



MAMMALIA

Editor

Michael Prince, LM68



New Listings

Scott#	Denom	Common Name/Scientific Name	Family/Subfamily	Code
ARMENIA 2017 December 29 (Flora & Fauna) (Set/2)				
1133	330d	Stoat (Ermine), <i>Mustela erminea</i>	Mustelidae	A
AUSTRALIAN ANTARCTIC TERR. 2018 March 27 (Seals) (SS/4)				
L215	\$1	Crabeater Seal, <i>Lobodon carcinophagus</i> (two seals)	Phocidae	A
L216	\$1	Same species (in water)	Phocidae	A
L217	\$2	Same species (two seals)	Phocidae	A
L218	\$2	Same species (one seal)	Phocidae	A
L218a		SS/4 (Sc#L215–18)		
AUSTRIA 2017 September 25 (Dachstein Mountains) (Coil) (s/a)				
2696	250c	Alpine Ibex, <i>Capra ibex</i>	Bovidae	A
2017 October 14 (Deer) (Single)				
2700	250c	Red Deer (Elk), <i>Cervus elaphus</i>	Cervidae	A
AZERBAIJAN 2017 December 6 (Fauna) (MS/8 & 2ea SS/1)				
1155a	20g	Domestic Horse, <i>Equus caballus</i>	Equidae	A
1155b	20g	Grey Wolf, <i>Canis lupus</i>	Canidae	A
1155c	20g	Brown Bear, <i>Ursus arctos</i>	Ursidae	A
1155d	20g	Goitered Gazelle, <i>Gazella subgutturosa</i>	Bovidae	A
1155g	20g	Caspian Seal, <i>Pusa caspica</i>	Phocidae	A
1155h	20g	Persian Leopard, <i>Panthera pardus</i> ssp. <i>ciscaucasica</i>	Felidae	A
1156	SS 50g	Goitered Gazelle, <i>Gazella subgutturosa</i>	Bovidae	A
BELGIUM 2017 October 23 (Flora & Fauna High Fens Nature Reserve) (MS/10)				
2834d	(74c)	European Pine Marten, <i>Martes martes</i>	Mustelidae	A
2834e	(74c)	Wild Cat, <i>Felis silvestris</i>	Felidae	A
2018 March 12 (Animal Tracks) (MS/5)				
2854a	(€1.48)	Eurasian Red Squirrel, <i>Sciurus vulgaris</i> (track print)	Sciuridae	R
2854b	(€1.48)	Red Fox, <i>Vulpes vulpes</i> (track print)	Canidae	R
2854c	(€1.48)	Western Roe Deer, <i>Capreolus capreolus</i> (track print)	Cervidae	R
2854d	(€1.48)	Wild Boar, <i>Sus scrofa</i> (track print)	Suidae	R
2854e	(€1.48)	Beech Marten, <i>Martes foina</i> (track print)	Mustelidae	R
2854	Margin	LL: Red Fox, <i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Canidae	Z
		Bot: Eurasian Red Squirrel, <i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>	Sciuridae	Z
		Bot: Western Roe Deer, <i>Capreolus capreolus</i>	Cervidae	Z
		Bot: Beech Marten, <i>Martes foina</i>	Mustelidae	Z
		LR: Wild Boar, <i>Sus scrofa</i>	Suidae	Z
BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA (Croat) 2017 November 1 (Chamois) (WWF) (Block/4)				
364a	1.50m	Alpine Chamois, <i>Rupicapra rupicapra</i> ssp. <i>balcanica</i> (one)	Bovidae	A
364b	1.50m	Same species (two facing R)	Bovidae	A
364c	1.50m	Same species (two heads)	Bovidae	A
364d	1.50m	Same species (one w/orange coat)	Bovidae	A

BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA (Serb) 2017 November 9 (Endangered Animals) (MS/4)

584a	90pf	Brown Bear, <i>Ursus arctos</i>	Ursidae	A
584b	90pf	Eurasian Lynx, <i>Lynx lynx</i>	Felidae	A
584c	1.70m	Brown Bear, <i>Ursus arctos</i>	Ursidae	A
584d	1.70m	Eurasian Lynx, <i>Lynx lynx</i>	Felidae	A

DJIBOUTI**2018 March 15** (Fauna) (MS/4 & SS/1)

1391a	240fr	Polar Bear, <i>Ursus maritimus</i> (leaping)	Ursidae	A
1391b	240fr	Same species (two adults)	Ursidae	A
1391c	240fr	Same species (two cubs)	Ursidae	A
1391d	240fr	Same species (swimming)	Ursidae	A
1409	SS 950fr	Polar Bear, <i>Ursus maritimus</i> (also in R margin)	Ursidae	A Z
1392a	240fr	Giant Panda, <i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i> (eating in forest)	Ursidae	A
1392b	240fr	Same species (walking)	Ursidae	A
1392c	240fr	Same species (rolling on back)	Ursidae	A
1392d	240fr	Same species (eating on hillside)	Ursidae	A
1410	SS 950fr	Giant Panda, <i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i> (also LL & LR margin)	Ursidae	A Z
1393a	240fr	Jungle Cat, <i>Felis chaus</i>	Felidae	A
1393b	240fr	Puma, <i>Puma concolor</i>	Felidae	A
1393c	240fr	Asiatic Golden Cat, <i>Catopuma temminckii</i>	Felidae	A
1393d	240fr	Caracal, <i>Caracal caracal</i>	Felidae	A
1411	SS 950fr	Sand Cat, <i>Felis margarita</i> (also in R margin)	Felidae	A Z
1394a	240fr	Pygmy Sperm Whale, <i>Kogia breviceps</i>	Physeteridae	A
1394b	240fr	True's Beaked Whale, <i>Mesoplodon mirus</i>	Ziphiidae	A
1394c	240fr	North Atlantic Right Whale, <i>Eubalaena glacialis</i>	Balaenidae	A
1394d	240fr	Bryde's Whale, <i>Balaenoptera brydei</i>	Balaenopteridae	A
1412	SS 950fr	Beluga, <i>Delphinapterus leucas</i>	Monodontidae	A
	Margin	Bot: Narwhal, <i>Monodon monoceros</i>	Monodontidae	Z

2018 June 12 (Dolphins) (MS/4 & SS/1)

1442a	240fr	Common Bottlenose Dolphin, <i>Tursiops truncatus</i> (facing up)	Delphinidae	A
1442b	240fr	Spinner Dolphin, <i>Stenella longirostris</i>	Delphinidae	A
1442c	240fr	Common Bottlenose Dolphin, <i>Tursiops truncatus</i> (facing L)	Delphinidae	A
1442d	240fr	Orca (Killer Whale), <i>Orcinus orca</i>	Delphinidae	A
1462	SS 950fr	Common Bottlenose Dolphin, <i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	Delphinidae	A
	Margin	R: Spinner Dolphin, <i>Stenella longirostris</i>	Delphinidae	Z

FALKLAND ISLANDS**2018 April 18** (Wildlife) (Set/4)

1219	£1.01	South American Sea Lion, <i>Otaria flavescens</i>	Otariidae	A
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GERMANY**2018 January 2** (Juvenile Animals) (Set/2)

3017	85c	Red Deer (Elk), <i>Cervus elaphus</i> (perf 13½×13¾)	Cervidae	A
3018	85c	Harbor Seal, <i>Phoca vitulina</i>	Phocidae	A

2018 April 12 (Juvenile Animals) (Bklt/10)

3019	85c	Red Deer (Elk), <i>Cervus elaphus</i> (die cut 9¾) (s/a)	Cervidae	A
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GREAT BRITAIN**2018 April 17** (Reintroduced Species) (3ea Horiz pair)

3717	£1.45	Eurasian Beaver, <i>Castor fiber</i>	Castoridae	A
3718a		Horiz pair (Sc#3717-18)		

MALDIVIVE ISLANDS**2015 August 10** (Wildlife Conservation & Rehabilitation) (MS/4 & SS/1)

3451a	20r	Brown Bear, <i>Ursus arctos</i> (standing looking L)	Ursidae	A
3451b	20r	Same species (standing on large rock)	Ursidae	A
3451c	20r	Same species (standing on small rock)	Ursidae	A
3451d	20r	Same species (sitting on haunches)	Ursidae	A

MALDIVE ISLANDS (continued)

3451	Margin	UR: Same species (sitting on globe)	Ursidae	Z
3461	SS 60r	Brown Bear, <i>Ursus arctos</i>	Ursidae	A
	Margin	UR: Same species (sitting on globe)	Ursidae	Z
		LL & LR: Same species	Ursidae	Z
3452a	20r	Giant Panda, <i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i> (sitting eating bamboo)	Ursidae	A
3452b	20r	Same species (standing)	Ursidae	A
3452c	20r	Same species (head eating bamboo)	Ursidae	A
3452d	20r	Same species (on stump)	Ursidae	A
3452	Margin	UR: Same species (sitting on globe)	Ursidae	Z
3462	SS 60r	Giant Panda, <i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i>	Ursidae	A
3451	Margin	UR: Same species (sitting on globe)	Ursidae	Z
		LL & R: Same species	Ursidae	Z
3453a	20r	Angolan Colobus, <i>Colobus angolensis</i> (head)	Cercopithecidae	A
3453b	20r	Zanzibar Red Colobus, <i>Piliocolobus kirkii</i>	Cercopithecidae	A
3453c	20r	Angolan Colobus, <i>Colobus angolensis</i> (adult & juvenile)	Cercopithecidae	A
3453d	20r	Mantled Guereza, <i>Colobus guereza</i>	Cercopithecidae	A
3452	Margin	UR: Angolan Colobus, <i>Colobus angolensis</i> (sitting on globe)	Cercopithecidae	Z
3463	SS 60r	Angolan Colobus, <i>Colobus angolensis</i>	Cercopithecidae	A
	Margin	UR: Same species (sitting on globe)	Cercopithecidae	Z
		Bot & R: Same species	Cercopithecidae	Z
3454a	20r	Asiatic Elephant, <i>Elephas maximus</i> ssp. <i>maximus</i>	Elephantidae	A
3454b	20r	Asiatic Elephant, <i>Elephas maximus</i> ssp. <i>indicus</i> (three)	Elephantidae	A
3454c	20r	Asiatic Elephant, <i>Elephas maximus</i> ssp. <i>indicus</i> (two)	Elephantidae	A
3454d	20r	Asiatic Elephant, <i>Elephas maximus</i> ssp. <i>sumatranus</i>	Elephantidae	A
3454	Margin	UR: Asiatic Elephant, <i>Elephas maximus</i> (sitting on globe)	Elephantidae	Z
3464	SS 60r	Asiatic Elephant, <i>Elephas maximus</i> ssp. <i>indicus</i>	Elephantidae	A
	Margin	UR: Asiatic Elephant, <i>Elephas maximus</i> (sitting on globe)	Elephantidae	Z
		Bot: Same species	Elephantidae	Z
3455a	20r	Spinner Dolphin, <i>Stenella longirostris</i>	Delphinidae	A
3455b	20r	Fraser's Dolphin, <i>Lagenorhynchus hosei</i>	Delphinidae	A
3455c	20r	Striped Dolphin, <i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>	Delphinidae	A
3455d	20r	Pantropical Spotted Dolphin, <i>Stenella attenuata</i>	Delphinidae	A
3455	Margin	UR: Fraser's Dolphin, <i>Lagenorhynchus hosei</i> (on globe)	Delphinidae	Z
3465	SS 60r	Indo-Pacific Bottlenose Dolphin, <i>Tursiops aduncus</i>	Delphinidae	A
	Margin	UR: Fraser's Dolphin, <i>Lagenorhynchus hosei</i> (on globe)	Delphinidae	Z
		Bot: Common Bottlenose Dolphin, <i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	Delphinidae	Z
3456a	22r	Puma, <i>Puma concolor</i> (adult & juvenile)	Felidae	A
3456b	22r	Jaguar, <i>Panthera onca</i> (one animal)	Felidae	A
3456c	22r	Jaguar, <i>Panthera onca</i> (adult & juvenile)	Felidae	A
3456d	22r	Puma, <i>Puma concolor</i> (in tree)	Felidae	A
3456	Margin	Jaguar, <i>Panthera onca</i> (on globe)	Felidae	Z
3466	SS 70r	Jaguar, <i>Panthera onca</i> (also UR & LL margin)	Felidae	A Z
	Margin	R: Puma, <i>Puma concolor</i>	Felidae	Z
3457a	22r	South African Fur Seal, <i>Arctocephalus pusillus</i> (one seal)	Otariidae	A
3457b	22r	Same species (two facing front)	Otariidae	A
3457c	22r	Same species (adult & juvenile)	Otariidae	A
3457d	22r	Same species (two facing L)	Otariidae	A
3457	Margin	UR: Same species (w/ globe)	Otariidae	Z
3467	SS 70r	South African Fur Seal, <i>Arctocephalus pusillus</i>	Otariidae	A
	Margin	UR: Same species (w/ globe)	Otariidae	Z
		Bot & R: Same species	Otariidae	Z

MALDIVE ISLANDS (continued) 2016 May 23 (Flora & Fauna) (MS/4 & SS/1)

3603a	20r	Tiger, <i>Panthera tigris</i> ssp. <i>tigris</i>	Felidae	A
3603b	20r	Puma, <i>Puma concolor</i> ssp. <i>cougar</i>	Felidae	A
3603c	20r	Cheetah, <i>Acinonyx jubatus</i> ssp. <i>jubatus</i> (Cap: <i>A. j. raineyii</i>)	Felidae	A
3603d	20r	Central American Jaguar, <i>Panthera onca</i> ssp. <i>centralis</i>	Felidae	A
3612	SS 60r	Lion, <i>Panthera leo</i> ssp. <i>leo</i>	Felidae	A
	Margin	L: Tiger, <i>Panthera tigris</i> ssp. <i>amoyensis</i>	Felidae	Z
		LR: Leopard, <i>Panthera pardus</i> ssp. <i>orientalis</i>	Felidae	Z
		UR: Snow Leopard, <i>Panthera uncia</i>	Felidae	Z
3605a	20r	Atlantic Spotted Dolphin, <i>Stenella frontalis</i>	Delphinidae	A
3605b	20r	Short-beaked Common Dolphin, <i>Delphinus delphis</i>	Delphinidae	A
3605c	20r	Commerson's Dolphin, <i>Cephalorhynchus commersonii</i>	Delphinidae	A
3605d	20r	Striped Dolphin, <i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>	Delphinidae	A
3614	SS 60r	Amazon River Dolphin, <i>Inia geoffrensis</i>	Iniidae	A
	Margin	L: Rough-toothed Dolphin, <i>Steno bredanensis</i>	Delphinidae	Z
		R: Ganges River Dolphin, <i>Platanista gangetica</i>	Platanistidae	Z
		Bot: Risso's Dolphin, <i>Grampus griseus</i>	Delphinidae	Z
3608a	22r	Polar Bear, <i>Ursus maritimus</i> (sitting facing front)	Ursidae	A
3608b	22r	Same species (standing)	Ursidae	A
3608c	22r	Same species (sitting facing R)	Ursidae	A
3608d	22r	Same species (head)	Ursidae	A
3617	SS 70r	Polar Bear, <i>Ursus maritimus</i> (also on margin)	Ursidae	A Z

SIERRA LEONE 2017 March 30 (Fauna & Flora) (MS/4 & SS/1)

4167a	9800le	Red Panda <i>Ailurus fulgens</i> (facing R)	Ailuridae	A
4167b	9800le	Giant Panda, <i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i> (two on ground)	Ursidae	A
4167c	9800le	Giant Panda, <i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i> (two in tree)	Ursidae	A
4167d	9800le	Red Panda, <i>Ailurus fulgens</i> (facing L)	Ailuridae	A
4167	Margin	UL & LR: Giant Panda, <i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i>	Ursidae	Z
4186	SS 40000le	Giant Panda, <i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i>	Ursidae	A
	Margin	UR & Bot: Same species	Ursidae	Z
		UL: Red Panda, <i>Ailurus fulgens</i>	Ailuridae	Z
4168a	9800le	Lion, <i>Panthera leo</i> (lying on rock)	Felidae	A
4168b	9800le	Lion, <i>Panthera leo</i>	Felidae	B
		African Buffalo, <i>Syncerus caffer</i>	Bovidae	B
4168c	9800le	Lion, <i>Panthera leo</i> (two adults)	Felidae	A
4168d	9800le	Lion, <i>Panthera leo</i> (running)	Felidae	A
4168	Margin	Same species	Felidae	Z
4187	SS 40000le	Lion, <i>Panthera leo</i> (also on margin)	Felidae	Z
	Margin	LL: Dorcas Gazelle, <i>Gazella dorcas</i>	Bovidae	A Z
4169a	9800le	Indochinese Tiger, <i>Panthera tigris</i> ssp. <i>corbetti</i>	Felidae	A
4169b	9800le	Bengal Tiger, <i>Panthera tigris</i> ssp. <i>tigris</i>	Felidae	A
4169c	9800le	Malayan Tiger, <i>Panthera tigris</i> ssp. <i>jacksoni</i>	Felidae	A
4169d	9800le	Siberian Tiger, <i>Panthera tigris</i> ssp. <i>altaica</i>	Felidae	A
4169	Margin	Tiger, <i>Panthera tigris</i>	Felidae	Z
4188	SS 40000le	Bengal Tiger, <i>Panthera tigris</i> ssp. <i>tigris</i>	Felidae	A
	Margin	LR: Same species	Felidae	Z
		LL: Siberian Tiger, <i>Panthera tigris</i> ssp. <i>altaica</i>	Felidae	Z
4181b	9800le	Muskox, <i>Ovibos moschatus</i>	Bovidae	A
4181c	9800le	Walrus, <i>Odobenus rosmarus</i>	Odobenidae	A
4181	Margin	UL & UR: Polar Bear, <i>Ursus maritimus</i>	Ursidae	Z
4200	SS 40000le	Polar Bear, <i>Ursus maritimus</i> (also on margin)	Ursidae	A Z

SIERRA LEONE (continued)		2017 March 30 (Endemic Indonesian Animals) (MS/4 & SS/2) (round)		
4205b	9800le	Javan Rhinoceros, <i>Rhinoceros sondaicus</i>	Rhinocerotidae	A
4205c	9800le	Sumatran Tiger, <i>Panthera tigris</i> ssp. <i>sumatrae</i>	Felidae	A
4205d	9800le	Sumatran Muntjac, <i>Muntiacus montanus</i>	Cervidae	(new) A
4206b	SS 20000le	Mountain Anoa, <i>Bubalus quarlesi</i>	Bovidae	(new) A
2017 May 30 (Jacques-Yves Cousteau [1917–1997]) (Set/4 & SS/1)				
4329	6600le	Common Bottlenose Dolphin, <i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	Delphinidae	B
4330	SS 40000le	Atlantic Spotted Dolphin, <i>Stenella frontalis</i>	Delphinidae	B
2017 May 30 (Steve Irwin [1962–2006]) (Set/4 & SS/1)				
4333	6600le	Agile Wallaby, <i>Macropus agilis</i>	Macropodidae	(new) B
4335	SS 40000le	Irwin w/ Pinta Island Tortoise, <i>Chelonoidis nigra</i> ssp. <i>abingdonii</i>	Testudinidae	R
	Margin	LL: Southern Hairy-nosed Wombat, <i>Lasiorhinus latifrons</i>	Vombatidae	Z
2017 June 30 (Fauna & Flora) (MS/4 & SS/1)				
4341a	9800le	Dugong, <i>Dugong dugon</i> (one facing R)	Dugongidae	A
4341b	9800le	Same species (adult & juvenile)	Dugongidae	A
4341c	9800le	Same species (two facing front)	Dugongidae	A
4341d	9800le	Same species (two facing L)	Dugongidae	A
4361	SS 40000le	Dugong, <i>Dugong dugon</i> (also R & Bot margin)	Dugongidae	A Z
4342a	9800le	Heaviside's Dolphin, <i>Cephalorhynchus heavisidii</i>	Delphinidae	A
4342b	9800le	Commerson's Dolphin, <i>Cephalorhynchus commersonii</i>	Delphinidae	A
4342c	9800le	Indo-Pacific Bottlenose Dolphin, <i>Tursiops aduncus</i>	Delphinidae	A
4342d	9800le	Top: Pacific White-sided Dolphin, <i>Lagenorhynchus obliquidens</i>	Delphinidae	B
		Bot: White-beaked Dolphin, <i>Lagenorhynchus albirostris</i>	Delphinidae	B
4362	SS 40000le	Atlantic Spotted Dolphin, <i>Stenella frontalis</i>	Delphinidae	A
	Margin	Bot: Common Bottlenose Dolphin, <i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	Delphinidae	Z
		R: Burrunan Dolphin, <i>Tursiops australis</i>	Delphinidae	Z
4343a	9800le	Sperm Whale, <i>Physeter catodon</i>	Physeteridae	A
4343b	9800le	Grey Whale, <i>Eschrichtius robustus</i>	Eschrichtiidae	A
4343c	9800le	Common Minke Whale, <i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i>	Balaenopteridae	A
4343d	9800le	Bowhead Whale, <i>Balaena mysticetus</i>	Balaenidae	A
4363	SS 40000le	Humpback Whale, <i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i> (also Bot margin)	Balaenopteridae	A Z
4344a	9800le	Leopard, <i>Panthera pardus</i>	Felidae	A
4344b	9800le	Tiger, <i>Panthera tigris</i>	Felidae	A
4344c	9800le	Cheetah, <i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>	Felidae	A
4344d	9800le	Jaguar, <i>Panthera onca</i>	Felidae	A
4364	SS 40000le	Puma, <i>Puma concolor</i>	Felidae	A
	Margin	R & Bot: Lion, <i>Panthera leo</i>	Felidae	Z
4356c	9800le	†Thylacine, <i>Thylacinus cynocephalus</i>	Thylacinidae	A
4356d	9800le	†Quagga, <i>Equus quagga</i> ssp. <i>quagga</i>	Equidae	A
2017 August 30 (Antarctica & Tourism) (MS/4 & SS/1)				
4432b	9800le	Weddell Seal, <i>Leptonychotes weddellii</i>	Phocidae	A
4432c	9800le	Orca (Killer Whale), <i>Orcinus orca</i>	Delphinidae	A
4432d	9800le	Southern Right Whale, <i>Eubalaena australis</i>	Balaenidae	A
4451	SS 40000le	Weddell Seal, <i>Leptonychotes weddellii</i>	Phocidae	A
4433a	9800le	Eastern Gorilla, <i>Gorilla beringei</i>	Hominidae	B
4433b	9800le	Bornean Orangutan, <i>Pongo pygmaeus</i>	Hominidae	B
4433c	9800le	Golden Monkey, <i>Cercopithecus kandti</i>	Cercopithecidae	B
4433d	9800le	Grivet Monkey, <i>Chlorocebus aethiops</i>	Cercopithecidae	B
4452	SS 40000le	Common Chimpanzee, <i>Pan troglodytes</i> (also UR margin)	Hominidae	B Z

SIERRA LEONE (continued)		2017 August 30 (Endangered Species of China) (MS/4 & SS/1)	
4459b	9800le	Tiger, <i>Panthera tigris</i> ssp. <i>amoyensis</i> (drawing)	Felidae S A
4459c	9800le	Yangtze River Dolphin, <i>Lipotes vexillifer</i> (drawing)	Iniidae S A
4459d	9800le	Golden Snub-nosed Monkey, <i>Rhinopithecus roxellana</i> (drawing)	Cercopithecidae S A
4460	SS 40000le	Giant Panda, <i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i> (drawing)	Ursidae S A
	Margin	UL: Pere David's Deer, <i>Elaphurus davidianus</i> (drawing)	Cervidae S Z
		2017 September 29 (Fauna & Flora) (MS/4 & SS/1)	
4461a	9800le	Harbor Seal, <i>Phoca vitulina</i>	Phocidae A
4461b	9800le	Ribbon Seal, <i>Histiophoca fasciata</i>	Phocidae A
4461c	9800le	Grey Seal, <i>Halichoerus grypus</i>	Phocidae A
4461d	9800le	Bearded Seal, <i>Erignathus barbatus</i> (Cap: <i>Pagophilus groenlandicus</i>)	Phocidae A
4461	Margin	Bot: Northern Elephant Seal, <i>Mirounga angustirostris</i>	Phocidae Z
4481	SS 40000le	Northern Elephant Seal, <i>Mirounga angustirostris</i>	Phocidae A
	Margin	Bot: Leopard Seal, <i>Hydrurga leptonyx</i>	Phocidae Z
		Bot: Harbor Seal <i>Phoca vitulina</i>	Phocidae Z
		Bot: Crabeater Seal, <i>Lobodon carcinophagus</i>	Phocidae Z
4462a	9800le	Steller Sea Lion, <i>Eumetopias jubatus</i>	Otariidae A
4462b	9800le	Australian Sea Lion, <i>Neophoca cinerea</i>	Otariidae A
4462c	9800le	California Sea Lion, <i>Zalophus californianus</i>	Otariidae A
4462d	9800le	New Zealand Fur Seal, <i>Arctocephalus forsteri</i>	Otariidae A
4462	Margin	LL: California Sea Lion, <i>Zalophus californianus</i>	Otariidae Z
		LR: Australian Sea Lion, <i>Neophoca cinerea</i>	Otariidae Z
4482	SS 40000le	Galapagos Sea Lion, <i>Zalophus wollebaeki</i>	Otariidae A
	Margin	LL: California Sea Lion, <i>Zalophus californianus</i>	Otariidae Z
		LR: Galapagos Sea Lion, <i>Zalophus wollebaeki</i>	Otariidae Z
4463a	9800le	Striped Dolphin, <i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>	Delphinidae A
4463b	9800le	Common Bottlenose Dolphin, <i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	Delphinidae A
4463c	9800le	Common Bottlenose Dolphin, <i>Tursiops truncatus</i> (Cap: <i>Cephalorhynchus commersonii</i>)	Delphinidae A
4463d	9800le	Indo-Pacific Bottlenose Dolphin, <i>Tursiops aduncus</i>	Delphinidae A
4463	Margin	Striped Dolphin, <i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>	Delphinidae Z
4483	SS 40000le	Long-beaked Common Dolphin, <i>Delphinus capensis</i> (Cap: <i>Orcaella brevirostris</i>)	Delphinidae A
	Margin	Bot: Indo-Pacific Bottlenose Dolphin, <i>Tursiops aduncus</i>	Delphinidae Z
4474a	9800le	Bonobo (Pygmy Chimpanzee), <i>Pan paniscus</i>	Hominidae A
4474b	9800le	Red Panda, <i>Ailurus fulgens</i>	Ailuridae A
4474c	9800le	Proboscis Monkey, <i>Nasalis larvatus</i>	Cercopithecidae A
4474	Margin	Bot: Spanish Lynx, <i>Lynx pardinus</i>	Felidae Z
4494	SS 40000le	Malayan Tapir, <i>Tapirus indicus</i>	Tapiridae A
4475b	9800le	Pygmy Hippopotamus, <i>Hexaprotodon liberiensis</i>	Hippopotamidae A
4475c	9800le	Bongo, <i>Tragelaphus eurycerus</i>	Bovidae A
4475d	9800le	Sooty Mangabey, <i>Cercocebus atys</i>	Cercopithecidae A
4495	SS 40000le	Kingfisher on stamp	
	Margin	LL: Western Red Colobus, <i>Piliocolobus badius</i>	Cercopithecidae A
		2017 December 29 (Fauna) (MS/4 & SS/1)	
4581a	9800le	Red River Hog, <i>Potamochoerus porcus</i> (nose on ground)	Suidae A
4581b	9800le	Same species (facing front)	Suidae A
4581c	9800le	Same species (facing L)	Suidae A
4581d	9800le	Same species (facing R)	Suidae A
4601	SS 40000le	Red River Hog, <i>Potamochoerus porcus</i> (also on margin)	Suidae A Z

SIERRA LEONE (continued)

4582a	9800le	Striped Hyena, <i>Hyaena hyaena</i> (facing R)	Hyaenidae	A
4582b	9800le	Spotted Hyena, <i>Crocuta crocuta</i> (head raised)	Hyaenidae	A
4582c	9800le	Spotted Hyena, <i>Crocuta crocuta</i> (head lowered)	Hyaenidae	A
4582d	9800le	Striped Hyena, <i>Hyaena hyaena</i> (facing L)	Hyaenidae	A
4602	SS 40000le	Spotted Hyena, <i>Crocuta crocuta</i> (also on margin)	Hyaenidae	A Z
4583a	9800le	Hippopotamus, <i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i> (standing facing L)	Hippopotamidae	A
4583b	9800le	Same species (facing R)	Hippopotamidae	A
4583c	9800le	Same species (Swimming facing L)	Hippopotamidae	A
4583d	9800le	Same species (mouth open)	Hippopotamidae	A
4603	SS 40000le	Hippopotamus <i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i> (also on margin)	Hippopotamidae	A Z
4584a	9800le	Diana Monkey, <i>Cercopithecus diana</i>	Cercopithecidae	A
4584b	9800le	Olive Baboon, <i>Papio anubis</i>	Cercopithecidae	A
4584c	9800le	Common Chimpanzee, <i>Pan troglodytes</i> ssp. <i>verus</i>	Hominidae	A
4584d	9800le	Western Red Colobus, <i>Piliocolobus badius</i>	Cercopithecidae	A
4604	SS 40000le	Green Monkey, <i>Chlorocebus sabaeus</i>	Cercopithecidae	A
	Margin	LL: Guinea Baboon <i>Papio papio</i>	Cercopithecidae	Z
		Bot: Senegal Galago, <i>Galago senegalensis</i>	Galagidae	Z
		LR: Lesser Spot-nosed Monkey, <i>Cercopithecus petaurista</i>	Cercopithecidae	(new) Z
4585a	9800le	Gambian Epauletted Fruit Bat, <i>Epomophorus gambianus</i>	Pteropodidae	A
4585b	9800le	Seychelles Flying Fox, <i>Pteropus seychellensis</i>	Pteropodidae	A
4585c	9800le	Yellow-winged Bat, <i>Lavia frons</i>	Megadermatidae	A
4585d	9800le	Egyptian Rousette, <i>Rousettus aegyptiacus</i>	Pteropodidae	A
4605	SS 40000le	Large Flying Fox, <i>Pteropus vampyrus</i>	Pteropodidae	A
	Margin	UR: Schreibers's Long-fingered Bat, <i>Miniopterus schreibersi</i>	Vespertilionidae	Z
		LL: Mauritian Tomb Bat, <i>Taphozous mauritanus</i>	Emballonuridae	Z
4586a	9800le	Leopard, <i>Panthera pardus</i> ssp. <i>pardus</i> (w/ prey)	Felidae	A
4586b	9800le	Same species (facing front)	Felidae	A
4586c	9800le	Same species (crouching)	Felidae	A
4586d	9800le	Same species (facing L)	Felidae	A
4606	SS 40000le	Leopard, <i>Panthera pardus</i> ssp. <i>pardus</i> (also on margin)	Felidae	A Z
4587a	9800le	African Bush Elephant, <i>Loxodonta africana</i> (facing R)	Elephantidae	A
4587b	9800le	Same species (facing front)	Elephantidae	A
4587c	9800le	Same species (four animals)	Elephantidae	A
4587d	9800le	Same species (facing L)	Elephantidae	A
4607	SS 40000le	African Bush Elephant, <i>Loxodonta africana</i> (also on margin)	Elephantidae	A Z
4588a	9800le	African Manatee, <i>Trichechus senegalensis</i> (facing LL)	Trichechidae	A
4588b	9800le	Same species (facing UR)	Trichechidae	A
4588c	9800le	Same species (facing R)	Trichechidae	A
4588d	9800le	Same species (facing L)	Trichechidae	A
4608	SS 40000le	African Manatee, <i>Trichechus senegalensis</i> (also on margin)	Trichechidae	A Z
4589a	9800le	Spinner Dolphin, <i>Stenella longirostris</i> (Cap: <i>Stenella frontalis</i>)	Delphinidae	A
4589b	9800le	Atlantic Humpbacked Dolphin, <i>Sousa teuszii</i>	Delphinidae	A
4589c	9800le	Fraser's Dolphin, <i>Lagenodelphis hosei</i>	Delphinidae	A
4589d	9800le	Pygmy Killer Whale, <i>Feresa attenuata</i>	Delphinidae	A
4609	SS 40000le	Indo-Pacific Bottlenose Dolphin, <i>Tursiops aduncus</i> (margin) (Cap: <i>Stenella frontalis</i>)	Delphinidae	A Z
4590a	9800le	Orca (Killer Whale), <i>Orcinus orca</i> (facing LR)	Delphinidae	A
4590b	9800le	Same species (two whales)	Delphinidae	A
4590c	9800le	Same species (facing R)	Delphinidae	A
4590d	9800le	Same species (facing UL)	Delphinidae	A

SIERRA LEONE (continued)

4610 SS 40000le Orca (Killer Whale), *Orcinus orca* (also on margin) Delphinidae A Z

WALLIS & FUTUNA ISLANDS 2017 June 7 (World Environment Day) (Single)

787 400fr Humpback Whale, *Megaptera novaeangliae* Balaenopteridae A

SANTA'S REINDEER

(from Patricia Edmonds, *National Geographic*) “Rudolph the red-nosed reindeer must have been a female.”

Rangifer tarandus includes the caribou of North America and the reindeer of Eurasia. Biologist Peter Flood of the University of Saskatchewan, Canada, says it is the only deer species in which both sexes grow antlers—and in which annual rack-shedding cycles separate the bulls from the cows.

In spring, both sexes begin to grow antlers that, by fall, harden to bone. Flood says adult males' antlers are rightly called weapons of sex, used to drive off other bulls in rut. After the cows are pregnant, adult bulls' testosterone levels drop, triggering a bone cell change that makes their antlers fall off, usually in November or December.

Young males keep their antlers somewhat longer. But pregnant cows keep their racks all winter and into spring, the better to fend off threats and guard feeding sites. Only after they give birth, typically in April or May, do they shed their antlers (which non-pregnant cows did some weeks earlier).

So to give Santa's sleigh pullers their due, let us clarify. Reindeer still antlered on Christmas Eve may be adolescent males, but could very well be females, and pregnant ones at that.

[*Ed. note. The names of Santa's main team have been documented for almost 200 years. Clearly they cannot be adolescents. One of the names (Vixen) is feminine and the others are androgynous enough to give credence to this theory that they are all female.*

[*However, Rudolph is clearly a masculine name and is referred to as a male in the story that introduced him to the public in 1939. Since Rudolph has been around that long, we can consider that by now he also is no longer a young bull and thus, should have shed his antlers by Christmas Eve.*

[*If we suppose that all these beasts are the original members of the team, then they have unnaturally long life spans. Given that they can also fly, perhaps they belong to an unidentified supernatural subspecies (R. t. fantasticus?). Maybe this subspecies does not shed its antlers at all, so who knows what gender they might be.*]



Rangifer tarandus
Iceland, 2003. Sc#999