

# MARINE INVERTEBRATES

Editor

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New Listings



Scott#	Denom	Common Name/Scientific Name	Family/Subfamily	Code
<b>AUSTRALIAN ANTARCTIC TERR. 2017 March 7</b> (East Antarctic Deep Sea Creatures) (SS/4)				
L208	\$1	Antarctic Sea Star, <i>Odontaster validus</i>	Odontasteridae	A
L209	\$1	Antarctic Neosquid, <i>Alluroteuthis antarcticus</i>	Neoteuthidae	A
L210	\$2	Antarctic Pink Anemone, <i>Urticinopsis antarctica</i>	Actiniidae	A
L211	\$2	Dorid Nudibranch, <i>Tritoniella belli</i>	Tritoniidae	B
L211b	\$2	U/I Deep Sea Bryozoan		U B
L211b	\$2	SS/4 (Sc#L208–11)		
<b>ARUBA 2017 March 31</b> (Underwater Panorama) (MS/4)				
533a	90c	Elkhorn Coral, <i>Acropora palmata</i>	Acroporidae	A
533b	130c	U/I Tube Worm (w/ sea turtles & fish)		U B
533c	220c	U/I Coral & Starfish (w/ fish)		U B
<b>BRITISH ANTARCTIC TERR. 2016 November 13</b> (Environmental Protection Antarctic Treaty) (Set/6)				
516	66p	Antarctic Krill, <i>Euphausia superba</i>	Euphausiidae	A
<b>2016 November 13</b> (Marine Life Antarctic Ocean Zones) (Set/4, MS/12)				
523	76p	Glacial Squid, <i>Galiteuthis glacialis</i>	Cranchiidae	A
525	£1.22	Dumbo Octopus, <i>Cirrothauma murrayi</i>	Cirroteuthidae	A
526b	66p	Antarctic Krill, <i>Euphausia superba</i>	Euphausiidae	A
526e	66p	Glacial Squid, <i>Galiteuthis glacialis</i>	Cranchiidae	A
526f	66p	Pram Bug, <i>Phronima</i> sp.	Phronimidae	A
526h	66p	Colossal Squid, <i>Mesonychoteuthis hamiltoni</i>	Cranchiidae	A
526k	66p	Atolla Jellyfish, <i>Atolla wyvillei</i>	Atollidae	A
526l	66p	Dumbo Octopus, <i>Cirrothauma murrayi</i>	Cirroteuthidae	A
<b>BULGARIA 2017 May 22</b> (Marine Life) (Joint Ukraine) (SS/2)				
4808b	2l	a Bivalve, <i>Barnea candida</i>	Pholadidae	A
<b>CAPE VERDE 2016 November 15</b> (WWF: Blue Shark) (Horiz strip/4) (Stylized)				
1014b	60e	U/I Squid (being chased by shark)		U B
<b>CHINA (Taiwan) 2016 July 14</b> (Corals Type of 2014) (Set/4)				
4308	\$3.50	Hammer Coral, <i>Euphyllia ancora</i>	Euphylliidae	A
4309	\$5	Mushroom Coral, <i>Fungia taiwanensis</i>	Fungiidae	A
4310	\$10	a Soft Coral, <i>Scleronephthya gracillimum</i>	Ellisellidae	A
4311	\$15	a Soft Coral, <i>Annella mollis</i>	Subergorgiidae	A
<b>2016 October 22</b> (PhilaTaipei 2016 World Stamp Exhibition) (SS/2)				
4328b	32c	U/I Corals & Jellyfish (w/ fish) (also in Bot margin)		U B
<b>2017 January 5</b> (Starfish) (Set/4)				
4335	\$5	Necklace Starfish, <i>Fromia monilis</i>	Goniasteridae	A
4336	\$5	Cushion Star, <i>Culcita novaeguineae</i>	Oreasteridae	A
4337	\$5	Crown-of-Thorns Starfish, <i>Acanthaster planci</i>	Acanthasteridae	A
4338	\$5	Blue Starfish, <i>Linckia laevigata</i>	Ophidiasteridae	A

<b>CHRISTMAS ISLAND</b>		<b>2016 April 26</b> (Robber Crab) (Pair & Single)		
548a	\$1	Robber Crab, <i>Birgus latro</i> (greenish-yellow denom)	Coenobitidae	A
548b	\$1	Robber Crab, <i>Birgus latro</i> (turquoise denom)	Coenobitidae	A
549	\$2	Robber Crab, <i>Birgus latro</i>	Coenobitidae	A
		<b>2016 August 23</b> (Shells) (2ea Pairs)		
550a	\$1	Scorpion Conch, <i>Lambis scorpius</i>	Strombidae	A
550b	\$1	Commercial Top Shell, <i>Tectus niloticus</i>	Tegulidae	A
551a	\$2	Tiger Cone Shell, <i>Conus canonicus</i>	Conidae	A
551b	\$2	Fluted Giant Clam, <i>Tridacna squamosa</i>	Tridacnidae	A
<b>DENMARK</b>		<b>2017 January 2</b> (Shellfish) (Bklt/10)		
1765	8k	Edible Crab, <i>Cancer pagurus</i>	Cancridae	A
1766	8k	Norway Lobster, <i>Nephrops norvegicus</i>	Nephropidae	A
1767	8k	North Sea Shrimp, <i>Crangon crangon</i>	Crangonidae	A
1768	8k	Blue Mussel, <i>Mytilus edulis</i>	Mytilidae	A
1769	8k	European Flat Oyster, <i>Ostrea edulis</i>	Ostreidae	A
1769a		Bklt/10 (2ea Sc#1765–69)		
<b>FRANCE</b>		<b>2015 April 24</b> (Way of St. James) (MS/4)		
4802	Margin	LL: U/I Shell		U Z
		<b>2016 January 30</b> (Sense of Hearing) (Bklt/12)		
4981	(70c)	U/I Sea Shell		U A
<b>FRENCH POLYNESIA</b>		<b>2016 November 3</b> (Fertility) (Bklt/6) (s/a)		
1177c	100fr	U/I Conch Shell (used as horn)		U B
		<b>2017 January 3</b> (Shells) (Bklt/6) (s/a)		
1181a	100fr	Silver Conch, <i>Lentigo lentiginosus</i>	Strombidae	A
1181b	100fr	Papal Mitre, <i>Mitra papalis</i>	Mitridae	A
1181c	100fr	Cosmopolitan Hairy Triton, <i>Monoplex aquatilis</i>	Ranellidae	A
1181d	100fr	Nussatella Cone, <i>Conus nussatella</i>	Conidae	A
1181e	100fr	Crenulate Auger, <i>Oxymeris maculata</i>	Terebridae	A
1181f	100fr	Clathrate Drupe, <i>Drupa clathrata</i>	Muricidae	A
<b>FR. SOUTHERN &amp; ANTARCTIC TERR.</b>		<b>2016 January 2</b> (Diatoms) (Single)		
541	€2.80	U/I Diatoms		U A
		<b>2017 January 2</b> (Foraminifera) (Single)		
557	€1.24	a Globigerinid Foraminifera, <i>Turborotalita quinqueloba</i>	Globigerinidae	A
		<b>2017 January 2</b> (Amphipods) (MS/4)		
567a	80c	<i>Epimeria robusta</i>	Epimeriidae	A
567b	80c	<i>Epimeria inermis</i>	Epimeriidae	A
567c	€1.24	<i>Echiniphimedia scotti</i>	Iphimediidae	A
567d	€1.55	<i>Anchiphimedia dorsalis</i>	Iphimediidae	A
<b>GUERNSEY</b>		<b>2016 May 6</b> (Victor Hugo) (Bklt/4)		
1337	70p	U/I Octopus (scene from “The Toilers of the Sea”)		U A
		<b>2016 July 27</b> (Island of Herm) (SS/6)		
1347	43p	Oysters, <i>Ostrea edulis</i>	Ostreidae	A
1348	57p	Mint Sauce Worm, <i>Symsagittifera roscoffensis</i>	Sagittiferidae	A
1349	58p	U/I Cowrie Shells	Cypraeidae	U A
1352a		SS/6 (Sc#1347–52)		

<b>GRENADA GRENADINES</b>		<b>2016 September 9</b> (Flowers) (SS/2)		
2969b	\$7	a Land Snail, <i>Bulimulus wiebesi</i>	Bulimulidae	A
<b>GUYANA</b>		<b>2015 November 2</b> (Christmas: Ptgs by Fra Filippo Lippi) (Set/4)		
4421	\$80	Stylized Scallop (architectural form)		S B
<b>ISRAEL</b>		<b>2016 June 21</b> (Summer)		
2106	4.10s	Stylized Shells (on cartoon beach) (perf 13×13¼) (w/ tab)		S
2106a	4.10s	Stylized Shells (on cartoon beach) (perf 14×14½)		S
		<b>2016 September 13</b> (Autumn)		
2114	4.10s	Stylized Shells on tab		S Z
2114a		SS/4 (Sc#2092, 2099e, 2106a, 2114)		
<b>ITALY</b>		<b>2016 May 14</b> (Alghero Red Coral) (Single)		
3384	75c	Red Coral, <i>Corallium</i> sp. (w/ red coral carving)	Coralliidae	U A
		<b>2016 July 26</b> (30th anniv. Slow Food Organization) (Single)		
3400	95c	Stylized Snail		S
<b>MALAYSIA</b>		<b>2017 January 24</b> (Traditional Food) (Set/3)		
1653	95c	U/I Shrimp (Makanan Perayaan Cina)		U B
1654	\$1.05	U/I Shrimp (Makanan Perayaan Cina)		U B
		<b>2017 March 16</b> (Traditional Food) (Set/3)		
1668	80c	U/I Shrimp & Molluscs (Dayak Food)		U B
<b>MONACO</b>		<b>2017 May 2</b> (Red Coral)		
2882	5c	Red Coral, <i>Corallium rubrum</i>	Coralliidae	A
		<b>2017 August 21</b> (Monaco Exploration Initiative) (SS/3)		
2902	Margin	Bot: U/I Corals (w/ research vessel, diver, & submersible)		U Z
<b>MONTSERRAT</b>		<b>2017 May 11</b> (Caribbean Crabs) (MS/4 & SS/1)		
1392a	\$5.50	Batwing Coral Crab, <i>Carpilius corallinus</i>	Carpiliidae	A
1392b	\$5.50	Caribbean Hermit Crab, <i>Coenobita clypeatus</i>	Coenobitidae	A
1392c	\$5.50	Red Land Crab, <i>Gecarcinus quadratus</i>	Gecarcinidae	A
1392d	\$5.50	Blue Land Crab, <i>Cardisoma guanhumi</i>	Gecarcinidae	A
1393	SS \$10	Atlantic Ghost Crab, <i>Ocypode quadrata</i>	Ocypodidae	A
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>		<b>2016</b> (Fishing Communities) (5ea Bklt/2 & SS/5)		
1507	(73c)	U/I Shrimp (Zoutkamp) (perf 14½×14¼)		U B
1507a	(73c)	U/I Shrimp (Zoutkamp) (perf 13½×12¾)		U B
1507b		Bklt/2 (Sc#1507a) (Zoutkamp)		
	Margin	Bot: U/I Crab		U Z
unl		MS/5 (Sc#1507a) (Zoutkamp)		
	Margin	Bot: U/I Crab		U Z
1510b		Bklt/2 (Sc#1510a) (Scheveningen)		
	Margin	U/I Crab		U Z
unl		MS/5 (Sc#1510a) (Scheveningen)		
	Margin	Bot: U/I Crab		U Z
1510c		SS/5 (Sc#1506–10)		
	Margin	Ctr: U/I Shells		U Z
<b>NEW ZEALAND (Ross Dependency)</b>		<b>2016 November 16</b> (Antarctic Sea Floor) (SS/5)		
L145	\$1	U/I Stalked Crinoid		U A
L146	\$1.80	Sea Star, <i>Odontaster validus</i>	Odontasteridae	A
L147	\$2.20	Sponge, <i>Haliclona dancoi</i>	Chalinidae	A

**NEW ZEALAND (Ross Dependency)** (continued)

L148	\$2.70	Hydroid, <i>Branchiocerianthus</i> sp.	Corymorphidae	U A
L149	\$3.30	U/I Sea Spider		U A
L149a		SS/5 (Sc#L145–49)		
Margin		UL: U/I Stalked Crinoid		U Z

**PALAU****2016 May 18** (World of Sea & Reef Type Redrawn) (MS/40)

1326k	47c	Red Dahlia Anemone, <i>Tealia</i> sp.	Actiniidae	U B
1326z	47c	Octopus, <i>Octopus</i> sp.	Octopodidae	U A
1326aa	47c	Purple Sea Fan, <i>Gorgonia</i> sp.	Gorgoniidae	U B
1326ab	47c	Squid, <i>Loligo</i> sp.	Loliginidae	U A
1326ae	47c	Queen Conch, <i>Strombus</i> sp.	Strombidae	U A
1326ag	47c	U/I Starfish		U A
1326ak	47c	a Spiny Lobster, <i>Palinurus</i> sp.	Palinuridae	U A
1326al	47c	Mangrove Crab, <i>Scylla serrata</i>	Portunidae	A
1326am	47c	Giant Clam, <i>Tridacna</i> sp.	Tridacnidae	U A

**2016 October 1** (Jellyfish Lake) (MS/6)

1339a	\$1.20	Golden Jellyfish, <i>Mastigias</i> cf. <i>papua etpisoni</i> (w/ coral)	Mastigiidae	A
1339b	\$1.20	Same species (large school)		A
1339c	\$1.20	Same species (fisheye view toward surface)		A
1339d	\$1.20	Same species (view toward surface)		A
1339e	\$1.20	Same species (w/ diver)		A
1339f	\$1.20	Same species (three jellyfish)		A

**2016 October 1** (Giant Clams) (MS/6)

1340a	\$1.20	True Giant Clam, <i>Tridacna gigas</i>	Tridacnidae	A
1340b	\$1.20	Bear Claw Giant Clam, <i>Hippopus hippopus</i>	Tridacnidae	A
1340c	\$1.20	China Giant Clam, <i>Tridacna</i> sp.	Tridacnidae	A
1340d	\$1.20	Smooth Giant Clam, <i>Tridacna derasa</i>	Tridacnidae	A
1340e	\$1.20	Elongated Giant Clam, <i>Tridacna maxima</i>	Tridacnidae	A
1340f	\$1.20	Fluted Giant Clam, <i>Tridacna squamosa</i>	Tridacnidae	A

**2016 October 1** (Crabs) (MS/3)

1346a	\$1.75	U/I Hermit Crab		U A
1346b	\$1.75	U/I Land Crab		U A
1346c	\$1.75	Coconut Crab, <i>Birgus latro</i>	Coenobitidae	A

**PITCAIRN ISLANDS****2016 December 7** (Pitcairn Language) (MS/8)

825a	20c	Sea Urchin, <i>Diadema</i> sp.	Diadematidae	U A
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**POLAND****2016 August 31** (Fish) (Set/4)

4245	2z	U/I Shell (w/ fish)		U B
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**PORTUGAL****2016 October 31** (Fishing Industry) (Pair & Bklt/2)

3868	80c	U/I Squids (people working in canning factory)		U B
3869a		Horiz pair (Sc#3868–69)		

**ST. VINCENT****2015 December 31** (Coral Reefs) (MS/6, MS/4, & 2ea SS/1)

4037a	\$3.15	U/I hard branching Coral		U A
4037b	\$3.15	U/I hard branching Coral		U A
4037c	\$3.15	U/I hard branching Coral		U A
4037d	\$3.15	U/I hard branching Coral		U A
4037e	\$3.15	U/I hard branching Coral		U A
4037f	\$3.15	U/I hard branching Coral		U A
4037	Margin	U/I Coral		U Z

**ST. VINCENT** (continued)

4038a	\$3.25	U/I Soft Coral		U A
4038b	\$3.25	U/I Sea Fan		U A
4038c	\$3.25	U/I hard Lettuce Coral		U A
4038d	\$3.25	U/I hard branching Coral		U A
4038	Margin	Bot: U/I Coral		U Z
4039	\$10	U/I hard branching Coral (w/ yellow reef fish) (also in Bot margin)		U A
4040	\$10	U/I hard branching Coral (w/ small reef fish) (also in L margin)		U A

**SAMOA****2016 March 7** (Marine Life & Birds) (Set/12)

1222	\$2	Flower Pot Coral, <i>Acropora excelsa</i>	Acroporidae	A
1228	\$4.70	Staghorn Coral, <i>Acropora cervicornis</i>	Acroporidae	A

**2016 December 21** (Christmas) (Block/4)

1269b	\$2.10	U/I Shells (w/ Christmas ornaments in beach scene)		U B
1269c	\$2.10	U/I Shells & Starfish (w/ gift box in beach scene)		U B

**SIERRA LEONE****2015 August 21** (Sea Shells) (MS/4 & SS/1)

3396a	5500le	Inequivalve Ark, <i>Anadara inaequalvis</i>	Arcidae	A
3396b	5500le	Bubble Turnip Shell, <i>Rapa rapa</i>	Muricidae	A
3396c	5500le	Wandering Triton, <i>Ranella olearium</i>	Ranellidae	A
3396d	5500le	a Murex Shell, <i>Rapana rapiformis</i>	Muricidae	A
3396	Margin	UL: Triton silhouette		S Z
3416	SS 22000le	Atlantic Thorny Oyster, <i>Spondylus americanus</i>	Spondylidae	A
	Margin	Bot: Eyed Cowrie, <i>Arestorides argus contrastriata</i>	Cypraeidae	Z
		UR: U/I Shells		U Z

**2016 August 29** (Sea Shells) (MS/4 & SS/1)

3898a	6000le	Short-spined Murex, <i>Murex aduncospinosus</i>	Muricidae	A
3898b	6000le	Arabian Cowrie, <i>Mauritia arabica arabica</i>	Cypraeidae	A
3898c	6000le	U/I Shell (Cap: <i>Namius latinicus prolongicus</i> )		U A
3898d	6000le	Horned Helmet, <i>Cassia cornuta</i>	Cassidae	A
3918	SS 24000le	Adjusta Murex, <i>Chicoreus brunneus</i>	Muricidae	A
	Margin	UL: Horned Helmet, <i>Cassia cornuta</i>	Cassidae	Z
		UR: Short-spined Murex, <i>Murex aduncospinosus</i>	Muricidae	Z
		Bot: Three U/I Shells (Cap: <i>Selasphorus rufus</i> [a bird])		U Z

**2016 December 29** (Corals) (MS/4 & SS/1)

4061a	6000le	<i>Dendronephthya</i> sp.	Nephtheidae	U A
4061b	6000le	a Bubble Coral, <i>Plerogyra sinuosa</i>	Caryophylliidae	A
4061c	6000le	Staghorn Coral, <i>Acropora cervicornis</i>	Acroporidae	A
4061d	6000le	<i>Sarcophyton</i> sp.	Alcyoniidae	U A
4080	SS 24000le	U/I Soft Coral	Order: Alcyonacea	U A
	Margin	LL: Great Star Coral, <i>Montastraea cavernosa</i>	Montastraeidae	Z
		LR: <i>Dendronephthya</i> sp.	Nephtheidae	U Z

**SOLOMON ISLANDS****2017 April 12** (Ptgs by Botticelli) (MS/4)

2248b	\$10	Stylized Shell ("Birth of Venus")		S B
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**SPAIN****2016 July 18** (Protected Fauna) (Set/3)

4140	€1.15	U/I Crayfish		U A
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**2017 January 20** (Gastronomy) (Single)

4178	(60c)	U/I Shrimp (Huelva, Spain)		U B
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<b>SURINAME</b>		<b>2017 May 17 (Shells) (Block/6)</b>		
1507a	\$2	Pelican's Foot, <i>Aporrhais pespelecani</i>	Aporrhaidae	A
1507b	\$3	<i>Aporrhais seresianus</i>	Aporrhaidae	A
1507c	\$4	Babylon shell, <i>Babylonia areolata</i>	Babyloniidae	A
1507d	\$6	Spotted Babylon, <i>Babylonia papillaris</i>	Babyloniidae	A
1507e	\$7	Glory-of-the-Sea Cone, <i>Conus gloriamaris</i>	Conidae	A
1507f	\$8	Samar Conch, <i>Canarium labiatum</i>	Strombidae	A
<b>TANZANIA</b>		<b>2013 April 26 (Zanzibar Tourism) (MS/6)</b>		
2706f	700sh	Coconut Crab, <i>Birgus latro</i> (on palm tree)	Coenobitidae	A
		<b>2014 March 25 (Marine Life) (MS/6, MS/4, &amp; SS/1)</b>		
2744b	1600sh	U/I Crab (swimming)		U A
2744d	1600sh	U/I Sea Star & Sea Whip		U A
2744e	1600sh	U/I Lobster		U A
2744f	1600sh	Horse Conch, Lettered Olives, Chestnut Cowries		U B
2745a	1600sh	U/I Crab (swimming)		U A
2745c	1600sh	U/I Octopus		U A
2745d	1600sh	U/I Lobster		U A
2745e	SS 1600sh	U/I Octopus (Sc#2745c)		U A
<b>TONGA</b>		<b>2016 March 2 (Marine Life &amp; Birds) (Set/12)</b>		
1300	90s	U/I Stony Coral		U A
<b>TONGA (Niufo'ou)</b>		<b>2016 March 2 (Marine Life &amp; Birds) (Set/12)</b>		
349	1.10pa	U/I Stony Coral		U A
<b>TURKISH REP. N. CYPRUS</b>		<b>2017 March 23 (Towns: Cittaslow Emblem) (Set/3)</b>		
805	60k	Small Stylized Snail (Galateia)		S C
806	1l	Small Stylized Snail (Agios Sergios)		S C
807	2l	Small Stylized Snail (Lefke)		S C
<b>TUVALU</b>		<b>2017 February 15 (Jellyfish) (MS/4 &amp; SS/2)</b>		
1376a	\$2.50	Northern Sea Nettle, <i>Chrysaora melanaster</i>	Pelagiidae	A
1376b	\$2.50	Lion's Mane Jellyfish, <i>Cyanea capillata</i>	Cyaneidae	A
1376c	\$2.50	Mauve Stinger, <i>Pelagia noctiluca</i>	Pelagiidae	A
1376d	\$2.50	Jelly Blubber, <i>Catostylus tagi</i>	Catostylus	A
1377a	SS \$3.50	White-spotted Jellyfish, <i>Phyllorhiza punctata</i> ,	Mastigiidae	A
1377b	SS \$3.50	Sea Wasp, <i>Chironex fleckeri</i>	Chirodropidae	A
<b>UNITED ARAB EMIRATES</b>		<b>2016 March 2 (Pearl of UAE: World's Oldest Natural Pearl) (Set/2)</b>		
1154	3d	U/I Oyster (w/ pearl)		U B
1155	10d	U/I Oyster (w/ pearl)		U B
<b>UNITED NATIONS (Vienna)</b>		<b>2017 May 11 (Endangered Species) (Block/4)</b>		
602	80c	a Nautilus, <i>Nautilus</i> sp.	Nautilidae	U A
<b>UNITED STATES</b>		<b>2017 January 28 (Seashells) (2ea Strip/4)</b>		
5163	(34c)	Queen Conch, <i>Strombus gigas</i>	Strombidae	A
5164	(34c)	Pacific Calico Scallop, <i>Argopecten gibbus</i>	Pectinidae	A
5165	(34c)	Alphabet Cone, <i>Conus spurius</i>	Conidae	A
5166	(34c)	Zebra Nerite, <i>Neritina natalensis</i>	Neritidae	A
5166a		Strip/4 (Sc#5163-66) (die cut 11¼×10¾)		

**UNITED STATES** (continued)

5167	(34c)	Alphabet Cone, <i>Conus spurius</i>	Conidae	A
5168	(34c)	Zebra Nerite, <i>Neritina natalensis</i>	Neritidae	A
5169	(34c)	Queen Conch, <i>Strombus gigas</i>	Strombidae	A
5170	(34c)	Pacific Calico Scallop, <i>Argopecten gibbus</i>	Pectinidae	A
5170a		Coil Strip/4 (Sc#5167-70) (die cut 9¾ vert)		

**VENEZUELA****2016 October 13** (Flora & Fauna) (Block/8)

1732f	110b	Caribbean Hermit Crab, <i>Coenobita clypeatus</i>	Coenobitidae	A
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**VIRGIN ISLANDS****2017 July 5** (Marine Life) (Set/12)

1172	10c	Grooved Brain Coral, <i>Diploria labyrinthiformis</i>	Faviidae	A
1173	15c	Spiny Flower Coral, <i>Mussa angulosa</i>	Mussidae	A
1174	18c	Elkhorn Coral, <i>Acropora palmata</i>	Acroporidae	A
1175	40c	Flamingo Tongue, <i>Cyphoma gibbosum</i>	Ovulidae	A
1176	50c	Cushion Sea Star, <i>Oreaster reticularis</i>	Oreasteridae	A
1177	60c	Queen Conch, <i>Strombus gigas</i>	Strombidae	A
1178	80c	Caribbean Reef Squid, <i>Sepioteuthis sepioidea</i>	Loliginidae	A
1179	\$1	Pederson Cleaner Shrimp, <i>Periclimenes pedersoni</i>	Palaemonidae	A
1180	\$1.50	Branching Vase Sponge, <i>Callyspongia vaginalis</i>	Callyspongiidae	A
1181	\$2.50	Common Octopus, <i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	Octopodidae	A

**ANSWERS TO BIOLOGY QUIZ** (page 286)

1. C. White-tailed deer cause 1.5 million traffic accidents each year
2. A. Most people can go only three days without water, while the average body can survive up to three weeks without food.
3. D. They are most active at dawn and dusk. Mule deer, coyotes, and porcupines are examples.
4. D. The only surviving examples of monotremes are all indigenous to Australia and New Guinea. Like all mammals, female monotremes nurse their young with milk.
5. C. Phylum is a taxonomic rank below Kingdom and above Class.
6. B. Both are composed of eukaryotic cells that have membrane-bound organelles, especially a nucleus, as opposed to prokaryotic cells that make up the Archaea and Bacteria domains.
7. D. Humans have 23 pairs of chromosomes. The sperm and egg cells each contain one half of the pairs.
8. D. There are about 1,500 living rodent species out of about 4,000 living mammal species overall.