



ORNITHOLOGY

Editor

Glenn G. Mertz, BU1455

Corrections/Updates



DJIBOUTI – Vol. 65(2), p.109

Correction: Under listing for Sunbirds, fourth listing stamp, 260fr value, two birds are shown on the stamp. I listed the bird on left, Plain-throated Sunbird, but missed the bird on the right side of the stamp. It is a Tacazze Sunbird (*Nectarinia tacazze*).

INDIA

Correction: A definitive bird stamp issued by India on 15 July 1975, a 50p value (Sc#679) that was originally listed as a Demoiselle Crane (*Anthropoides virgo*) by Chris Gibbons, and was also listed as a Common Crane (*Grus grus*) in the American Topical Association (ATA) Handbook #106, *Birds of the World in Philately*, by Beverly S. Ridgely and Gustavs E. Eglajs, published in 1984. Chris Gibbons, author of the website, *Birds of the World*, has now changed this to an Intermediate Egret, based on information he obtained from photographer, Peter Jackson, who stated it was an egret he took the photo at Bharatpur in India. Therefore, for those collectors out there that have this stamp in your collection, change the bird name to an Intermediate Egret (*Mesophoyx intermedia*). The *Scott Catalogue* has this stamp listed as a “flying crane.”

NEW CALEDONIA – Vol. 63(3), p.183

Correction: Correct value for Horned Parakeet to 120fr.

NIGER – Vol. 65(2), p.141

Correction: Standard-winged Nightjar genus name should be *Caprimulgus*.

NIGER – Vol. 65(2), p.117

Update: Sc#1283b, 750fr, add Vol. 63(1) after both listings. Both currently list **new** after the family names.

SOLOMON ISLANDS – Vol. 64(4), p.259

Update: SS, Sc#1395, add Vol. 63(1) after the listing.

SURINAME – Vol. 63(3), p.187

Correction: Sc#1461b was incorrectly listed as Plumbeous Euphonia (*Euphonia plumbea*). Correct to Finsch's Euphonia (*Euphonia finschi*) and add Vol. 63(2) after listing, and correct family of Fringillidae. On page 121, of Vol. 63(2), in the *New Birds in the Philatelic Aviary* listing, change family name to Fringillidae, because Thraupidae is incorrect.

URUGUAY – Vol. 65(3), p.216

Update: Update Sc#2514e with Vol. 64(3) as part of the listing.

New Issues

Scott#	Denom	Common Name/Scientific Name	Family/Subfamily	Code
ARUBA				
2016 August 31 (Birds) (Set/8)				
506	50c	Tricolored Heron, <i>Egretta tricolor</i>	Ardeidae	A
507	85c	Snowy Egret, <i>Egretta thula</i>	Ardeidae	
508	90c	Roseate Spoonbill, <i>Platalea ajaja</i>	Threskiornithidae	
509	100c	Blue-winged Teal, <i>Anas discors</i>	Anatidae	
510	130c	Scarlet Ibis, <i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>	Threskiornithidae	
511	220c	Black Skimmer, <i>Rynchops niger</i>	Laridae	
512	250c	Ruby-topaz Hummingbird, <i>Chrysolampis mosquitus</i>	Trochilidae	
513	325c	Whistling Heron, <i>Syrigma sibilatrix</i>	Ardeidae	

- AUSTRALIA** **2016 September 20** (Endangered Animals) (Pair & SS/7) **A**
- 4537 50c Orange-bellied Parrot, *Neophema chrysogaster* Psittaculidae
 4538a 100c Horiz pair (Sc#4537–38)
 4543a SS/7 (Sc#4537–43)
- BANGLADESH** **2016 May 28** (Striking Color Birds of Bangladesh) (MS/8) **A**
 Issued for World Stamp Show New York 2016. Each bird depicted within a circle.
- 852a 10t Nutmeg Mannikin, *Lonchura punctulata* Estrildidae
 852b 10t Coppersmith Barbet, *Psilopogon haemacephala* Megalaimidae
 (Cap: *Megalaima haemacephala*)
 852c 10t Green Bee-eater, *Merops orientalis* Meropidae
 852d 10t Eastern Crimson Sunbird, *Aethopyga siparaja* Nectariniidae
 852e 10t Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker, *Dicaeum cruentatum* Dicaeidae
 852f 10t Asian Emerald Dove, *Chalcophaps indica* Columbidae
 852g 10t Orange Minivet, *Pericrocotus flammeus* Campephagidae
 852h 10t Black-hooded Oriole, *Oriolus xanthornus* Oriolidae
- BELARUS** **2015 December 15** (Paintings) (SS/6) **A**
 SS/6 se-tenant stamps with two featuring birds, for nature motifs in paintings by Belarussian and Chinese artists.
- 968b (9300r) Red-crowned Crane, *Grus japonensis* (denom “N”) Gruidae
 968f (14400r) Same species (denom “P”)
- 2016 March 17** (Bird of the Year) **A**
- 979 (12600r) Common Goldeneye, *Bucephala clangula* (denom “H”) Anatidae
- 2016 May 12** (Eagles) (Pair) **A**
 Joint issue with Azerbaijan. Denominated with the letter “H.” See Azerbaijan (Sc#112a–b) in Vol. 65(4), p.283.
- 984a (12600r) Steppe Eagle, *Aquila nipalensis* Accipitridae
 984b (12600r) Golden Eagle, *Aquila chrysaetos* Accipitridae
- BELGIUM** **2016 June 13** (Birds & Flowers of Zwin Nature Park) (MS/10) **A**
 MS/10 with five stamps featuring birds in the top half of the sheet. Each stamp denominated with a “1” in a circle.
- 2793a (74c) Common Shelduck, *Tadorna tadorna* Anatidae
 2793b (74c) Common Tern, *Sterna hirundo* Laridae
 2793c (74c) Barn Swallow, *Hirundo rustica* Hirundinidae
 2793d (74c) Pied Avocet, *Recurvirostra avosetta* Recurvirostridae
 2793e (74c) Eurasian Spoonbill, *Platalea leucorodia* Threskiornithidae
- BHUTAN** **2014 May 10** (Flora & Fauna) (SS/1) **A**
- 1493 SS 50nu White-bellied Heron, *Ardea insignis* Ardeidae Vol. 63(4)
- 2015 November 11** (Bird Conservation) (MS/8 & SS/2) **A**
 One stamp with emblem for “Royal Society for Protection of Nature” and one with dancers in crane costumes.
- 1536a 15nu Black-necked Crane, *Grus nigricollis* (four cranes) Gruidae
 1536b 15nu Same species (two on ground)
 1536d 15nu Same species (two in flight)
 1536e 15nu White-bellied Heron, *Ardea insignis* Ardeidae
 1536f 15nu Black-necked Crane, *Grus nigricollis* Gruidae
 1536h 15nu Same species (two with people of Phobji Gewog)
 1537a SS 50nu Black-necked Crane, *Grus nigricollis* (three in flight) Gruidae
 1537b SS 50nu White-bellied Heron, *Ardea insignis* Ardeidae
- 2015 November 11** (WWF) (MS/8) **A**
- 1538f 30nu White-bellied Heron, *Ardea insignis* Ardeidae

BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA (Serb) 2016 May 16 (Nature Protection) (Pair) **A**
 Printed in sheets of four each (Sc#544a–b) plus two labels. Only one shows a bird.

544a 90pf Black Stork, *Ciconia nigra* Ciconiidae

BOTSWANA 2015 September 28 (Vultures) (Set/5 & SS/5) **A**

983 4p Lappet-faced Vulture, *Torgos tracheliotos* Accipitridae

984 5p White-headed Vulture, *Trigonoceps occipitalis* Accipitridae

985 5.90p White-backed Vulture, *Gyps africanus* Accipitridae

986 7.80p Hooded Vulture, *Necrosyrtes monachus* Accipitridae

987 10p Cape Vulture, *Gyps coprotheres* Accipitridae

987a SS/5 (Sc#983–87) (perf 14)

BULGARIA 2016 September 13 (Storks) **A**

Joint issue with Israel for migrating birds. See Israel (Sc#2115) below.

4772 2.20l White Stork, *Ciconia ciconia* Ciconiidae

BURUNDI 2014 May 19 (Birds) **A**

Four MS/4 se-tenant stamps with title “*Republique du Burundi*” and four SS/4 with title “*Oiseaux du Burundi*.” In addition, a total of 16 SS exist, one for each of the 16 individual bird stamps shown on the sheets. None of these stamps have been assigned Scott numbers. Each MS has silhouettes of the four species on the sheet in the margins.

a 1140fr Helmeted Guineafowl, *Numida meleagris* Phasianidae

b 1140fr Glossy Ibis, *Plegadis falcinellus* Threskiornithidae

c 1140fr Gray Crowned-Crane, *Balearica regulorum* Gruidae

d 1140fr Hamerkop, *Scopus umbretta* Scopidae

N/A MS/4 (a–d) *Republique du Burundi*

N/A SS/4 (a–d) *Oiseaux du Burundi*

Margin UR: Marabou Stork, *Leptoptilos crumenifer* Ciconiidae
 LR: Ruff, *Philomachus pugnax* Scolopacidae

a 3090fr Crowned Hawk-Eagle, *Stephanoaetus coronatus* Accipitridae

b 3090fr African Fish-Eagle, *Haliaeetus vocifer* Accipitridae

c 3090fr Black-breasted Snake-Eagle, *Circaetus pectoralis* Accipitridae

d 3090fr Gray Kestrel, *Falco ardosiaceus* Falconidae

N/A MS/4 (a–d) *Republique du Burundi*

N/A SS/4 (a–d) *Oiseaux du Burundi*

Margin UR: Palm-nut Vulture, *Gypohierax angolensis* Accipitridae
 LR: African harrier-Hawk, *Polyboroides typus* Accipitridae

a 3190fr R: Red-chested Owlet, *Glaucidium tephronotum* Strigidae

L: Pearl-spotted Owlet, *Glaucidium perlatum* Strigidae

b 3190fr Southern White-faced Owl, *Ptilopsis granti* Strigidae

c 3190fr Spotted Eagle-Owl, *Bubo africanus* Strigidae

d 3190fr Marsh Owl, *Asio capensis* Strigidae

N/A MS/4 (a–d) *Republique du Burundi*

N/A SS/4 (a–d) *Oiseaux du Burundi*

Margin UR: African Barred Owllet, *Glaucidium capense* Strigidae
 LR: Pharaoh Eagle-owl, *Bubo ascalaphus* Strigidae

a 3690fr Double-toothed Barbet, *Lybius bidentatus* Capitonidae

b 3690fr Red-billed Firefinch, *Lagonosticta senegala* Estrildidae

c 3690fr Black-fronted Bushshrike, *Telophorus nigrifrons* Malaconotidae
 (Cap: *Chlorophoneus sulfureopectus*)

d 3690fr Little Bee-eater, *Merops pusillus* Meropidae
 (Cap: *Merops variegatus*)

Vol. 63(3)

BURUNDI (continued)

N/A		MS/4 (a–d) <i>Republique du Burundi</i>	
N/A		SS/4 (a–d) <i>Oiseaux du Burundi</i>	
	Margin	UR: Blue-breasted Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon malimbica</i>	Alcedinidae
		MR: Red-headed Bluebill, <i>Spermophaga ruficapilla</i>	Estrildidae
		LR: Southern Red Bishop, <i>Euplectes orix</i>	Ploceidae

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC 2016 February 11 (Bee-eaters) (MS/4 & SS/1) **A**

a	750fr	European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i> (in flight)	Meropidae
b	750fr	Same species (two facing left)	
c	750fr	Same species (two with insect in beaks)	
d	750fr	Same species (one with insect in beak)	
	Margin	LR: Same species (with wings spread)	
N/A	SS 2650fr	European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i>	Meropidae
	Margin	R: Same species (on branch)	

2016 February 11 (Pigeons) (MS/4 & SS/1) **A**

a	900fr	Nicobar Pigeon, <i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>	Columbidae
b	900fr	European Turtle-Dove, <i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	Columbidae
c	900fr	Metallic Pigeon, <i>Columba vitiensis</i>	Columbidae
d	900fr	Common Wood-Pigeon, <i>Columba palumbus</i>	Columbidae
	Margin	Bot: U/I pigeon species	
N/A	SS 3000fr	Thick-billed Pigeon, <i>Treron curvirostra</i>	Columbidae
	Margin	R: U/I pigeon species	

2016 February 11 (Kites) (MS/4 & SS/1) **A**

a	900fr	Black Kite, <i>Milvus migrans</i> (flying to right)	Accipitridae
b	900fr	Same species (flying to left)	
c	900fr	Same species (two birds)	
d	900fr	Brahminy Kite, <i>Haliastur indus</i>	Accipitridae
	Margin	Bot: Black Kite, <i>Milvus migrans</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	SS 3000fr	Brahminy Kite, <i>Haliastur indus</i>	Accipitridae
	Margin	LR: Same species	

2016 May 16 (Cruise Ships) (MS/4) **C**

a	750fr	Black-headed Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	Laridae
---	-------	--	---------

2016 June 20 (175th anniv. Alexander Wilson) (MS/4 & SS/1) **A**

N/A	750fr	L: Blue Grosbeak, <i>Passerina caerulea</i>	Cardinalidae
		R: Chipping Sparrow, <i>Spizella passerina</i> (Cap: <i>Fringilla</i>)	Emberizidae
N/A	750fr	R: Ruby-crowned Kinglet, <i>Regulus calendula</i>	Regulidae
		L: Red-tailed Hawk, <i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	750fr	L: Lewis's Woodpecker, <i>Melanerpes lewis</i>	Picidae
		R: Western Tanager, <i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>	Cardinalidae
N/A	750fr	Brown Creeper, <i>Certhia americana</i>	Certhiidae
N/A	SS 2650fr	L: Painted Bunting, <i>Passerina ciris</i>	Cardinalidae
		R: Prothonotary Warbler, <i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	Parulidae
	Margin	UR: Long-eared Owl, <i>Asio otus</i>	Strigidae
		UL: Seaside Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus maritimus</i>	Emberizidae
		(Cap: <i>Fringilla maritima</i>)	
		ML: Saltmarsh Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus caudacutus</i>	Emberizidae
		(Cap: <i>Fringilla caudacuta</i>)	
		LL: Hen Harrier, <i>Circus cyaneus</i>	Accipitridae

Vol. 65(3)

Vol. 65(4)

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC			2016 July 18 (PhilaTaipei 2016) (MS/4)	A
b	500fr	Formosan Magpie, <i>Urocissa caerulea</i>	Corvidae	
			2016 July 18 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	900fr	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae	
b	900fr	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae	
c	900fr	Little Owl, <i>Athene noctua</i>	Strigidae	
d	900fr	Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	UR: Boreal Owl, <i>Aegolius funereus</i>	Strigidae	
		LR: Bare-legged Owl, <i>Gymnoglaux lawrencii</i>	Strigidae	
		(Cap: <i>Margarobyas lawrencii</i>)		
N/A	SS 3000fr	Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	Top: Boreal Owl, <i>Aegolius funereus</i>	Strigidae	
		L: Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae	
			2016 July 18 (Parrots) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	750fr	Scarlet Macaw, <i>Ara macao</i>	Psittacidae	
b	750fr	Eastern Rosella, <i>Platycercus eximius</i>	Psittaculidae	
c	750fr	Rose-ringed Parakeet, <i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Psittaculidae	
d	750fr	Blue-throated Macaw, <i>Ara glaucogularis</i>	Psittacidae	
	Margin	Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae	
N/A	SS 2650fr	Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae	
	Margin	L: Scarlet Macaw, <i>Ara macao</i>	Psittacidae	
		UR: Rosey-faced Lovebird, <i>Agapornis roseicollis</i>	Psittaculidae	
			2016 July 18 (Waterbirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	900fr	Azure Kingfisher, <i>Ceyx azureus</i>	Alcedinidae	
b	900fr	Greater Painted Snipe, <i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	Rostratulidae	
c	900fr	Saddle-billed Stork, <i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>	Ciconiidae	
d	900fr	White-tufted Grebe, <i>Rollandia rolland</i>	Podicipedidae	
	Margin	R: Greater Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	Phoenicopteridae	
N/A	SS 3000fr	Northern Gannet, <i>Morus bassanus</i>	Sulidae	
	Margin	L: Sacred Ibis, <i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>	Threskiornithidae	
		UR: White-throated Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	Alcedinidae	
COLOMBIA			2015 December 14 (Departments Type of 2003) (MS/12)	A
1430k	100p	Buffy Helmetcrest, <i>Oxygogon stubelii</i>	Trochilidae	Vol. 65(1)
CUBA			2015 October 4 (Marine Life) (Set/6)	A
5573	75c	King Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes patagonicus</i>	Spheniscidae	
			2015 April 10 (Endangered Birds) (Set/6 & SS/1)	A
5642	5c	Painted Bunting, <i>Passerina ciris</i>	Cardinalidae	
5643	15c	Swallow-tailed Manakin, <i>Chiroxiphia caudata</i>	Pipridae	
5644	20c	Cut-throat, <i>Amadina fasciata</i>	Estrildidae	
5645	75c	European Goldfinch, <i>Spinus carduelis</i>	Fringillidae	
		(Cap: <i>Carduelis carduelis</i>)		
5646	85c	Gouldian Finch, <i>Erythrura gouldiae</i> (Cap: <i>Chloebia gouldiae</i>)	Estrildidae	
5647	90c	Silver-eared Mesia, <i>Leiothrix argentauris</i>	Leiothrichidae	
5648	SS 1p	Zapata Wren, <i>Ferminia cerverai</i> (imperf)	Troglodytidae	
	Margin	R: Tricolored Munia, <i>Lonchura malacca</i>	Estrildidae	
			2016 January 15 (Waterbirds) (Set/6 & SS/1)	A
5744	10c	Common Kingfisher, <i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Alcedinidae	
5745	15c	White-tailed Tropicbird, <i>Phaethon lepturus</i>	Phaethontidae	
		(Cap: <i>Phaethon rubricauda</i>)		

CUBA (continued)

5746	45c	Canada Goose, <i>Branta canadensis</i>	Anatidae
5747	75c	Sacred Ibis, <i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>	Threskiornithidae
5748	85c	Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Anatidae
5749	90c	Wood Stork, <i>Mycteria americana</i> (Cap: <i>Branta canadensis</i>)	Ciconiidae
5750	SS 1p	Atlantic Puffin, <i>Fratercula arctica</i> (imperf)	Alcidae

2016 March 10 (Fauna) (Set/4)**B**

5778	90c	Toco Toucan, <i>Ramphastos toco</i> (with <i>Leopardus pardalis</i>)	Ramphastidae
5777	90c	Ferruginous Hawk, <i>Buteo regalis</i> (with <i>Bison bison</i>)	Accipitridae

CZECH REPUBLIC**2016 October 12 (Bee-eaters) (Single)****A**

3688	20k	European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i>	Meropidae
------	-----	--	-----------

DENMARK**2016 June 23 (Danish Porcelain Designs) (Bklt/10)****A**

1754	8k	Herring Gull, <i>Larus argentatus</i>	Laridae
1758a		Bklt/10 (2ea Sc#1754–58)	

DJIBOUTI**2016 May 5 (Raptors) (MS/4 & SS/1)****A**

a	280fr	Eastern Chanting Goshawk, <i>Melierax poliopterus</i>	Accipitridae	Vol. 65(3)
b	280fr	Lappet-faced Vulture, <i>Torgos tracheliotos</i>	Accipitridae	
c	280fr	Eurasian Pygmy-Owl, <i>Glaucidium passerinum</i>	Strigidae	
d	280fr	Bateleur, <i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 960fr	Lesser Spotted Eagle, <i>Clanga pomarina</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae	
		Bateleur, <i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>	Accipitridae	

ECUADOR**2015 November 11 (Tourism) (SS/1 & 2ea Bklt/8)****A**

The imperf SS shows four scenes within a circle with a condor in one scene.

2170	SS \$5	Andean Condor, <i>Vultur gryphus</i> (imperf)	Cathartidae
2171g	\$1	Collared Inca, <i>Coeligena torquata</i>	Trochilidae
2172d	50c	Magnificent Frigatebird, <i>Fregata magnificens</i>	Fregatidae
2172e	75c	Galapagos Penguin, <i>Spheniscus mendiculus</i>	Spheniscidae

FINLAND**2016 September 9 (WWF) (Vert strip/3+3 etiquettes) (s/a)****C/A**

1519a	(€1.20)	Black-headed Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i> (in bkgrd)	Laridae
1519c	(€1.20)	Lesser White-fronted Goose, <i>Anser erythropus</i>	Anatidae

2016 September 9 (People Enjoying Nature) (Bklt/6+6 etiquettes)**C**

1521d	(€1.20)	Mute Swan, <i>Cygnus olor</i> (with people in row boat)	Anatidae
-------	---------	---	----------

FRANCE**2015 November 6 (70th anniv. UNESCO) (Official)****C**

2075	95c	Cattle Egret, <i>Bubulcus ibis</i> (with African Gnu)	Ardeidae
------	-----	---	----------

2015 November 13 (Roosters) (Single, MS/4, & 2ea SS/2)**A**

4916	(68c)	Red Junglefowl, <i>Gallus gallus</i> (Cap: Coq gaulois)	Phasianidae
4917a	(68c)	Same species (Cap: Coq de Houdan)	Phasianidae
4917b	(68c)	Same species (Cap: Coq meusien)	Phasianidae
4917c	(68c)	Same species (Cap: Coq de Marans)	Phasianidae
4917		MS/4 (Sc#4916 & Sc#4917a–c)	
Note	(136c)	SS/2 (Sc#4916 & Sc#4917b)	
Note	(136c)	SS/2 (Sc#4917a & Sc#4917c)	

2016 February 27 (Roosters) (Bklt/12)**A**

4989	(70c)	Red Junglefowl, <i>Gallus gallus</i>	Phasianidae
------	-------	--------------------------------------	-------------

GUINEA

This country, located on the coast of West Africa between Guinea-Bissau and Sierra Leone, is the former French overseas territory of French West Africa. It proclaimed itself an independent republic on 2 October 1958. It has issued large quantities of stamps. The Scott Publishing Company last listed issues from Guinea in 2004.

Between 2006 and 18 July 2016, it has issued one sheet of two stamps, 32 sheets of three stamps each, 40 sheets of four stamps each, four sheets of five stamps each, 13 sheets of six stamps each, and 70 SS—another country looking to pick the pockets of collectors. The following issues have been released since my last listing in Vol. 64(1).

2014 October 1 (Prehistoric Humans & Animals) (MS/4) B

The name on the stamp is more grammatically correct, as amended by Florentino Ameghino in 1889, but the earlier genus name *Phorusrhacos*, given by him in 1887, has priority. The bird was known as the “Terrible Bird.”

c 15000fr Phororhacos, *Phorusrhacos longissimus* Phorusrhacidae

2014 October 27 (Stamps of the World) (WWF) (SS/1) A

N/A SS 40000fr Common Redstart, *Phoenicurus phoenicurus* Muscicapidae
Margin UR: U/I owl

2014 October 27 (Birds of Prey) (MS/4 & SS/1) A

a 10000fr Griffon Vulture, *Gyps fulvus* Accipitridae
b 10000fr Secretary-bird, *Sagittarius serpentarius* Sagittariidae
c 15000fr Osprey, *Pandion haliaetus* Pandionidae
d 15000fr Mountain Caracara, *Phalco boenus megalopterus* Falconidae Vol. 64(2)
Margin LL: U/I eagle
N/A SS 40000fr Northern Goshawk, *Accipiter gentilis* Accipitridae
Margin UR: Bateleur, *Terathopius ecaudatus* Accipitridae
LR: U/I owl

2015 March 20 (Lighthouses) (MS/4 & SS/1) B

a 10000fr Black-headed Gull, *Chroicocephalus ridibundus* Laridae
b 15000fr Same species (with Kōpu lighthouse)
c 15000fr Same species (with Diamond Head lighthouse)
d 10000fr Same species (with Yokohama Marine Tower)
N/A SS 40000fr Same species (with Jeddah lighthouse) (also in margin)

2015 March 20 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1) A

a 10000fr Barn Owl, *Tyto alba* Tytonidae
b 15000fr Boreal Owl, *Aegolius funereus* Strigidae
c 15000fr R: Blakiston’s Fish-Owl, *Bubo blakistoni* Strigidae
L: Crested Owl, *Lophotrix cristata* Strigidae
d 10000fr Little Owl, *Athene noctua* Strigidae
Margin LL & LR: Rock Eagle-Owl, *Bubo bengalensis* Strigidae
N/A SS 40000fr R: Striped Owl, *Pseudoscops clamator* Strigidae
L: Marsh Owl, *Asio capensis* Strigidae
Margin Bkgrd: Snowy Owl, *Bubo scandiacus* Strigidae

2015 March 20 (Hummingbirds) (MS/4 & SS/1) A

a 10000fr Speckled Hummingbird, *Adelomyia melanogenys* Trochilidae Vol. 64(2)
b 15000fr Amethyst Woodstar, *Calliphlox amethystine* Trochilidae
c 15000fr Antillean Crested Hummingbird, *Orthorhyncus cristatus* Trochilidae
d 10000fr White-throated Mountain-gem, *Lampornis castaneiventris* Trochilidae Vol. 65(4)
Margin UL & LR: Ruby-throated Hummingbird, *Archilochus colubris* Trochilidae
UR: Streamertail, *Trochilus scitulus* Trochilidae
(Now a ssp. of *Trochilus polytmus*)
LL: Coppery-headed Emerald, *Elvira cupreiceps* Trochilidae

GUINEA (continued)

N/A	SS 40000fr	Sparkling Violetear, <i>Colibri coruscans</i>	Trochilidae	
	Margin	UL & LR: White-vented Violetear, <i>Colibri serrirostris</i>	Trochilidae	
		LL & MR: Brown Violetear, <i>Colibri delphinae</i>	Trochilidae	
2015 March 20 (Buffalos) (MS/4)				C
c	15000fr	Cattle Egret, <i>Bubulcus ibis</i> (on back of buffalo)	Ardeidae	
2015 June 22 (Birds of Prey) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A
a	10000fr	Eurasian Buzzard, <i>Buteo buteo</i>	Accipitridae	
b	10000fr	White-backed Vulture, <i>Gyps africanus</i>	Accipitridae	
c	10000fr	Lesser Kestrel, <i>Falco naumanni</i>	Falconidae	
d	10000fr	Red-footed Falcon, <i>Falco vespertinus</i>	Falconidae	
	Margin	UR: Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae	
		ML: Osprey, <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Pandionidae	
		MR: Eurasian Sparrowhawk, <i>Accipiter nisus</i>	Accipitridae	
		LL: Black Kite, <i>Milvus migrans</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 35000fr	African Fish-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	LL: Egyptian Vulture, <i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	Accipitridae	
		Bot: Eurasian Marsh-Harrier, <i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	Accipitridae	
		UR: California Condor, <i>Gymnogyps californianus</i>	Cathartidae	
		LR: Collared Owlet, <i>Glaucidium brodiei</i>	Strigidae	
2015 August 20 (Waterbirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A
a	10000fr	Red-crowned Crane, <i>Grus japonensis</i>	Gruidae	
b	10000fr	Tufted Puffin, <i>Fratercula cirrhata</i>	Alcidae	
c	10000fr	Brown Pelican, <i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	Pelecanidae	
d	10000fr	Black-browed Albatross, <i>Thalassarche melanophris</i>	Diomededidae	
	Margin	UR: Brown Pelican, <i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	Pelecanidae	
N/A	SS 35000fr	White-naped Crane, <i>Grus vipio</i>	Gruidae	
	Margin	LR: Double-crested Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	Phalacrocoracidae	
		Top: Northern Pintail, <i>Anas acuta</i>	Anatidae	
		UR: Siberian Crane, <i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	Gruidae	
2015 August 20 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A
a	10000fr	Eastern Screech-Owl, <i>Megascops asio</i>	Strigidae	
b	10000fr	Striped Owl, <i>Pseudoscops clamator</i>	Strigidae	
c	10000fr	Burrowing Owl, <i>Athene cunicularia</i>	Strigidae	
d	10000fr	Brown Fish-Owl, <i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i> (Cap: <i>Bubo zeylonensis</i>)	Strigidae	
	Margin	R: Ural Owl, <i>Strix uralensis</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	SS 35000fr	Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	LR: Spotted Wood-Owl, <i>Strix seloputo</i>	Strigidae	
		UR: Eastern Screech-Owl, <i>Megascops asio</i>	Strigidae	
2015 August 20 (Lighthouses) (MS/4 & SS/1)				B
a	10000fr	Black-headed Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	Laridae	
b	10000fr	Same species (with Brunsbüttel Mole lighthouse)		
c	10000fr	Same species (with Stavoren lighthouse)		
d	10000fr	Same species (with Cape Reinga lighthouse)		
N/A	SS 35000fr	Same species (with Portland lighthouse) (also in R margin)		
2015 September 3 (Endangered Species) (MS/4)				A
b	10000fr	Sokoke Scops-Owl, <i>Otus ireneae</i>	Strigidae	

GUINEA (continued)		2015 November 6 (African Skimmer) (WWF) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	10000fr	African Skimmer, <i>Rynchops flavirostris</i> (two with chick)	Rynchopidae
b	10000fr	Same species (in flight to left)	
c	10000fr	Same species (in flight to right)	
d	10000fr	Same species (one with chick & egg)	
N/A	SS 40000fr	African Skimmer, <i>Rynchops flavirostris</i>	Rynchopidae
	Margin	Bot: Same species (in flight)	
		2015 November 25 (Parrots) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	10000fr	Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae
b	10000fr	Scarlet Macaw, <i>Ara macao</i>	Psittacidae
c	10000fr	Galah, <i>Eolophus roseicapilla</i>	Cacatuidae
d	10000fr	Alexandrine Parakeet, <i>Psittacula eupatria</i>	Psittaculidae
N/A	SS 40000fr	Derbyan Parakeet, <i>Psittacula derbiana</i>	Psittaculidae
	Margin	UR: Gray Parrot, <i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Psittacidae
		Bot & LR: Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae
		2015 November 25 (Bustards) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	10000fr	Houbara Bustard, <i>Chlamydotis undulata</i>	Otididae
b	10000fr	White-quilled Bustard, <i>Eupodotis afraoides</i> (Cap: <i>Afrotis afraoides</i>)	Otididae
c	10000fr	Kori Bustard, <i>Ardeotis kori</i>	Otididae
d	10000fr	Lesser Florican, <i>Sypheotides indicus</i>	Otididae
N/A	SS 40000fr	Hartlaub's Bustard, <i>Lissotis hartlaubii</i>	Otididae
	Margin	LR: Kori Bustard, <i>Ardeotis kori</i>	Otididae
		LL: Houbara Bustard, <i>Chlamydotis undulata</i>	Otididae
		2015 November 25 (Birds of Prey) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	10000fr	Peregrine Falcon, <i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Falconidae
b	10000fr	Eurasian Marsh-Harrier, <i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	Accipitridae
c	10000fr	Whistling Kite, <i>Haliastur sphenurus</i>	Accipitridae
d	10000fr	Golden Eagle, <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	SS 40000fr	Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae
	Margin	MR: Eurasian Kestrel, <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Falconidae
		LR: Osprey, <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Pandionidae
		2016 March 18 (In Memory of 11 September 2001) (MS/3)	A
b	10000fr	Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae
		2016 June 3 (Chiang Kai-shek/PhilaTaipei 2016) (MS/4)	A
b	10000fr	Formosan Magpie, <i>Urocissa caerulea</i>	Corvidae
		2016 June 3 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	10000fr	Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae
b	10000fr	Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Strigidae
c	10000fr	Northern Saw-Whet Owl, <i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	Strigidae
d	10000fr	Northern White-faced Owl, <i>Ptilopsis leucotis</i>	Strigidae
N/A	SS 40000fr	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae
	Margin	UL: Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Strigidae
		LR: Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae
		2016 June 3 (Dogs) (MS/4)	B
a	10000fr	U/I waterfowl (in mouth of hunting dog)	
b	10000fr	Ring-necked Pheasant, <i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	Phasianidae
c	10000fr	Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Anatidae

GUINEA (continued)		2016 July 18 (Fauna) (MS/4) (s-o-s)	A
b	10000fr	Golden-capped Parakeet, <i>Aratinga auricapilla</i> (Brazil Sc#2799b)	Psittacidae
	Margin	Chinstrap Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis antarcticus</i> (S. Georgia Sc#369)	Spheniscidae
		2016 July 18 (Seabirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	10000fr	Brown Pelican, <i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	Pelecanidae
b	10000fr	Magnificent Frigatebird, <i>Fregata magnificens</i>	Fregatidae
c	10000fr	Emperor Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes forsteri</i>	Spheniscidae
d	10000fr	Atlantic Puffin, <i>Fratercula arctica</i>	Alcidae
	Margin	Bot: Jackass Penguin, <i>Spheniscus demersus</i>	Spheniscidae
N/A	SS 40000fr	Northern Gannet, <i>Morus bassanus</i>	Sulidae
	Margin	MR: Northern Gannet, <i>Morus bassanus</i>	Sulidae
		UR: Great Skua, <i>Stercorarius skua</i>	Stercorariidae
		LR: Great Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	Phalacrocoracidae
		2016 July 18 (Dinosaurs) (MS/4)	A
d	10000fr	Archaeopteryx, <i>Archaeopteryx lithographica</i>	Archaeopterygidae
		2016 July 18 (Kingfishers) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	10000fr	Amazon Kingfisher, <i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>	Alcedinidae
b	10000fr	Brown-headed Paradise-Kingfisher, <i>Tanysiptera danae</i>	Alcedinidae
c	10000fr	Common Kingfisher, <i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Alcedinidae
d	10000fr	Woodland Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon senegalensis</i>	Alcedinidae
	Margin	LL: Common Kingfisher, <i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Alcedinidae
N/A	SS 40000fr	Azure Kingfisher, <i>Ceyx azureus</i>	Alcedinidae
	Margin	LL: Common Kingfisher, <i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Alcedinidae
		R: Laughing Kookaburra, <i>Dacelo novaeguineae</i>	Alcedinidae
		2016 July 18 (Hummingbirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	10000fr	Tufted Coquette, <i>Lophornis ornatus</i>	Trochilidae
b	10000fr	Ruby-topaz Hummingbird, <i>Chrysolampis mosquitus</i>	Trochilidae
c	10000fr	White-necked Jacobin, <i>Florisuga mellivora</i>	Trochilidae
d	10000fr	Puerto Rican Emerald, <i>Chlorostilbon maugaeus</i>	Trochilidae
	Margin	LL: Rufous-crested Coquette, <i>Lophornis delattrei</i>	Trochilidae
		Bot: Reddish Hermit, <i>Phaethornis ruber</i>	Trochilidae
		LR: Fawn-breasted Brilliant, <i>Heliodoxa rubinoides</i>	Trochilidae
N/A	SS 40000fr	Marvelous Spatuletail, <i>Loddigesia mirabilis</i>	Trochilidae
	Margin	UR: Sparkling Violetear, <i>Colibri coruscans</i>	Trochilidae
		Bot: Crimson Topaz, <i>Topaza pella</i>	Trochilidae
		LL: Horned Sungem, <i>Heliactin bilophus</i>	Trochilidae
		2016 July 18 (Hornbills) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	10000fr	Wreathed Hornbill, <i>Aceros undulates</i> (Cap: <i>Rhyticeros undulates</i>)	Bucerotidae
b	10000fr	Palawan Hornbill, <i>Anthracoceros marchei</i>	Bucerotidae
c	10000fr	Rhinoceros Hornbill, <i>Buceros rhinoceros</i>	Bucerotidae
d	10000fr	Great Hornbill, <i>Buceros bicornis</i>	Bucerotidae
	Margin	Bot: Knobbed Hornbill, <i>Aceros cassidix</i>	Bucerotidae
N/A	SS 40000fr	Great Hornbill, <i>Buceros bicornis</i>	Bucerotidae
	Margin	UR: Rhinoceros Hornbill, <i>Buceros rhinoceros</i>	Bucerotidae
		Bot: Rufous Hornbill, <i>Buceros hydrocorax</i>	Bucerotidae
		2016 July 18 (Extinct Animals) (MS/4)	A
a	10000fr	Great Auk, <i>Pinguinus impennis</i>	Alcidae
d	10000fr	Dodo, <i>Raphus cucullatus</i>	Alcidae

Vol. 65(4)

Vol. 65(4)

			2016 July 18 (Endangered Animals) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	10000fr	Atlantic Puffin, <i>Fratercula arctica</i>	Alcidae	
	Margin	Bot: Same species		
N/A	SS 40000fr	Blue-throated Macaw, <i>Ara glaucogularis</i>	Psittacidae	
			2016 July 18 (Birds of Prey) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	10000fr	Rough-legged Hawk, <i>Buteo lagopus</i>	Accipitridae	
b	10000fr	Northern Harrier, <i>Circus cyaneus</i>	Accipitridae	
c	10000fr	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae	
d	10000fr	Peregrine Falcon, <i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Falconidae	
	Margin	LL: Rough-legged Hawk, <i>Buteo lagopus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 40000fr	Golden Eagle, <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	UR: Golden Eagle, <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Accipitridae	
		LL: Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae	
			2016 July 18 (Bee-eaters) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	10000fr	European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i>	Meropidae	
b	10000fr	European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i>	Meropidae	
c	10000fr	Green Bee-eater, <i>Merops orientalis</i>	Meropidae	
d	10000fr	White-fronted Bee-eater, <i>Merops bullockoides</i>	Meropidae	
	Margin	LR: Green Bee-eater, <i>Merops orientalis</i>	Meropidae	
N/A	SS 40000fr	Green Bee-eater, <i>Merops orientalis</i>	Meropidae	
	Margin	Top: Southern Carmine Bee-eater, <i>Merops nubicoides</i>	Meropidae	
		MR: White-fronted Bee-eater, <i>Merops bullockoides</i>	Meropidae	
		LR & LL: European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i>	Meropidae	
			2016 September 26 (Lighthouses) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	10000fr	Dalmation Pelican, <i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	Pelecanidae	
d	10000fr	Steller's Sea-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>	Accipitridae	
	SS 40000fr	Bot: U/I gulls		
			2016 September 26 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	10000fr	Striped Owl, <i>Pseudoscops clamator</i>	Strigidae	
b	10000fr	Long-eared Owl, <i>Asio otus</i>	Strigidae	
c	10000fr	Spotted Wood-Owl, <i>Strix seloputo</i>	Strigidae	
d	10000fr	Tawny Fish-Owl, <i>Ketupa flavipes</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	SS 40000fr	Collared Scops-Owl, <i>Otus lettia</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	UR: Long-eared Owl, <i>Asio otus</i>	Strigidae	
		Bot: Northern Saw-whet Owl, <i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	Strigidae	
GUYANA			2016 February 20 (Capybaras) (MS/4)	C
a	\$250	Cattle Tyrant, <i>Machetornis rixosa</i> (on back of capybara)	Tyrannidae	
ICELAND			2016 September 16 (80th anniv. Wreck of <i>Pourquoi-Pas?</i>) (SS/1)	C
1418	(480k)	Herring Gull, <i>Larus argentatus</i> (in flight over ship)	Laridae	
ISRAEL			2016 September 13 (Bird Migration) (Single)	A
Joint issue with Bulgaria with the flags of both nations.				
2115	5s	White Stork, <i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	Ciconiidae	
LATVIA			2016 May 20 (Birds) (Set/2)	A
935	71c	Eurasian Pygmy-Owl, <i>Glaucidium passerinum</i>	Strigidae	
936	€1.71	Great Spotted Woodpecker, <i>Dendrocopos major</i>	Picidae	

MACEDONIA		2016 May 10 (Europa) (Set/2 & MS/4)		B
710	50d	UL: Rock Partridge, <i>Alectoris graeca</i>	Phasianidae	
		UR: Griffon Vulture, <i>Gyps fulvus</i>	Accipitridae	
		LR: Egyptian Vulture, <i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	Accipitridae	
712a	50d	White-tailed Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	Accipitridae	
712d	50d	Dalmatian Pelican, <i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	Pelecanidae	
MARSHALL ISLANDS		2016 July 20 (Art of Howard Koslow) (MS/20)		A
1141d	49c	Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae	
MOZAMBIQUE		2013 June 25 (Elephants) (MS/4 & SS/1)		B
2903a	16m	Cattle Egret, <i>Bubulcus ibis</i> (with elephant)	Ardeidae	
2903b	16m	Same species (with one elephant)		
2903c	92m	Same species (on head of elephant)		
2903d	92m	Same species (with two elephants)		
2903	Margin	UL: Same species (in flight)		
2933	SS 175m	Same species (on elephant)		
	Margin	UL & LR: Same species		
		2015 April 15 (Taiwan Blue Magpie) (MS/4 & SS/1)		A
a	16m	Formosan Magpie, <i>Urocissa caerulea</i> (facing left)	Corvidae	
b	16m	Same species (two birds)		
c	16m	Same species (facing front)		
d	16m	Same species (facing down)		
	Margin	Top: Same species		
N/A	SS 66m	Formosan Magpie, <i>Urocissa caerulea</i>	Corvidae	
	Margin	UR: Same species		
		2015 June 15 (Seabirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)		A
a	46m	Great White Pelican, <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	Pelecanidae	
b	46m	African Skimmer, <i>Rynchops flavirostris</i>	Rynchopidae	
c	46m	Great Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	Phalacrocoracidae	
d	46m	Cape Gannet, <i>Morus capensis</i>	Sulidae	
	Margin	LR: African Skimmer, <i>Rynchops flavirostris</i>	Rynchopidae	
N/A	SS 175m	African Penguin, <i>Spheniscus demersus</i>	Spheniscidae	
	Margin	LR: Cape Gannet, <i>Morus capensis</i>	Sulidae	
		LL: Black-browed Albatross, <i>Thalassarche melanophris</i>	Diomedidae	
		2015 June 15 (Pigeons & Doves) (MS/4 & SS/1)		A
a	46m	Ring-necked Dove, <i>Streptopelia capicola</i>	Columbidae	
b	46m	Zebra Dove, <i>Geopelia striata</i>	Columbidae	
c	46m	Common Bronzewing, <i>Phaps chalcoptera</i>	Columbidae	Vol. 64(4)
d	46m	Mourning Collared-Dove, <i>Streptopelia decipiens</i>	Columbidae	Vol. 64(4)
	Margin	LR: White-winged Collared Dove, <i>Streptopelia reichenowi</i>	Columbidae	new
N/A	SS 175m	Madagascar Blue-Pigeon, <i>Alectroenas madagascariensis</i>	Columbidae	
	Margin	UR: Common Bronzewing, <i>Phaps chalcoptera</i>	Columbidae	
		UL: African Collared-Dove, <i>Streptopelia roseogrisea</i>	Columbidae	
		ML & LR: Zebra Dove, <i>Geopelia striata</i>	Columbidae	
		MR: European Turtle-Dove, <i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	Columbidae	
		LL: Ringed-necked Dove, <i>Streptopelia capicola</i>	Columbidae	
		2015 June 15 (Parrots) (MS/4 & SS/1)		A
a	46m	Brown-necked Parrot, <i>Poicephalus robustus</i>	Psittacidae	
b	46m	Yellow-collared Lovebird, <i>Agapornis personatus</i>	Psittaculidae	
c	46m	Fischer's Lovebird, <i>Agapornis fischeri</i>	Psittaculidae	

MOZAMBIQUE (continued)

d	46m	Rose-ringed Parakeet, <i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Psittaculidae	
	Margin	LL & LR: Gray Parrot, <i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Psittacidae	
N/A	SS 175m	Gray Parrot, <i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Psittacidae	
	Margin	LL: Gray Parrot, <i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Psittacidae	
		LR: Rose-ringed Parakeet, <i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Psittaculidae	
		ML: Brown-necked Parrot, <i>Poicephalus robustus</i>	Psittacidae	
2015 June 15 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A
a	46m	African Grass-Owl, <i>Tyto capensis</i>	Tytonidae	
b	46m	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae	
c	46m	Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae	
d	46m	Northern White-faced Owl, <i>Ptilopsis leucotis</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	LL: Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae	
N/A	SS 175m	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae	
	Margin	Bot: Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae	
		UR: Sokoke Scops-Owl, <i>Otus ireneae</i>	Strigidae	
		UL: Northern White-faced Owl, <i>Ptilopsis leucotis</i>	Strigidae	
2015 June 15 (Raptors) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A
a	46m	White-headed Vulture, <i>Trigonoceps occipitalis</i>	Accipitridae	
b	46m	Bateleur, <i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>	Accipitridae	
c	46m	Egyptian Vulture, <i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	Accipitridae	
d	46m	Jackal Buzzard, <i>Buteo rufofuscus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	LR: Bateleur, <i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>	Accipitridae	
		LL: Lappet-faced Vulture, <i>Torgos tracheliotus</i> (Cap: <i>Torgos tracheliotus</i>)	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 175m	African Fish-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i> (also in Bot margin)	Accipitridae	
2015 June 15 (Bee-eaters) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A
a	46m	Little Bee-eater, <i>Merops pusillus</i>	Meropidae	
b	46m	Blue-breasted Bee-eater, <i>Merops variegatus</i>	Meropidae	
c	46m	Green Bee-eater, <i>Merops orientalis</i>	Meropidae	
d	46m	Northern Carmine Bee-eater, <i>Merops nubicus</i>	Meropidae	
	Margin	LL: European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i>	Meropidae	
N/A	SS 175m	Red-throated Bee-eater, <i>Merops bulocki</i>	Meropidae	
	Margin	LL: Blue-breasted Bee-eater, <i>Merops variegatus</i>	Meropidae	
		LR: Northern Carmine Bee-eater, <i>Merops nubicus</i>	Meropidae	
2015 August 15 (s-o-s) (MS/4)				A
b	66m	North Island Brown Kiwi, <i>Apteryx mantelli</i> (Laos Sc#978)	Apterygidae	
2015 October 15 (Jacanas) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A
a	66m	Pheasant-tailed Jacana, <i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>	Jacanidae	
b	66m	Comb-crested Jacana, <i>Irediparra gallinacea</i>	Jacanidae	
c	66m	African Jacana, <i>Actophilornis africanus</i>	Jacanidae	
d	66m	Wattled Jacana, <i>Jacana jacana</i>	Jacanidae	
N/A	SS 175m	Bronze-winged Jacana, <i>Metopidius indicus</i>	Jacanidae	
	Margin	UR: Lesser Jacana, <i>Microparra capensis</i>	Jacanidae	Vol. 65(2)
		LL: Northern Jacana, <i>Jacana spinosa</i>	Jacanidae	
2015 October 15 (Cormorants) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A
a	66m	Red-faced Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax urile</i>	Phalacrocoracidae	
b	66m	Little Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax niger</i>	Phalacrocoracidae	
c	66m	Great Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	Phalacrocoracidae	

MOZAMBIQUE (continued)

d	66m	Red-legged Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax gaimardi</i>	Phalacrocoracidae
N/A	SS 175m	Double-crested Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	Phalacrocoracidae
	Margin	UR: Great Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	Phalacrocoracidae
		UL: Double-crested Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	Phalacrocoracidae
		LL: Red-legged Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax gaimardi</i>	Phalacrocoracidae
		Bot: Little Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax niger</i>	Phalacrocoracidae

2015 October 15 (Albatrosses) (MS/4 & SS/1)**A**

a	66m	Short-tailed Albatross, <i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>	Diomedidae
b	66m	Black-billed Albatross, <i>Thalassarche melanophris</i>	Diomedidae
c	66m	Royal Albatross, <i>Diomedea epomophora</i>	Diomedidae
d	66m	Black-footed Albatross, <i>Phoebastria nigripes</i>	Diomedidae
N/A	SS 175m	Gray-headed Albatross, <i>Thalassarche chrysostoma</i>	Diomedidae
	Margin	UL: Laysan Albatross, <i>Phoebastria immutabilis</i>	Diomedidae
		ML: Royal Albatross, <i>Diomedea epomophora</i> ssp. <i>sanfordi</i>	Diomedidae
		LL: Waved Albatross, <i>Phoebastria irrorata</i>	Diomedidae
		UR: Black-footed Albatross, <i>Phoebastria nigripes</i>	Diomedidae
		MR: Sooty Albatross, <i>Phoebastria fusca</i>	Diomedidae

2015 October 15 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)**A**

a	66m	Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae
b	66m	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae
c	66m	Boreal Owl, <i>Aegolius funereus</i>	Strigidae
d	66m	Eastern Screech-Owl, <i>Megascops asio</i>	Strigidae
N/A	SS 175m	Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae
	Margin	LL: Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae
		UR: Ural Owl, <i>Strix uralensis</i>	Strigidae

2016 January 15 (Warblers) (MS/4 & SS/1)**A**

a	66m	Blackburnian Warbler, <i>Setophaga fusca</i>	Parulidae
b	66m	Blackcap, <i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Sylviidae
c	66m	Yellow-rumped Warbler, <i>Setophaga coronata</i>	Parulidae
d	66m	Chestnut-sided Warbler, <i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>	Parulidae
	Margin	UL: Great Reed-Warbler, <i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>	Acrocephalidae
N/A	SS 175m	Prothonotary Warbler, <i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	Parulidae
	Margin	Top: Yellow-rumped Warbler, <i>Setophaga coronata</i>	Parulidae

2016 January 15 (Parrots) (MS/4 & SS/1)**A**

a	66m	Gray Parrot, <i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Psittacidae
b	66m	Sulphur-crested Cockatoo, <i>Cacatua galerita</i>	Cacatuidae
c	66m	Hyacinth Macaw, <i>Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus</i>	Psittacidae
d	66m	L: Red-and-green Macaw, <i>Ara chloroptera</i>	Psittacidae
		R: Scarlet Macaw, <i>Ara macao</i>	Psittacidae
	Margin	UR: Rainbow Lorikeet, <i>Trichoglossus haematodus moluccanus</i>	Psittaculidae
N/A	SS 175m	Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae
	Margin	UL: Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae
		UR: Scarlet Macaw, <i>Ara macao</i>	Psittacidae

2016 January 15 (Swallows) (MS/4 & SS/1)**A**

a	66m	Bank Swallow, <i>Riparia riparia</i>	Hirundinidae
b	66m	L: Banded Martin, <i>Riparia cincta</i>	Hirundinidae
		R: Lesser Striped-Swallow, <i>Cecropis abyssinica</i>	Hirundinidae

MOZAMBIQUE (continued)

c	66m	R: Lesser Striped-Swallow, <i>Cecropis abyssinica</i> L: Barn Swallow, <i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Hirundinidae Hirundinidae	
d	66m	Barn Swallow, <i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Hirundinidae	
	Margin	UL: Barn Swallow, <i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Hirundinidae	
N/A	SS 175m	Tree Swallow, <i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	Hirundinidae	
	Margin	Top: Barn Swallow, <i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Hirundinidae	
2016 January 15 (Vultures) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A
a	66m	Eurasian Griffon, <i>Gyps fulvus</i>	Accipitridae	
b	66m	White-backed Vulture, <i>Gyps africanus</i>	Accipitridae	
c	66m	Cape Griffon, <i>Gyps coprotheres</i>	Accipitridae	
d	66m	Eurasian Griffon, <i>Gyps fulvus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 175m	Eurasian Griffon, <i>Gyps fulvus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	Top: Eurasian Griffon, <i>Gyps fulvus</i> LL: White-backed Vulture, <i>Gyps africanus</i>	Accipitridae Accipitridae	
2016 January 15 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A
a	66m	Tawny Owl, <i>Strix aluco</i>	Strigidae	
b	66m	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae	
c	66m	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae	
d	66m	Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	UL: Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i> UR: Northern Saw-whet Owl, <i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	Strigidae Strigidae	
N/A	SS 175m	Little Owl, <i>Athene noctua</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	Top: Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae	
2016 January 15 (Penguins) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A
a	66m	Gentoo Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis papua</i>	Spheniscidae	
b	66m	King Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes patagonicus</i>	Spheniscidae	
c	66m	Rockhopper Penguin, <i>Eudyptes chrysocome</i>	Spheniscidae	
d	66m	Magellanic Penguin, <i>Spheniscus magellanicus</i>	Spheniscidae	
	Margin	Bkgrd: Multiple U/I penguins		
N/A	SS 175m	Emperor Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes forsteri</i> (Cap: <i>A. patagonicus</i>)	Spheniscidae	
	Margin	Top: Adélie Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis adeliae</i>	Spheniscidae	
2016 January 15 (Desert Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A
a	66m	Curve-billed Thrasher, <i>Toxostoma curvirostre</i>	Mimidae	
b	66m	House Finch, <i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>	Fringillidae	
c	66m	Gilded Flicker, <i>Colaptes chrysoides</i>	Picidae	Vol. 65(3)
d	66m	Gambel's Quail, <i>Callipepla gambelii</i>	Odontophoridae	
	Margin	UL & UR: Cactus Wren, <i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus</i>	Troglodytidae	
N/A	SS 175m	White-winged Dove, <i>Zenaida asiatica</i>	Columbidae	
	Margin	Top: Cactus Wren, <i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus</i> UL: Gila Woodpecker, <i>Melanerpes uropygialis</i>	Troglodytidae Picidae	
2016 January 15 (Cave Drawings) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A
a	66m	†Giant Moa, <i>Dinornis maximus</i>	Dinornithidae	
d	66m	†Great Auk, <i>Pinguinus impennis</i>	Alcidae	
N/A	SS 175m	†Dodo, <i>Raphus cucullatus</i>	Columbidae	
2016 May 10 (Year of Pulses) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A
a	66m	Eurasian Tree Sparrow, <i>Passer montanus</i>	Passeridae	
N/A	SS 175m	LL: White-crowned Parrot, <i>Pionus senilis</i>	Psittacidae	

MOZAMBIQUE		(continued)	2016 May 10	(Waterbirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
N/A	66m	Top: Greater Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>		Phoenicopteridae	
		Bot: Roseate Spoonbill, <i>Platalea ajaja</i>		Threskiornithidae	
N/A	66m	Belted Kingfisher, <i>Ceryle alcyon</i>		Alcedinidae	
N/A	66m	Great Blue Heron, <i>Ardea herodias</i>		Ardeidae	
N/A	66m	Horned Grebe, <i>Podiceps auritus</i>		Podicipedidae	
	Margin	L: Sandhill Crane, <i>Grus canadensis</i>		Gruidae	
N/A	SS 175m	Long-billed Curlew, <i>Numenius americanus</i>		Scolopacidae	
	Margin	Ctr: Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>		Anatidae	
		LR: Saddle-billed Stork, <i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>		Ciconiidae	
		LL: Pacific Loon, <i>Gavia pacifica</i>		Gaviidae	
		ML: Black-crowned Night-Heron, <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>		Ardeidae	
NEW CALEDONIA			2016	(Kagu Type of 2009) (Bklt/10) (s/a)	A
1076f	(75fr)	Kagu, <i>Rhynochetos jubatus</i> (like Sc#1076b, dated "2016")		Rhynochetidae	
1076g		Bklt/10 (Sc#1076f) (die cut 6¾ vert)			
			2016 May 12	(Marriage) (Single)	B
1208	75fr	Horned Parakeet, <i>Eunymphicus cornutus</i> (with wedding bands)		Psittaculidae	
			2016 June 10	(Natural Park of the Coral Sea) (Single)	C
1212	110fr	Roseate Tern, <i>Sterna dougallii</i>		Laridae	
PAPUA NEW GUINEA			2016 January 4	(Papuan Hornbills) (Set/4, MS/4, & SS/1)	A
All stamps captioned <i>Rhyticeros plicatus</i> .					
1817	1.45k	Blyth's Hornbill, <i>Aceros plicatus</i> (org-pink bkgrd)		Bucerotidae	
1818	6.60k	Same species (lilac bkgrd)			
1819	15k	Same species (lt green bkgrd)			
1820	25k	Same species (gray bkgrd)			
1821a	1.45k	Same species (pink bkgrd)			
1821b	6.60k	Same species (pink bkgrd)			
1821c	15k	Same species (pink bkgrd)			
1821d	25k	Same species (pink bkgrd)			
1822	SS 10k	Blyth's Hornbill, <i>Aceros plicatus</i>		Bucerotidae	
	Margin	L & R: Same species			
PITCAIRN ISLANDS			2016 July 6	(WWF) (Strip/4 & SS/8)	A
SS denom L to R: top row highest to lowest, bottom row lowest to highest.					
818a	20c	Phoenix Petrel, <i>Pterodroma alba</i> (one in nest)		Procellariidae	
818b	\$1	Same species (two in nest)			
818c	\$2.10	Same species (two in flight)			
818d	\$3	Same species (one in flight)			
818e		SS/8 (2ea Sc#818a-d)			
ST. THOMAS & PRINCE ISLANDS		2015	(Biodiversity) (2ea MS/9)	A	
d	1000d	Principe Golden-Weaver, <i>Ploceus princeps</i>		Ploceidae	
g	1000d	Gray Parrot, <i>Psittacus erithacus</i>		Psittacidae	
b	2000d	African Green-Pigeon, <i>Treron calvus</i>		Columbidae	
			2016 January 26	(11 September 2001 Memorial) (MS/4)	B
c	19000d	Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i> (with US flag)		Accipitridae	
			2016 March 30	(Year of Pulses) (SS/1)	B
N/A	SS 96000d	Lilac-breasted Roller, <i>Coracias caudatus</i>		Coraciidae	

ST. THOMAS & PRINCE (cont)			2016 March 30 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	31000d	Indian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo benghalensis</i>	Strigidae	
b	31000d	Boreal Owl, <i>Aegolius funereus</i>	Strigidae	
c	31000d	African Barred Owlet, <i>Glauclidium capense</i>	Strigidae	
d	31000d	Brown Wood-Owl, <i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	U/I owls		
N/A	SS 96000d	Bot: Little Owl, <i>Athene noctua</i>	Strigidae	
		Top: Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae	
	Margin	U/I owls		
			2016 March 30 (PhilaTaipei 2016) (MS/4)	A
b	31000d	Formosan Magpie, <i>Urocissa caerulea</i> (also in LR margin)	Corvidae	
			2016 July 20 (PhilaTaipei 2016–Genghis Khan) (MS/4)	B
c	19000d	Gyr Falcon, <i>Falco rusticolus</i>	Falconidae	
			2016 July 20 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	31000d	Ural Owl, <i>Strix uralensis</i>	Strigidae	
b	31000d	Boreal Owl, <i>Aegolius funereus</i>	Strigidae	
c	31000d	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae	
d	31000d	European Scops-Owl, <i>Otus scops</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	R: Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	LL & R: Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae	
			2016 July 20 (Asian Fauna) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	31000d	Glossy Ibis, <i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	Threskiornithidae	
b	31000d	Indian Roller, <i>Coracias benghalensis</i>	Coraciidae	
c	31000d	Collared Kingfisher, <i>Todiramphus chloris</i>	Alcedinidae	
d	31000d	Egyptian Vulture, <i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	R: Gray Heron, <i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Ardeidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Chinese Pond Heron, <i>Ardeola bacchus</i>	Ardeidae	
	Margin	LR: Great White Pelican, <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	Pelecanidae	
		UR: Rainbow Lorikeet, <i>Trichoglossus haematodus moluccanus</i>	Psittaculidae	
		LL: Tibetan Snowcock, <i>Tetraogallus tibetanus</i>	Phasianidae	
			2016 July 20 (American Fauna) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	31000d	American Kestrel, <i>Falco sparverius</i>	Falconidae	
b	31000d	Common Eider, <i>Somateria mollissima</i>	Anatidae	
c	31000d	Wild Turkey, <i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	Phasianidae	
d	31000d	American Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>	Phoenicopteridae	
	Margin	UR: Turkey Vulture, <i>Cathartes aura</i>	Cathartidae	
		LR: American Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>	Phoenicopteridae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Magnificent Frigatebird, <i>Fregata magnificens</i>	Fregatidae	
	Margin	UR: Turkey Vulture, <i>Cathartes aura</i>	Cathartidae	
		LR: American Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>	Phoenicopteridae	
			2016 July 20 (African Fauna) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	31000d	Great Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	Phalacrocoracidae	
b	31000d	Arctic Loon, <i>Gavia arctica</i>	Gaviidae	
c	31000d	Black-browed Albatross, <i>Thalassarche melanophris</i>	Diomedidae	
d	31000d	Dalmatian Pelican, <i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	Pelecanidae	
	Margin	UR: Gray Heron, <i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Ardeidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Emu, <i>Dromaius novaehollandiae</i>	Casuariidae	
	Margin	LL & R: Same species		

ST. THOMAS & PRINCE (cont)			2016 July 20 (Antarctic Fauna) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	31000d	Arctic Loon, <i>Gavia arctica</i>	Gaviidae	
b	31000d	Razorbill, <i>Alca torda</i>	Alcidae	
c	31000d	Atlantic Puffin, <i>Fratercula arctica</i>	Alcidae	
d	31000d	King Eider, <i>Somateria spectabilis</i>	Anatidae	
	Margin	UR & R: Gyrfalcon, <i>Falco rusticolus</i>	Falconidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Northern Pintail, <i>Anas acuta</i>	Anatidae	
	Margin	LL & R: Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae	
			2016 September 12 (Bee-eaters) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	31000d	Southern Carmine Bee-eater, <i>Merops nubicoides</i>	Meropidae	
b	31000d	European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i> (two with flower)	Meropidae	
c	31000d	Same species (one in flight)		
d	31000d	Same species (two on branch)		
	Margin	UL: Rainbow Bee-eater, <i>Merops ornatus</i>	Meropidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Rainbow Bee-eater, <i>Merops ornatus</i>	Meropidae	
	Margin	UL & LL: Same species		
			2016 September 12 (PhilaTaipei 2016–Dalai Lama) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
c	15000d	Formosan Magpie, <i>Urocissa caerulea</i>	Corvidae	
	Margin	Bot: Same species		
N/A	SS 76000d	Formosan Magpie, <i>Urocissa caerulea</i>	Corvidae	
	Margin	Bot: Same species		
			2016 September 12 (Raptors) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	31000d	Australian Kite, <i>Elanus axillaries</i>	Accipitridae	Vol. 65(4)
b	31000d	Bonelli's Eagle, <i>Aquila fasciatus</i>	Accipitridae	
c	31000d	Gray Hawk, <i>Buteo plagiatus</i>	Accipitridae	new*
d	31000d	Egyptian Vulture, <i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	UL: Osprey, <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Pandionidae	
		UR: Black Baza, <i>Aviceda leuphotes</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Osprey, <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Pandionidae	
	Margin	UR: Brahminy Kite, <i>Haliastur indus</i>	Accipitridae	
		UL: Short-toed Eagle, <i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	Accipitridae	
*This species previously appeared on various Conservation issues, but this is the first time on a postal issue.				
			2016 September 12 (s-o-s) (MS/4)	C
c	31000d	UR: Oriental Turtle-Dove, <i>Streptopelia orientalis</i> (Japan #1480)	Columbidae	
		ML: Indian Peafowl, <i>Pavo cristatus</i> (Hungary Sc#2471)	Phasianidae	
		LR: Eurasian Jay, <i>Garrulus glandarius</i> (U/I stamp)	Corvidae	
			2016 September 12 (Dinosaurs) (MS/4)	A
b	31000d	Confuciusornis, <i>Confuciusornis</i> sp.	†Confuciusornithidae	
			2016 September 12 (Mushrooms) (SS/1)	B
N/A	SS 96000d	European Shag, <i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>	Phalacrocoracidae	
SERBIA			2016 April 27 (Fauna) (Horiz Strip/4 + label)	A
740b	46d	Imperial Eagle, <i>Aquila heliaca</i>	Accipitridae	
740c	50d	Eurasian Griffon, <i>Gyps fulvus</i>	Accipitridae	
SIERRA LEONE			2016 January 28 (Hippopotamus) (MS/4)	C
a	6000le	Yellow-billed Oxpecker, <i>Buphagus africanus</i> (on hippo back)	Buphagidae	
			2016 March 25 (Marine Life: Terns) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A
a	6000le	Whiskered Tern, <i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	Laridae	
b	6000le	Black Tern, <i>Chlidonias niger</i>	Laridae	

SIERRA LEONE (continued)

c	6000le	Sooty Tern, <i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	Laridae
d	6000le	Common Tern, <i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Laridae
	Margin	Bot: Sooty Tern, <i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	Laridae
		LL: Common Tern, <i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Laridae
N/A	SS 24000le	L: Greater Crested Tern, <i>Thalasseus bergii</i>	Laridae
		R: Sooty Tern, <i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	Laridae
	Margin	Multiple U/I species	

2016 March 25 (Marine Life: Penguins) (MS/4 & SS/1)**A**

a	6000le	Fiordland Penguin, <i>Eudyptes pachyrhynchus</i>	Spheniscidae
b	6000le	King Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes patagonicus</i>	Spheniscidae
c	6000le	Adelie Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis adeliae</i>	Spheniscidae
d	6000le	Jackass Penguin, <i>Spheniscus demersus</i>	Spheniscidae
	Margin	LL: U/I penguin species	
N/A	SS 24000le	L: Fiordland Penguin, <i>Eudyptes pachyrhynchus</i>	Spheniscidae
		R: Adelie Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis adeliae</i>	Spheniscidae
	Margin	L: King Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes patagonicus</i>	Spheniscidae
		LR: U/I penguin species	

2016 March 25 (Marine Life: Kingfishers) (MS/4 & SS/1)**A**

a	6000le	Common Kingfisher, <i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Alcedinidae
b	6000le	Gray-headed Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon leucocephala</i>	Alcedinidae
c	6000le	White-throated Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	Alcedinidae
d	6000le	Rufous-backed Dwarf-Kingfisher, <i>Ceyx rufidorsa</i>	Alcedinidae
N/A	SS 24000le	Yellow-billed Kingfisher, <i>Syma torotoro</i>	Alcedinidae
	Margin	L: Belted Kingfisher, <i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	Alcedinidae
		Ctr: Pied Kingfisher, <i>Ceryle rudis</i>	Alcedinidae

2016 March 25 (Marine Life: Waterbirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)**A**

a	6000le	Great Crested Grebe, <i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	Podicipedidae
b	6000le	Swan Goose, <i>Anser cygnoides</i>	Anatidae
c	6000le	Pacific Loon, <i>Gavia pacifica</i>	Gaviidae
d	6000le	L: White-tufted Grebe, <i>Rollandia rolland</i>	Podicipedidae
		R: Horned Grebe, <i>Podiceps auritus</i>	Podicipedidae
	Margin	Top: Cape Barren Goose, <i>Cereopsis novaehollandiae</i>	Anatidae
N/A	SS 24000le	Baikal Teal, <i>Anas formosa</i>	Anatidae
	Margin	ML: Eurasian Wigeon, <i>Anas penelope</i>	Anatidae
		UR & Bot: Sacred Ibis, <i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>	Threskiornithidae
		UL & MR: Roseate Spoonbill, <i>Platalea ajaja</i>	Threskiornithidae
		LR: Black-crowned Night-Heron, <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Ardeidae

2016 April 29 (500th anniv. Conrad Gessner) (MS/4)**B**

b	6000le	Ostrich, <i>Struthio camelus</i>	Struthionidae
c	6000le	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae

2016 May 27 (National Parks of Africa) (MS/4 & SS/1)**A**

These depict fauna in these parks on an outline of the African continent with the name of the park or reserve.

Chobe National Park–Botswana (MS/4 & SS/1)

d	6000le	L: Marabou Stork, <i>Leptoptilos crumenifer</i>	Ciconiidae
		R: Pied Kingfisher, <i>Ceryle rudis</i>	Alcedinidae
N/A	SS 24000le	Southern Carmine Bee-eater, <i>Merops nubicoides</i>	Meropidae
	Margin	MR: Southern Carmine Bee-eater, <i>Merops nubicoides</i>	Meropidae
		Bot: Helmeted Guineafowl, <i>Numida meleagris</i>	Phasianidae

SIERRA LEONE (continued)**Moremi Game Reserve in Okovango Delta–Botswana** (MS/4)

c 6000le Cape Griffon, *Gyps coprotheres* Accipitridae

Amboseli National Park–Kenya (MS/4)

c 6000le Yellow-billed Stork, *Mycteria ibis* Ciconiidae

Etosha National Park–Namibia (MS/4 & SS/1)

a 6000le Ostrich, *Struthio camelus* Struthionidae

N/A SS 24000le Lesser Flamingo, *Phoenicopterus minor* Phoenicopteridae

Margin UR: Rufus-crowned Roller, *Coracias naevius* Coraciidae

Mudumu National Park–Namibia (MS/4)

b 6000le African Skimmer, *Rynchops flavirostris* Laridae

Gola Rainforest National Park–Sierra Leone (MS/4)

a 6000le Ballman's Malimbe, *Malimbus ballmanni* Ploceidae Vol. 65(3)

c 6000le Rufous Fishing-Owl, *Scotopelia ussheri* Strigidae

Outamba-Kilimi National Park–Sierra Leone (MS/4)

a 6000le Blue-bellied Roller, *Coracias cyanogaster* Coraciidae

Western Area Peninsula National Park–Sierra Leone (SS/1)

N/A SS 24000le White-necked Rockfowl, *Picathartes gymnocephalus* Picathartidae

Ruaha National Park–Tanzania (SS/1)

N/A SS 24000le Secretary-bird, *Sagittarius serpentarius* Sagittariidae

Margin UR & Bot: Yellow-collared Lovebird, *Agapornis personatus* Psittaculidae

Ctr: Collared Sunbird, *Hedydipna collaris* Nectariniidae

Selous Game Reserve–Tanzania (MS/4 & SS/1)

b 6000le African Fish-Eagle, *Haliaeetus vocifer* Accipitridae

N/A SS 24000le African Spoonbill, *Platalea alba* Threskiornithidae

Margin Ctr: White-fronted Bee-eater, *Merops bullockoides* Meropidae

Bwindi Impenetrable National Park–Uganda (MS/4 & SS/1)

a 6000le Handsome Francolin, *Francolinus nobilis* Phasianidae Vol. 65(4)

c 6000le Shoebill, *Balaeniceps rex* Balaenicipitidae

N/A SS 24000le African Emerald Cuckoo, *Chrysococcyx cupreus* Cuculidae

Margin UR: Jackson's Hornbill, *Tockus jacksoni* Bucerotidae **new**

LR: Red-headed Bluebill, *Spermophaga ruficapilla* Estrildidae

South Luangwa National Park–Zambia (MS/4)

d 6000le Hooded Vulture, *Necrosyrtes monachus* Accipitridae

Mana Pools National Park–Zimbabwe (MS/4)

c 6000le Cardinal Woodpecker, *Dendropicos fuscescens* Picidae

2016 August 29 (Birds of Prey) (MS/4 & SS/1)**A**

a 6000le Yellow-headed Caracara, *Milvago chimachima* Falconidae

b 6000le Bald Eagle, *Haliaeetus leucocephalus* Accipitridae

c 6000le Osprey, *Pandion haliaetus* Pandionidae

d 6000le Eurasian Griffon, *Gyps fulvus* Accipitridae

N/A SS 24000le African Goshawk, *Accipiter tachiro* Accipitridae

Margin UL: Eurasian Griffon, *Gyps fulvus* Accipitridae

UR: Osprey, *Pandion haliaetus* Pandionidae

Bot: Golden Eagle, *Aquila chrysaetos* Accipitridae

SIERRA LEONE (continued)		2016 August 29 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)		A
a	6000le	Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Strigidae	
b	6000le	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae	
c	6000le	Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae	
d	6000le	Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	SS 24000le	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae	
	Margin	UL: Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae	
		UR: Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Strigidae	
		Bot: Spotted Owlet, <i>Athene brama</i>	Strigidae	
		2016 August 29 (Extinct Animals) (MS/4)		A
d	6000le	Dodo, <i>Raphus cucullatus</i>	Columbidae	
N/A	SS 24000le	UR: Dodo, <i>Raphus cucullatus</i>	Columbidae	
		2016 August 29 (Hummingbirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)		A
a	6000le	Rufous-tailed Hummingbird, <i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>	Trochilidae	
b	6000le	Anna's Hummingbird, <i>Calypte anna</i>	Trochilidae	
c	6000le	Ruby-throated Hummingbird, <i>Archilochus colubris</i>	Trochilidae	
d	6000le	Booted Racket-tail, <i>Ocreatus underwoodii</i>	Trochilidae	
N/A	SS 24000le	Booted Racket-tail, <i>Ocreatus underwoodii</i>	Trochilidae	
	Margin	UR: Anna's Hummingbird, <i>Calypte anna</i>	Trochilidae	
		UL: Booted Racket-tail, <i>Ocreatus underwoodii</i>	Trochilidae	
		Bot: Rufous Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	Trochilidae	
		2016 August 29 (Sunbirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)		A
a	6000le	Purple-throated Sunbird, <i>Leptocoma sperata</i>	Nectariniidae	
b	6000le	Variable Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris venustus</i>	Nectariniidae	
c	6000le	Long-billed Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris lotenius</i>	Nectariniidae	new
d	6000le	Greater Double-collared Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris afer</i>	Nectariniidae	
N/A	SS 24000le	Purple-throated Sunbird, <i>Leptocoma sperata</i>	Nectariniidae	
	Margin	UL: Greater Double-collared Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris afer</i>	Nectariniidae	
		UR: Purple-throated Sunbird, <i>Leptocoma sperata</i>	Nectariniidae	
		Bot: Green-tailed Sunbird, <i>Aethopyga nipalensis</i>	Nectariniidae	
		2016 August 29 (Parrots) (MS/4 & SS/1)		A
a	6000le	Sun Parakeet, <i>Aratinga solstitialis</i>	Psittacidae	
b	6000le	Budgerigar, <i>Melopsittacus undulates</i>	Psittaculidae	
c	6000le	Kea, <i>Nestor notabilis</i>	Psittaculidae	
s	6000le	Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae	
N/A	SS 24000le	White Cockatoo, <i>Cacatua alba</i>	Cacatuidae	new
	Margin	UR: Sun Parakeet, <i>Aratinga solstitialis</i>	Psittacidae	
		UL: Budgerigar, <i>Melopsittacus undulates</i>	Psittaculidae	
		Bot: Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae	
SWEDEN		2016 August 25 (Birds) (Set/2) (coil) (s/a)		A
2780	30k	Common Redpoll, <i>Acanthis flammea</i>	Fringillidae	
2781	40k	Eurasian Hoopoe, <i>Upupa epops</i>	Upupidae	
TANZANIA		2011 September 8 (Surcharges) (Set/2)		A
2627A	900sh	Scarlet-chested Sunbird, <i>Chalcomitra senegalensis</i> (on Sc#611)	Nectariniidae	
2627B	900sh	Afep Pigeon, <i>Columba unicincta</i> (on Sc#611B)	Columbidae	

TOGO

In *Biophilately* Vol. 65(4), I gave a look at the stamp issuing policy of Togo that I considered obscene and outrageous for a small nation of just over five million in population. I also stated that I have ended the collecting of Togo stamps featuring birds because of their greedy looting of the pockets of collectors. I know that many collectors like to have completeness as far as their hobby, and that is their right and prerogative as a collector.

Listed below is more insanity by Togo. On 16 November 2016, several MS/4 se-tenant stamps and SS/1 were released under the theme of "National Fauna." Each of the stamps feature birds or other fauna, and each has the country name and country flag featured in the lower left corner of the stamp. This list includes the country flag for those stamps featuring birds.

2016 November 16 (TG16401a&b)				A
a	900fr	Oriental Magpie-Robin, <i>Copsychus saularis</i>	Muscicapidae	Bangladesh
d	900fr	White Wagtail, <i>Motacilla alba</i>	Motacillidae	Latvia
N/A	SS 3300fr	Rufous Hornero, <i>Furnarius rufus</i>	Furnariidae	Argentina
	Margin	LR & Bot: Same species		
2016 November 16 (TG16402a)				A
a	900fr	Cuban Trogon, <i>Priotelus temnurus</i>	Trogonidae	Cuba
d	900fr	Southern Lapwing, <i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	Charadriidae	Uruguay
2016 November 16 (TG16403a&b)				A
a	900fr	Andean Condor, <i>Vultur gryphus</i>	Cathartidae	Columbia
b	900fr	Gyr Falcon, <i>Falco rusticolus</i>	Falconidae	Iceland
d	900fr	Formosan Magpie, <i>Urocissa caerulea</i>	Corvidae	Taiwan
N/A	SS 3300fr	Eurasian Kestrel, <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Falconidae	Belgium
	Margin	LR & Bot: Same species		
2016 November 16 (TG16404a&b)				A
c	900fr	White Stork, <i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	Ciconiidae	Lithuania
N/A	SS 3300fr	Rufous-bellied Thrush, <i>Turdus rufiventris</i>	Turdidae	Brazil
	Margin	UR & LR: Same species		
2016 November 16 (TG16405a)				A
b	900fr	Chukar, <i>Alectoris chukar</i>	Phasianidae	Iraq
c	900fr	Golden Eagle, <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Accipitridae	Egypt
d	900fr	Raggiana Bird-of-Paradise, <i>Paradisaea raggiana</i>	Paradisaeidae	Papua N. G.
2016 November 16 (TG16406a&b)				A
b	900fr	Wire-tailed Swallow, <i>Hirundo smithii</i>	Hirundinidae	Estonia
c	900fr	Cuban Parrot, <i>Amazona leucocephala</i>	Psittacidae	Cayman Islands
d	900fr	Black-tailed Godwit, <i>Limosa limosa</i>	Scolopacidae	Netherlands
N/A	SS 3300fr	Red-crowned Crane, <i>Grus japonensis</i>	Gruidae	China P.R.
	Margin	R: Same species LL: Eurasian Tree Sparrow, <i>Passer montanus</i>	Passeridae	
2016 November 16 (TG16407a)				A
a	900fr	Eurasian Hoopoe, <i>Upupa epops</i>	Upupidae	Israel
b	900fr	Dodo, <i>Raphus cucullatus</i>	Columbidae	Mauritania
d	900fr	Hispaniolan Trogon, <i>Priotelus roseigaster</i>	Trogonidae	Haiti
2016 November 16 (TG16408a)				A
b	900fr	Andean Condor, <i>Vultur gryphus</i>	Cathartidae	Chile
c	900fr	African Fish-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	Accipitridae	Zimbabwe

TOGO (continued)		2016 November 16 (TG16409a)		A
a	900fr	Giant Ibis, <i>Pseudibis gigantea</i>	Threskiornithidae	Cambodia
c	900fr	Italian Sparrow, <i>Passer italiae</i>	Passeridae	Italy
d	900fr	Lilac-breasted Roller, <i>Coracias caudatus</i>	Coraciidae	Kenya
		2016 November 16 (TG16410a&b)		A
c	900fr	Harpy Eagle, <i>Harpia harpyja</i>	Accipitridae	Panama
d	900fr	Great Philippine Eagle, <i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i>	Accipitridae	Philippines
N/A	SS 3300fr	Red Junglefowl, <i>Gallus gallus</i>	Phasianidae	France
	Margin	LR: Same species		
		2016 November 16 (TG16411a&b)		A
a	900fr	Streamertail, <i>Trochilus polytmus</i>	Trochilidae	Jamaica
b	900fr	Venezuelan Troupial, <i>Icterus icterus</i>	Icteridae	Venezuela
d	900fr	Andean Condor, <i>Vultur gryphus</i>	Cathartidae	Bolivia
N/A	SS 3300fr	UR & Bot: Little Owl, <i>Athene noctua</i>	Strigidae	Greece
		2016 November 16 (TG16412a&b)		A
a	900fr	Resplendent Quetzal, <i>Pharomachrus mocinno</i>	Trogonidae	Guatemala
d	900fr	Goldcrest, <i>Regulus regulus</i>	Regulidae	Luxembourg
N/A	SS 3300fr	Golden Eagle, <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Accipitridae	Germany
	Margin	R & Bot: Same species		
		2016 November 16 (TG16413a&b)		A
a	900fr	Eurasian Blackbird, <i>Turdus merula</i>	Turdidae	Sweden
b	900fr	Gray Crowned-Crane, <i>Balearica regulorum</i>	Gruidae	Uganda
d	900fr	Saker Falcon, <i>Falco cherrug</i>	Falconidae	Hungary
N/A	SS 3300fr	Indian Peafowl, <i>Pavo cristatus</i>	Phasianidae	India
		2016 November 16 (TG16414a&b)		A
a	900fr	Ceylon Junglefowl, <i>Gallus lafayettii</i>	Phasianidae	Sri Lanka
b	900fr	Lammergeier, <i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	Accipitridae	Andorra
d	900fr	Eurasian Oystercatcher, <i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	Haematopodidae	Faroe Is.
N/A	SS 3300fr	White-throated Dipper, <i>Cinclus cinclus</i>	Cinclidae	Norway
		2016 November 16 (TG16415a&b)		A
a	900fr	Grenada Dove, <i>Leptotila wellsi</i>	Columbidae	Grenada
b	900fr	Barbary Partridge, <i>Alectoris barbara</i>	Phasianidae	Gibraltar
c	900fr	White-cheeked Turaco, <i>Tauraco leucotis</i>	Musophagidae	Ivory Coast
d	900fr	Sinai Rosefinch, <i>Carpodacus synoicus</i>	Fringillidae	Jordan
N/A	SS 3300fr	Green Pheasant, <i>Phasianus versicolor</i>	Phasianidae	Japan
	Margin	R & Bot: Same species		
		2016 November 16 (TG16416a)		A
a	900fr	Palestine Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris osea</i>	Nectariniidae	Palestine
b	900fr	American Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>	Phoenicopteridae	Bahamas
c	900fr	Red-crested Turaco, <i>Tauraco erythrolophus</i>	Musophagidae	Angola
d	900fr	Rhinoceros Hornbill, <i>Buceros rhinoceros</i>	Bucerotidae	Malaysia
		2016 November 16 (TG16417a&b)		A
a	900fr	Common Bulbul, <i>Pycnonotus barbatus</i>	Pycnonotidae	Liberia
b	900fr	White-breasted Waterhen, <i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	Rallidae	Maldives
c	900fr	African Fish-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	Accipitridae	Namibia
d	900fr	Northern Goshawk, <i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Accipitridae	N. Korea
N/A	SS 3300fr	North Island Brown Kiwi, <i>Apteryx mantelli</i>	Apterygidae	N. Zealand
	Margin	UR & Bot: Same species		

TOGO (continued)		2016 November 16 (TG16418a&b)		A
a	900fr	Turquoise-browed Motmot, <i>Eumomota superciliosa</i>	Momotidae	Nicaragua
b	900fr	Black Crowned-Crane, <i>Balearica pavonina</i>	Gruidae	Nigeria
c	900fr	Puerto Rican Spindalis, <i>Spindalis portoricensis</i>	Thraupidae new	Puerto Rico
d	900fr	Barn Swallow, <i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Hirundinidae	Austria
N/A	SS 3300fr	Tundra Swan, <i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	Anatidae	Russia
	Margin	R & Bot: Same species		
		2016 November 16 (TG16419a&b)		A
a	900fr	Keel-billed Toucan, <i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>	Ramphastidae	Belize
b	900fr	Bermuda Petrel, <i>Pterodroma cahow</i>	Procellariidae	Bermuda
c	900fr	Palmchat, <i>Dulus dominicus</i>	Dulidae	Dominican Rep.
d	900fr	Andean Condor, <i>Vultur gryphus</i>	Cathartidae	Ecuador
N/A	SS 3300fr	Blue Crane, <i>Anthropoides paradiseus</i>	Gruidae	Central Africa
	Margin	UR: Same species		
		2016 November 16 (TG16420a&b)		A
a	900fr	Bare-throated Bellbird, <i>Procnias nudicollis</i>	Cotingidae	Paraguay
b	900fr	Scarlet Ibis, <i>Eudocimus ruber</i>	Threskiornithidae	Trinidad
c	900fr	African Fish-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	Accipitridae	Zambia
d	900fr	Saker Falcon, <i>Falco cherrug</i>	Falconidae	Mongolia
N/A	SS 3300fr	Redwing, <i>Turdus iliacus</i>	Turdidae	Turkey
		2016 November 16 (TG16421a&b)		A
a	900fr	Crimson Sunbird, <i>Aethopyga siparaja</i>	Nectariniidae	Singapore
d	900fr	Turquoise-browed Motmot, <i>Eumomota superciliosa</i>	Momotidae	Salvador
N/A	SS 3300fr	Red Kite, <i>Milvus milvus</i>	Accipitridae	UK
		2016 November 16 (TG16422a&b)		A
b	900fr	Kori Bustard, <i>Ardeotis kori</i>	Otididae	Botswana
d	900fr	Gray Peacock-Pheasant, <i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum</i>	Phasianidae	Myanmar
N/A	SS 3300fr	Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae	US
	Margin	R & Bot: Same species		
TONGA		2016 April 25 (400th anniv. Dutch Explorers in Tonga) (MS/4)		C
1295a	1.20pa	White Tern, <i>Gygis alba</i> (in bkgrd)	Laridae	
1295b	2.25pa	Same species		
1295c	2.70pa	Same species		
1295d	5pa	Same species		
UNITED NATIONS (Geneva)		2016 September 24 (World Wildlife Conference) (MS/4)		A
628a	2fr	Gray Crowned-Crane, <i>Balearic regulorum</i>	Gruidae	
UNITED NATIONS (Vienna)		2016 September 24 (World Wildlife Conference) (MS/4)		A
596b	€1.70	Cape Vulture, <i>Gyps coprotheres</i>	Accipitridae	