	9800le	Brown Violetear, <i>Colibri delphinae</i>	Trochilidae
c	9800le	Rufous-tailed Hummingbird, <i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>	Trochilidae
d	9800le	White-vented Violetear, <i>Colibri serrirostris</i>	Trochilidae
	SS 40000le	Long-tailed Sylph, <i>Agelaiocercus kingii</i>	Trochilidae
	Margin	LL: Lesser Violetear, <i>Colibri cyanotus</i>	Trochilidae
		LR: Rufous-tailed Hummingbird, <i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>	Trochilidae
		Ctr: Brown Violetear, <i>Colibri delphinae</i>	Trochilidae
		<b>2018 November 30</b> (Penguins) (MS/4 & SS/1) (SRL181012a&b)	<b>A</b>
a	9800le	Macaroni Penguin, <i>Eudyptes chrysolophus</i>	Spheniscidae
b	9800le	Top: Brown Skua, <i>Stercorarius antarcticus</i>	Stercorariidae
		Bot: Gentoo Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis papua</i>	Spheniscidae
c	9800le	Magellanic Penguin, <i>Spheniscus magellanicus</i>	Spheniscidae
d	9800le	Humboldt Penguin, <i>Spheniscus humboldti</i>	Spheniscidae
	SS 40000le	Yellow-eyed Penguin, <i>Megadyptes antipodes</i>	Spheniscidae
	Margin	LL: Brown Skua, <i>Stercorarius antarcticus</i>	Stercorariidae
		LR: Gentoo Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis papua</i>	Spheniscidae
		<b>2018 November 30</b> (150th anniv. Robert Falcon Scott) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>A</b>
a	9800le	Emperor Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes forsteri</i> (Scott portrait)	Spheniscidae
c	9800le	Same species (ship in bkgrd)	Spheniscidae
	SS 40000le	Same species (Scott portrait)	Spheniscidae
		<b>2018 December 28</b> (Birds of Prey) (MS/4 & SS/1) (SRL181102a&b)	<b>A</b>
a	9800le	Ural Owl, <i>Strix uralensis</i>	Strigidae
b	9800le	Merlin, <i>Falco columbarius</i>	Falconidae
c	9800le	California Condor, <i>Gymnogyps californianus</i>	Cathartidae
d	9800le	Eurasian Marsh-Harrier, <i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	Accipitridae
	SS 40000le	Southern Caracara, <i>Caracara plancus</i>	Falconidae
	Margin	R: Eurasian Marsh-Harrier, <i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	Accipitridae

<b>SIERRA LEONE</b> (continued)		<b>2018 December 28</b> (Water Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1) (SRL181108a&b)	<b>A</b>
a	9800le	Western Swamphen, <i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>	Rallidae
b	9800le	Wood Duck, <i>Aix sponsa</i>	Anatidae
c	9800le	Northern Lapwing, <i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	Charadriidae
d	9800le	Canada Goose, <i>Branta canadensis</i>	Anatidae
	SS 40000le	Common Crane, <i>Grus grus</i>	Gruidae
	Margin	R: Northern Lapwing, <i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	Charadriidae
		<b>2019 January 30</b> (Rare Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1) (SRL190110a&b)	<b>A</b>
a	12500le	Cattle Egret, <i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Ardeidae
b	12500le	Resplendent Quetzal, <i>Pharomachrus mocinno</i>	Trogonidae
c	12500le	Andean Cock-of-the-Rock, <i>Rupicola peruvianus</i>	Cotingidae
d	12500le	Great Curassow, <i>Crax rubra</i>	Cracidae
	SS 50000le	Indian Bustard, <i>Ardeotis nigriceps</i>	Otididae
	Margin	R: Red-crowned Crane, <i>Grus japonensis</i>	Gruidae
		<b>2019 January 30</b> (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1) (SRL190113a&b)	<b>A</b>
a	12500le	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae
b	12500le	Western Screech-Owl, <i>Megascops kennicottii</i>	Strigidae
c	12500le	Eurasian Pygmy-Owl, <i>Glaucidium passerinum</i>	Strigidae
d	12500le	Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae
	SS 50000le	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae
	Margin	Ctr: Long-eared Owl, <i>Asio otus</i>	Strigidae
		R: Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae
		<b>2019 January 30</b> (Water Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1) (SRL190117a&b)	<b>A</b>
a	12500le	Double-crested Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	Phalacrocoracidae
b	12500le	African Jacana, <i>Actophilornis africanus</i>	Jacanidae
c	12500le	Eared Grebe, <i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	Podicipedidae
d	12500le	Eurasian Spoonbill, <i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	Threskiornithidae
	SS 50000le	James's Flamingo, <i>Phoenicoparrus jamesi</i>	Phoenicopteridae
	Margin	R: Same species	Phoenicopteridae
		<b>2019 February 27</b> (Indian Trains) (MS/4) (SRL190205a)	<b>B</b>
c	12500le	Himalayan Monal, <i>Lophophorus impejanus</i>	Phasianidae
		<b>2019 February 27</b> (Endangered Species) (MS/4) (SRL190218a)	<b>B</b>
c	12500le	Galapagos Penguin, <i>Spheniscus mendiculus</i>	Spheniscidae
	Margin	L: Same species	Spheniscidae
<b>TRISTAN DA CUNHA</b>		<b>2018 October 18</b> (Migratory Birds) (2ea Vert Pairs)	<b>A</b>
1147a	85p	Yellow-nosed Albatross, <i>Thalassarche chlororhynchos</i> (flying)	Diomedidae
1147b	85p	Same species (on nest)	Diomedidae
1148a	90p	Great Shearwater, <i>Ardenna gravis</i> (in flight)	Procellariidae
1148b	90p	Same species (in water)	Procellariidae
<b>UZBEKISTAN</b>		<b>2018</b> (Birds Type of 2017) (Set/12)	<b>A</b>
845	650s	Rock Dove, <i>Columba livia</i>	Columbidae
846	800s	Thrush Nightingale, <i>Luscinia luscinia</i>	Muscicapidae
847	1000s	Mute Swan, <i>Cygnus olor</i>	Anatidae
848	1300s	Same species	Anatidae
849	1800s	Same species	Anatidae
850	2500s	Thrush Nightingale, <i>Luscinia luscinia</i>	Muscicapidae
851	2600s	Common Crane, <i>Grus grus</i>	Gruidae
852	2800s	White Stork, <i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	Ciconiidae
853	3500s	Common Quail, <i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	Phasianidae



**UZBEKISTAN** (continued)

854	4550s	White Stork, <i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	Ciconiidae	
855	7800s	Eurasian Magpie, <i>Pica pica</i>	Corvidae	
856	15800s	Eurasian Magpie, <i>Pica pica</i>	Corvidae	
<b>2018 August 6</b> (Zomin Nature Reserve Flora & Fauna) (MS/8)				
861a	900s	Common Raven, <i>Corvus corax</i>	Corvidae	<b>A</b>
861f	3200s	Chukar, <i>Alectoris chukar</i>	Phasianidae	
<b>2018 November 23</b> (Fauna) (Set/4)				
866	2700s	Common Rosefinch, <i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>	Fringillidae	<b>A</b>
<b>VATICAN CITY</b> <b>2018 November 9</b> (Gioachino Rossini) (Single)				
1695	€2.40	Eurasian Magpie, <i>Pica pica</i> (stylized)	Corvidae	<b>S C</b>
<b>2018 November 9</b> (Popes) (Set/2)				
1698	€1.15	European Goldfinch, <i>Carduelis carduelis</i> (Pope St. Zosimus)	Fringillidae	<b>C</b>

**EUROPA STAMPS**

Birds on stamps collectors should be able to gather flocks of birds for their collections in 2019. Each year the PostEurop Association (from 1960 to 1992, known as the European Conference of Postal and Telecommunications Administrations [CEPT]) sponsors the Europa joint stamp issues with a common design or theme and produced by the postal administrations of its member countries. This year the theme is “National Birds.”

Already this year we have seen Europa bird issues from Austria, Azores, Belarus, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Greece, Guernsey, Iceland, Ireland, Jersey, Kosovo, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Madeira, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Spain, Spanish Andorra, Sweden, and Turkey. There surely are others.

On 24 April 2019, the Czech Republic issued a single Europa stamp produced in sheets of six depicting a pair of Common Kingfishers (*Alcedo atthis*). The stamp was designed by Jaromír Knotkovi and Libuše Knotkovi. The denomination is shown as “E,” which is equal to 39k.

The Common Kingfisher is also known as the Eurasian Kingfisher and has a wide distribution across Eurasia and North Africa. It is small, about the size of a sparrow, and has a relatively large head and long bill. It feeds mainly on fish, caught by diving, and has special visual adaptations to enable it to see prey under water.

