



# ORNITHOLOGY

Editor

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Corrections/Updates



## CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC – Vol. 63(2), p.101–02

**Update:** Numbers for issues of 2011 have been assigned by Scott.

Parrots: Sc#1533a–d, SS: Sc#1559

Owls: Sc#1536a–d, SS: Sc#1562 (Short-eared Owl)

Owls: Sc#1537a–d, SS: Sc#1563 (Pel's Fishing-Owl)

Raptors: Sc#1532a–d, SS: Sc#1558

Peacock: Sc#1534a–d, SS: Sc#1560

Kingfishers/Bee-eaters: Sc#1535a–d, SS: Sc#1561

## ST. THOMAS & PRINCE – Vol. 63(4), p.258

**Update:** On Sc#2611 SS, the bird in the margin is a Slender-billed Curlew (*Numenius tenuirostris*), Scolopacidae.

### New Issues

Scott#	Denom	Common Name/Scientific Name	Family/Subfamily	Code
<b>CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC 2014 February 25</b> (John Hanning Speke) (MS/4 & SS/1) <b>B*</b>				
Mi4503	750fr	Caspian Tern, <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i> (Cap: <i>Sterna caspia</i> )	Laridae	
Mi4504 SS	2650fr	Eurasian Hoopoe, <i>Upupa epops</i>	Upupidae	
	Margin	UR: Abdim's Stork, <i>Ciconia abdimii</i>	Ciconiidae	
<b>2014 February 25</b> (Jawaharlal Nehru) (MS/4 & SS/1) <b>B*</b>				
Mi4593	900fr	Indian Peafowl, <i>Pavo cristatus</i>	Phasianidae	
Mi4594 SS	3000fr	U/I doves (margin)		
<b>2015 June 25</b> (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1) <b>A*</b>				
N/A	900fr	Northern Hawk-Owl, <i>Surnia ulula</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	900fr	Boreal Owl, <i>Aegolius funereus</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	900fr	Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	900fr	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	SS 3000fr	Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	L: Long-eared Owl, <i>Asio otus</i>	Strigidae	
<b>2015 June 25</b> (Raptors) (MS/4 & SS/1) <b>A*</b>				
N/A	900fr	Martial Eagle, <i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	900fr	Northern Harrier, <i>Circus cyaneus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	900fr	Jackal Buzzard, <i>Buteo rufofuscus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	900fr	White-backed Vulture, <i>Gyps africanus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 3000fr	African Fish-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	L: Osprey, <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Pandionidae	
<b>2015 June 25</b> (Gulls) (MS/4 & SS/1) <b>A*</b>				
N/A	900fr	Slender-billed Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus genei</i> (Cap: <i>Larus genei</i> )	Laridae	
N/A	900fr	Heermann's Gull, <i>Larus heermanni</i>	Laridae	
N/A	900fr	Kelp Gull, <i>Larus dominicanus</i>	Laridae	
N/A	900fr	Black-headed Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	Laridae	
N/A	SS 3000fr	Dolphin Gull, <i>Leucophaeus scoresbii</i>	Laridae	
	Margin	UL: Black-headed Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	Laridae	

**CENTRAL AFRICA (continued) 2015 June 25 (Tropic Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1) A\***

N/A	750fr	Chestnut-eared Finch, <i>Taeniopygia castanotis</i> (Now lumped under Zebra Finch, <i>Taeniopygia guttata</i> )	Estrildidae Estrildidae
N/A	750fr	Tucuman Parrot, <i>Amazona tucumana</i>	Psittacidae
N/A	750fr	Red-breasted Toucan, <i>Ramphastos dicolorus</i>	Ramphastidae
N/A	750fr	Gray Crowned-Crane, <i>Balearica regulorum</i>	Gruidae
N.A	SS 2650fr	Broad-billed Hummingbird, <i>Cynanthus latirostris</i>	Trochilidae
	Margin	L: Northern Red-billed Hornbill, <i>Tockus erythrorhynchus</i>	Bucerotidae

**2015 June 25 (Ducks) (MS/4 & SS/1) A\***

N/A	750fr	Wood Duck, <i>Aix sponsa</i>	Anatidae
N/A	750fr	Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> ♂	Anatidae
N/A	750fr	Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> ♀	Anatidae
N/A	750fr	Green-winged Teal, <i>Anas carolinensis</i>	Anatidae
N/A	SS 2650fr	Mandarin Duck, <i>Aix galericulata</i>	Anatidae
	Margin	L: Common Merganser, <i>Mergus merganser</i>	Anatidae

**2015 October 21 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1) A\***

The MS has three se-tenant stamps in a horizontal row, with the fourth stamp located below the first stamp on the left, but not attached to the stamp above it.

N/A	900fr	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae
N/A	900fr	Australasian Grass-Owl, <i>Tyto longimembris</i>	Tytonidae
N/A	900fr	Sjostedt's Owlet, <i>Glaucidium sjostedti</i>	Strigidae
N/A	900fr	African Wood-Owl, <i>Strix woodfordii</i>	Strigidae
	Margin	LR: African Grass-Owl, <i>Tyto capensis</i>	Tytonidae
N/A	SS 3000fr	Verreaux's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo lacteus</i>	Strigidae
	Margin	LL: Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae
		R: Verreaux's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo lacteus</i>	Strigidae

**2015 October 21 (Bald Eagle) (MS/4 & SS/1) A\***

N/A	750fr	Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i> (1 perched, 1 in flight)	Accipitridae
N/A	750fr	Same species (in flight with fish)	Accipitridae
N/A	750fr	Same species (two perched)	Accipitridae
N/A	750fr	Same species (two in flight)	Accipitridae
	Margin	LR: Same species	
N/A	SS 2650fr	Same species (also in LL, UR, & LR margin)	Accipitridae

**2015 October 21 (Singapore Philatelic Exposition 2015) A\***

MS/4 circular stamps with one stamp featuring a bird and SS/1

N/A	750fr	Eastern Crimson Sunbird, <i>Aethopyga siparaja</i> (also in R margin)	Nectariniidae
N/A	SS 2650fr	UL: Eastern Crimson Sunbird, <i>Aethopyga siparaja</i>	Nectariniidae
		Bot: Oriental Pied Hornbill, <i>Anthracoceros albirostris</i>	Bucerotidae

**2015 November 10 (Berthe Morisot) (MS/4) C**

N/A	900fr	Mute Swan, <i>Cygnus olor</i> (painting)	Anatidae
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**2015 November 10 (Hong Kong 2015) A\***

MS/4 for the 31st Asian International Stamp Exhibition held in Hong Kong, with the theme, "Africa and Asia Working Together for Conservation," with one stamp depicting a bird.

N/A	900fr	Golden Pheasant, <i>Chrysolophus pictus</i>	Phasianidae
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**2015 December 15 A\***

Five sets, of four stamps each, and five SSs. Each MS is designed like the 2015 October 21 issue.

<b>CENTRAL AFRICA (continued)</b>			<b>2015 December 15 (Macaws)</b>	<b>A*</b>
N/A	900fr	Scarlet Macaw, <i>Ara macao</i>	Psittacidae	
N/A	900fr	Blue-throated Macaw, <i>Ara glaucogularis</i>	Psittacidae	
N/A	900fr	Red-and-green Macaw, <i>Ara chloropterus</i>	Psittacidae	
N/A	900fr	Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae	
	Margin	LR: Red-and-green Macaw, <i>Ara chloropterus</i>	Psittacidae	
N/A	SS 3000fr	Gray Parrot, <i>Psittacus erithacus</i> (also in LR margin)	Psittacidae	
			<b>2015 December 15 (Hummingbirds)</b>	<b>A*</b>
N/A	900fr	Marvelous Spatuletail, <i>Loddigesia mirabilis</i>	Trochilidae	
N/A	900fr	Anna's Hummingbirds, <i>Calypte anna</i>	Trochilidae	
N/A	900fr	Tufted Coquette, <i>Lophornis ornatus</i>	Trochilidae	
N/A	900fr	Violet-bellied Hummingbird, <i>Damophila julie</i>	Trochilidae	<b>new</b>
	Margin	LR: Purple-throated Mountaingem, <i>Lampornis calolaemus</i>	Trochilidae	
N/A	SS 3000fr	Ruby-throated Hummingbird, <i>Archilochus colubris</i>	Trochilidae	
	Margin	LL: Purple-throated Mountaingem, <i>Lampornis calolaemus</i>	Trochilidae	
		R: Anna's Hummingbird, <i>Calypte anna</i>	Trochilidae	
			<b>2015 December 15 (Marine Birds)</b>	<b>A*</b>
N/A	900fr	Wandering Albatross, <i>Diomedea exulans</i>	Diomedidae	
N/A	900fr	Sandwich Tern, <i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>	Laridae	
N/A	900fr	Caspian Tern, <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	Laridae	
N/A	900fr	Blue-footed Booby, <i>Sula nebouxii</i>	Sulidae	
	Margin	LR: Black Tern, <i>Chlidonias niger</i>	Laridae	
N/A	SS 3000fr	White-capped Albatross, <i>Thalassarche cauta</i>	Diomedidae	
	Margin	LL: Blue-footed Booby, <i>Sula nebouxii</i>	Sulidae	
		Ctr: Parasitic Jaeger, <i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	Stercorariidae	
		LR: Red-footed Booby, <i>Sula sula</i>	Sulidae	
			<b>2015 December 15 (Birds of Prey)</b>	<b>A*</b>
N/A	750fr	Long-legged Buzzard, <i>Buteo rufinus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	750fr	Verreaux's Eagle, <i>Aquila verreauxii</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	750fr	White-backed Vulture, <i>Gyps africanus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	750fr	Lappet-faced Vulture, <i>Torgos tracheliotus</i> (also in margin)	Accipitridae	
	Margin	LR: Lammergeier, <i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 2650fr	White-backed Vulture, <i>Gyps africanus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	R: Cape Griffon, <i>Gyps coprotheres</i>	Accipitridae	
			<b>2015 December 15 (Owls)</b>	<b>A*</b>
N/A	750fr	Barred Owl, <i>Strix varia</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	750fr	Verreaux's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo lacteus</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	750fr	Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	750fr	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	LR: Long-eared Owl, <i>Asio otus</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	SS 2650fr	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae	
	Margin	LR: Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae	
<b>CHINA (People's Republic)</b>			<b>2015 August 20</b>	<b>A*</b>
4299	\$1.20	Mandarin Duck, <i>Aix galericulata</i>	Anatidae	
<b>CZECH REPUBLIC</b>			<b>2015 September 2 (Owls) (MS/4 + 4 labels)</b>	<b>A*</b>
3649a	13k	Little Owl, <i>Athene noctua</i>	Strigidae	
3649b	17k	Boreal Owl, <i>Aegolius funereus</i>	Strigidae	

**CZECH REPUBLIC** (continued)

3649c	21k	Top: Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i> (Cap: <i>Nyctea scandiaca</i> )	Strigidae
		Bot: Tawny Owl, <i>Strix aluco</i>	Strigidae
3649d	25k	Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae
Labels		UL: Northern Hawk-Owl, <i>Surnia ulula</i>	Strigidae
		ML: Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i>	Strigidae
		Bot: Eurasian Pygmy-Owl, <i>Glaucidium passerinum</i>	Strigidae
		LR: European Scops-Owl, <i>Otus scops</i>	Strigidae
Margin		UL: Two U/I owls	
		LL: Ural Owl, <i>Strix uralensis</i>	Strigidae
		LL: Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Strigidae
		Bot: Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae
		LR: Long-eared Owl, <i>Asio otus</i>	Strigidae

**DJIBOUTI**

**Note:** I recently checked the latest additions of the Scott Stamp Catalogue, and Scott's last update this country was in 1989. So who knows when these issues will get an assigned number?

**2013** (3ea MS/4)**A\***

Three sheets of four se-tenant stamps: Falcons, Owls, and Parrots. These may be "illegal" issues, as I have not seen them listed on Kjell Sharning's website, nor on Birds of the World website, that announces new country listings of upcoming bird issues, nor yet listed by Scott Publishing.

N/A	100fr	Northern Goshawk, <i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	200fr	American Kestrel, <i>Falco sparverius</i>	Falconidae
N/A	300fr	Gyr Falcon, <i>Falco rusticolus</i>	Falconidae
N/A	400fr	Black-collared Hawk, <i>Busarellus nigricollis</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	100fr	Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae
N/A	200fr	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae
N/A	300fr	Little Owl, <i>Athene noctua</i>	Strigidae
N/A	400fr	Spotted Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo africanus</i>	Strigidae
N/A	100fr	Red-fronted Parakeet, <i>Charmosyna rubronotata</i>	Psittaculidae
N/A	200fr	Plum-faced Lorikeet, <i>Oreopsittacus arfaki</i>	Psittaculidae
N/A	300fr	Kuhl's Lorikeet, <i>Vini kuhlii</i>	Psittaculidae
N/A	400fr	Duchess Lorikeet, <i>Charmosyna margarethae</i>	Psittaculidae

(Cap: *Harmosyna*—the first letter is missing from the genus name)

In addition to the three MS listed above, others were issued in 2013, but not listed by the websites I mentioned, nor has Scott Publications listed them. Again, the question is whether they are "illegal" issues.

Below is listed another sheet of six stamps. In addition, I have three other sheets printed with a date of 2013, each with two bird species. These were available on Bombay's website, "Stamps of the World," which is where I purchased them. Whether Bombay knows if they are "illegal" or not, is not known. I do not know if he gets all his stock from valid postal administrations, or from "agents" that represent country postal administrations that authorized the stamps, or if the "agent" produces these issues for them and then supplies those to dealers as representatives of the country postal authorities they claim to represent.

**2013** (MS/6)**A\***

N/A	100fr	Red Bird-of-Paradise, <i>Paradisaea rubra</i>	Paradisaeidae
N/A	200fr	Indian Peafowl, <i>Pavo cristatus</i>	Phasianidae
N/A	300fr	Raggiana Bird-of-Paradise, <i>Paradisaea raggiana</i>	Paradisaeidae
N/A	400fr	Green Peafowl, <i>Pavo muticus</i>	Phasianidae
N/A	500fr	Raggiana Bird-of-Paradise, <i>Paradisaea raggiana</i>	Paradisaeidae
N/A	600fr	Greater Bird-of-Paradise, <i>Paradisaea apoda</i>	Paradisaeidae

<b>DJIBOUTI</b> (continued)		<b>2013</b> (Animals of Africa) (3ea SS/2)		<b>A*</b>
N/A	SS 350fr	Giant Kingfisher, <i>Megaceryle maximus</i>	Alcedinidae	
N/A	SS 350fr	Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill, <i>Tockus leucomelas</i> SS/2 (a–b)	Bucerotidae	
N/A	SS 350fr	Brown-necked Parrot, <i>Pocephalus robustus</i>	Psittacidae	
N/A	SS 350fr	European Roller, <i>Coracias garrulus</i> SS/2 (a–b)	Coraciidae	
N/A	SS 350fr	Ostrich, <i>Struthio camelus</i>	Struthionidae	
N/A	SS 350fr	Same species SS/2 (a–b)		
		<b>2015</b> (Audubon 230th Birth anniv) (MS/3 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
N/A	300fr	Prothonotary Warbler, <i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	Parulidae	
N/A	300fr	Tricolored Heron, <i>Egretta tricolor</i>	Ardeidae	
N/A	300fr	Peregrine Falcon, <i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Falconidae	
	Margin	UR: Two-barred Crossbill, <i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	Fringillidae	
N/A	SS 1200fr	UR: Cerulean Warbler, <i>Setophaga cerulea</i>	Parulidae	
		UL: Townsend's Warbler, <i>Setophaga townsendii</i>	Parulidae	
		UL: Mountain Bluebird, <i>Sialia currucoides</i>	Turdidae	
		UL: Western Bluebird, <i>Sialia mexicana</i>	Turdidae	
		<b>2016 January 25</b> (Sylviidae) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
The following six MS have two pairs vertically se-tenant.				
N/A	260fr	Golden-breasted Fulvetta, <i>Lioparus chrysotis</i>	Sylviidae	<b>new</b>
N/A	260fr	Gray-headed Parrotbill, <i>Paradoxornis gularis</i>	Sylviidae	<b>new</b>
N/A	260fr	Rüppell's Warbler, <i>Sylvia rueppelli</i>	Sylviidae	
N/A	260fr	Abyssinian Catbird, <i>Parophasma galinieri</i>	Sylviidae	
N/A	SS 960fr	Fire-tailed Myzornis, <i>Myzornis pyrrhoura</i>	Sylviidae	
	Margin	UR & R: Golden-breasted Fulvetta, <i>Lioparus chrysotis</i> (Previously listed in the Timaliidae family, but was determined not to be a true babbler.)	Sylviidae	
		<b>2016 January 25</b> (Nectariniidae – Sunbirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
N/A	260fr	Crimson-backed Sunbird, <i>Nectarinia minima</i>	Nectariniidae	<b>new</b>
N/A	260fr	Malachite Sunbird, <i>Nectarinia famosa</i>	Nectariniidae	
N/A	260fr	Purple-throated Sunbird, <i>Leptocoma sperata</i>	Nectariniidae	
N/A	260fr	Plain-throated Sunbird, <i>Anthreptes malacensis</i>	Nectariniidae	
N/A	SS 960fr	Southern Double-collared Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris chalybeus</i>	Nectariniidae	
	Margin	LR: Southern Double-collared Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris chalybeus</i>	Nectariniidae	
		UL: Variable Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris venustus</i>	Nectariniidae	
		MR: Beautiful Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris pulchellus</i> (Cap: <i>Nectarinia pulchellus</i> )	Nectariniidae	
		<b>2016 January 25</b> (Sturnidae – Starlings) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
N/A	260fr	European Starling, <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Sturnidae	
N/A	260fr	Fischer's Starling, <i>Spreo fischeri</i>	Sturnidae	<b>new</b>
N/A	260fr	White-shouldered Starling, <i>Sturnia sinensis</i>	Sturnidae	<b>new</b>
N/A	260fr	Yellow-faced Myna, <i>Mino dumontii</i>	Sturnidae	
N/A	SS 960fr	Hildebrandt's Starling, <i>Lamprotornis hildebrandti</i>	Sturnidae	
	Margin	LR: Hildebrandt's Starling, <i>Lamprotornis hildebrandti</i>	Sturnidae	
		Top: European Starling, <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Sturnidae	
		<b>2016 January 25</b> (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
N/A	260fr	Eastern Screech-Owl, <i>Megascops asio</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	260fr	Spectacled Owl, <i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>	Strigidae	

**DJIBOUTI** (continued)

N/A	260fr	Barred Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo sumatranus</i>	Strigidae
N/A	260fr	Northern White-faced Owl, <i>Ptilopsis leucotis</i>	Strigidae
N/A	SS 960fr	Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Strigidae
	Margin	UL & UR: Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae

**2016 January 25** (Parrots) (MS/4 & SS/1)**A\***

N/A	260fr	Eclectus Parrot, <i>Eclectus roratus</i>	Psittaculidae
N/A	260fr	Hyacinth Macaw, <i>Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus</i>	Psittacidae
N/A	260fr	†Carolina Parakeet, <i>Conuropsis carolinensis</i>	Psittacidae
N/A	260fr	Rainbow Lorikeet, <i>Trichoglossus haematodus moluccanus</i> (a ssp. of Rainbow Lorikeet)	Psittaculidae
N/A	SS 960fr	Gray Parrot, <i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Psittacidae
	Margin	UR & LR: †Carolina Parakeet, <i>Conuropsis carolinensis</i>	Psittacidae

**2016 January 25** (Eagles) (MS/4 & SS/1)**A\***

N/A	260fr	Long-crested Eagle, <i>Lophaeetus occipitalis</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	260fr	Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle, <i>Geranoaetus melanoleucus</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	260fr	White-bellied Sea-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	260fr	Imperial Eagle, <i>Aquila heliaca</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	SS 960fr	Tawny Eagle, <i>Aquila rapax</i>	Accipitridae
	Margin	UR: White-bellied Sea-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>	Accipitridae

**ECUADOR****2015 October 20** (Birds) (2ea s/a Bklt/8)**A\***

2164a	25c	Emerald Tanager, <i>Tangara florida</i>	Thraupidae
2164b	25c	Ocellated Tapaculo, <i>Acropternis orthonyx</i>	Conopophagidae <b>new</b>
2164c	50c	Orange-breasted Fruiteater, <i>Pipreola jucunda</i>	Cotingidae <b>new</b>
2164d	50c	Rose-faced Parrot, <i>Pyrilia pulchra</i> (Cap: <i>Pionopsitta pyrilia</i> )	Psittacidae Vol. 65(1)
2164e	75c	Toucan Barbet, <i>Semnornis ramphastinus</i>	Capitonidae
2164f	75c	White-tailed Trogon, <i>Trogon chionurus</i>	Trogonidae
2164g	\$1	Wire-tailed Manakin, <i>Pipra filicauda</i>	Pipridae
2164h	\$1	Black-faced Dacnis, <i>Dacnis lineate</i> (Cap: <i>D. egregia</i> , a ssp.)	Thraupidae
2164		Bklt/8 (Sc#2164a–h)	
2165a	25c	Bay Wren, <i>Cantorchilus nigricapillus</i> (Cap: <i>Thryothorus n.</i> )	Troglodytidae Vol. 65(1)
2165b	25c	Banded Ground-Cuckoo, <i>Neomorphus radiolosus</i> (This bird was previously shown on a 1982 Grunay local issue.)	Cuculidae Vol. 65(1)
2165c	50c	Black-necked Red-Cotinga, <i>Phoenicircus nigricollis</i>	Cotingidae
2165d	50c	Bay-headed Tanager, <i>Tangara gyrola</i>	Thraupidae
2165e	75c	Buff-fronted Owl, <i>Aegolius harrisii</i>	Strigidae
2165f	75c	Crescent-faced Antpitta, <i>Grallaricula lineifrons</i>	Grallariidae Vol. 65(1)
2165g	\$1	Elegant Crescentchest, <i>Melanopareia elegans</i>	Melanopareiidae Vol. 65(1)
2165h	\$1	Crimson-mantled Woodpecker, <i>Colaptes rivolii</i>	Picidae
2165		Bklt/8 (Sc#2165a–h)	

**FALKLAND ISLANDS****2016 January 13** (Birds of Prey) (Set/6)**A\***

1157	31p	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i> (Cap: <i>Tyto a. tuidara</i> , a ssp.)	Tytonidae
1158	31p	Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i> (Cap: <i>Asio f. sanfordi</i> , a ssp.)	Strigidae
1159	76p	Southern Crested Caracara, <i>Caracara plancus</i>	Falconidae
1160	76p	Variable Hawk, <i>Geranoaetus polyosoma</i> (Cap: Red-backed Hawk, <i>Buteo polyosoma</i> )	Accipitridae
1161	1.01£	Peregrine Falcon, <i>Falco peregrinus</i> (Cap: <i>F. p. cassini</i> , a ssp.)	Falconidae
1162	1.22£	Striated Caracara, <i>Phalcoboenus australis</i>	Falconidae

<b>FRENCH SOUTHERN &amp; ANTARCTIC TERR. 2014 July 15</b> (60th anniv F.S.A.T.) (Strip/3)			<b>B*</b>
529a	80c	Red-footed Booby, <i>Sula sula</i>	Sulidae
529b	80c	Wandering Albatross, <i>Diomedea exulans</i>	Diomedeidae
529c	80c	Adelie Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis adeliae</i>	Spheniscidae
		Snow Petrel, <i>Pagodroma nivea</i>	Procellariidae
<b>2015 November 5</b> (Adélie Land) (SS/1)			<b>B*</b>
533	SS 1.24€	Emperor Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes forsteri</i>	Spheniscidae
<b>GHANA 2015 March 2</b> (Sunbirds of Africa) (MS/9 & SS/1)			<b>A*</b>
2836a	2.50ce	Variable Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris venustus</i>	Nectariniidae
2836b	2.50ce	Greater Double-collared Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris afer</i>	Nectariniidae
		(Cap: Southern Double-collared Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris chalybeus</i> )	
2836c	2.50ce	Scarlet-chested Sunbird, <i>Chalcomitra senegalensis</i>	Nectariniidae
2836d	2.50ce	Eastern Olive Sunbird, <i>Cyanomitra olivacea</i>	Nectariniidae
2836e	2.50ce	Amethyst Sunbird, <i>Chalcomitra amethystine</i>	Nectariniidae
2836f	2.50ce	Malachite Sunbird, <i>Nectarinia famosa</i>	Nectariniidae
2836g	2.50ce	Mariqua (or Marico) Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris mariquensis</i>	Nectariniidae
2836h	2.50ce	Collared Sunbird, <i>Hedydipna collaris</i>	Nectariniidae
2836i	2.50ce	Orange-breasted Sunbird, <i>Anthobaphes violacea</i>	Nectariniidae
2837	SS 9ce	Splendid Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris coccinigaster</i>	Nectariniidae
<b>2015 June 5</b> (Birds of Ghana) (MS/4 & SS/1)			<b>A*</b>
2841a	3ce	Secretary-bird, <i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i>	Sagittariidae
2841b	3ce	Great White Pelican, <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	Pelecanidae
2841c	3ce	Lesser Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus minor</i>	Phoenicopteridae
2841d	3ce	Beautiful Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris pulchellus</i>	Nectariniidae
2842	SS 7ce	Saddle-billed Stork, <i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>	Ciconiidae
<b>2015 August 3</b> (Swans/ Singapore 2015) (MS/3 & SS/1)			<b>A*</b>
2847a	4ce	Mute Swan, <i>Cygnus olor</i> (in flight)	Anatidae
2847b	4ce	Mute Swan, <i>Cygnus olor</i> (standing facing left)	Anatidae
2847c	4ce	Black-necked Swan, <i>Cygnus melancoryphus</i>	Anatidae
2847	Margin	R: Mute Swan, <i>Cygnus olor</i>	Anatidae
2848	SS 9ce	Mute Swan, <i>Cygnus olor</i>	Anatidae
	Margin	LR: Black Swan, <i>Cygnus atratus</i>	Anatidae
<b>GREAT BRITAIN (Alderney) 2015 May 1</b> (Flora & Fauna) (SS/6)			<b>C</b>
521	(55p)	Common Swift, <i>Apus apus</i> (in distance) (UK Letter rate)	Apodidae
524a		SS/6 (Sc#519–24)	
<b>GREENLAND 2015 January 19</b> (Illustrations of Songs) (Set/2)			<b>C</b>
692	49k	White-tailed Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	Accipitridae
<b>GRENADA 2013 October 21</b> (Parrots Type of 2013) (additional)			<b>A*</b>
3937A	\$100	Mealy Parrot, <i>Amazona farinose</i>	Psittacidae
<b>GUYANA 2015 January 5</b> (Seagulls) (2ea MS/3 & 2ea SS/1)			<b>A*</b>
4383a	\$300	Black-headed Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	Laridae
4383b	\$300	California Gull, <i>Larus californicus</i>	Laridae
4383c	\$300	Heermann's Gull, <i>Larus heermanni</i>	Laridae
4384a	\$300	Belcher's Gull, <i>Larus belcheri</i>	Laridae
		(Cap: Franklin's Gull, <i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i> )	
4384b	\$300	Black-legged Kittiwake, <i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	Laridae
4384c	\$300	Glaucous-winged Gull, <i>Larus glaucescens</i>	Laridae

**GUYANA** (continued)

4385	SS \$800	Western Gull, <i>Larus occidentalis</i>	Laridae	
4386	SS \$800	Laughing Gull, <i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	Laridae	
<b>2015 January 5</b> (Parrots) (2ea MS/4 & 2ea SS/1)				<b>A*</b>
4387a	\$200	Sun Parakeet, <i>Aratinga solstitialis</i> (Cap: Sun Conure)	Psittacidae	
4387b	\$200	Red-fan Parrot, <i>Deroptyus accipitrinus</i> (Cap: Red-tailed Amazona, <i>Amazona brasiliensis</i> )	Psittacidae	
4387c	\$200	Black-headed Parrot, <i>Pionites melanocephalus</i>	Psittacidae	
4387d	\$200	Yellow-crowned Parrot, <i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>	Psittacidae	
4387	Margin	UL: Sun Parakeet, <i>Aratinga solstitialis</i>	Psittacidae	
4388a	\$200	Scarlet Macaw, <i>Ara macao</i>	Psittacidae	
4388b	\$200	Red-lore Parrot, <i>Amazona autumnalis</i> (Cap: <i>A. lilacine</i> , a ssp.)	Psittacidae	
4388c	\$200	Jandaya Parakeet, <i>Aratinga jandaya</i>	Psittacidae	
4388d	\$200	Blue-headed Parrot, <i>Pionus menstruus</i>	Psittacidae	
4388	Margin	UL: Scarlet Macaw, <i>Ara macao</i>	Psittacidae	
4389	SS \$800	Blue-crowned Parakeet, <i>Aratinga acuticaudata</i> (Cap: <i>Thectocerus acuticaudatus</i> )	Psittacidae	
4390	SS \$800	Brown-hooded Parrot, <i>Pyrilia haematotis</i>	Psittacidae	<b>new</b>
<b>INDIA</b> <b>2015 December 3</b> (99th anniv India Zoological Survey) (Set & SS/2)				<b>C</b>
2772	5r	Great Hornbill, <i>Buceros bicornis</i>	Bucerotidae	
		Rose-ringed Parakeet, <i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Psittaculidae	
2773	25r	Indian Peafowl, <i>Pavo cristatus</i>	Phasianidae	
2773a		SS/2 (Sc#2772-73)		
<b>IRAQ</b> <b>2015 January 21</b> (Iraqi Birds) (Set/5 & SS)				<b>A*</b>
1953	250d	Eurasian Tree Sparrow, <i>Passer montanus</i>	Passeridae	
1954	500d	Blue-cheeked Bee-eater, <i>Merops persicus</i>	Meropidae	
1955	750d	European Robin, <i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Muscicapidae	
1956	1000d	Common Kingfisher, <i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Alcedinidae	
1957	1000d	European Goldfinch, <i>Spinus carduelis</i>	Fringillidae	
1958	SS 1500d	Sheet has three perforated non-denominated labels		
	Label	L: European Robin, <i>Erithacus rubecula</i> (different)	Muscicapidae	
		Ctr: European Goldfinch, <i>Spinus carduelis</i> (different)	Fringillidae	
		R: Common Kingfisher, <i>Alcedo atthis</i> (different)	Alcedinidae	
	Margin	UR: Eurasian Tree Sparrow, <i>Passer montanus</i>	Passeridae	
		Bot: Blue-cheeked Bee-eater, <i>Merops persicus</i>	Meropidae	
<b>IRELAND</b> <b>2015 July 1</b> (Wildlife) (Set/2 s/a coil)				<b>A*</b>
2076	70c	Mute Swan, <i>Cygnus olor</i>	Anatidae	
2077	70c	Great Spotted Woodpecker, <i>Dendrocopos major</i>	Picidae	

**IVORY COAST**

In Vol. 64(3), I listed a set of stamps issued by Ivory Coast on 10 March 2014, but without Scott numbers, as Scott has not assigned numbers to this set. As of 2016, the last numbers assigned by Scott were for issues in 2008.

The Editor of *Biophilately*, entered Michel numbers in place of my “n/a” listings. I will not enter any other numbers except the Scott numbers in my listings, as I believe most of the subscribers to this journal live in the U.S.

[Ed. Note: As the Ornithology editor has pointed out, if we wait for the assignment of Scott Catalogue numbers for the stamps of some countries, we may be waiting for years, or even decades. What’s more, some issues will never receive Scott numbers due to the rules set by the Scott Catalogue editors. I think it is important to include as much information about the items in our listings as is available. The numbers assigned by other major catalog publishers help to identify these entries. Therefore, I will continue to enter these values when they are obtainable.]



In my review of the issues I have of the Ivory Coast, I found two more SSs that have not been listed in *Biophilately*.

**IVORY COAST** **2005 November 10** **A\***

Both stamps on the SSs have a white frame. These same two species appear on a MS of four se-tenant stamps that have the Boy Scout emblem, as do the single SSs, but the other two stamps are of other fauna species. All four of the MS stamps have no white frame around the stamps.

N/A 220fr Pel's Fishing-Owl, *Scotopelia peli* Strigidae  
N/A 260fr Short-eared Owl, *Asio flammeus* Strigidae

**JAPAN** **2015 May 12** (60th anniv Yamaguchi Local Autonomy Law) (MS/5) **A\***  
3824c 82¥ Hooded Crane, *Grus monacha* Gruidae

**KIRIBATI** **2015 July 17** (Bird Type of 2008 surch & ovpt for Singapore 2015) **A\***

1021 40c Red Phalarope, *Phalaropus fulicarius* (Sc#935 surch & ovpt) Scolopacidae  
1022 60c Bonin Petrel, *Pterodroma hypoleuca* (Sc#938 surch & ovpt) Procellariidae  
1023 \$1 Pink-footed Shearwater, *Puffinus creatopus* (Sc#936 ovpt) Procellariidae  
1024 \$2 Ring-billed Gull, *Larus delawarensis* (Sc#937 ovpt) Laridae

**MALDIVIVE ISLANDS** **2014 April 1** (Birds of Prey of the Indian Ocean) (MS/4 & SS/1) **A\***

Mi5143 22r Short-eared Owl, *Asio flammeus* Strigidae  
Mi5144 22r Pallid Harrier, *Circus macrourus* Accipitridae  
Mi5145 22r Oriental Honey-Buzzard, *Pernis ptilorhynchus* Accipitridae  
Mi5146 22r Amur Falcon, *Falco amurensis* Falconidae  
Mi5147 SS 70r Lesser Kestrel, *Falco naumanni* Falconidae  
Margin LL: Short-eared Owl, *Asio flammeus* Strigidae  
UR & LR: Eurasian Kestrel, *Falco tinnunculus* Falconidae

**2014 April 1** (Owls of the Indian Ocean) (MS/4 & SS/1) **A\***

Mi5178 22r Oriental Bay-Owl, *Phodilus badius* Tytonidae  
Mi5179 22r Brown Wood-Owl, *Strix leptogrammica* Strigidae  
Mi5180 22r Boreal Owl, *Aegolius funereus* Strigidae  
Mi5181 22r Brown Fish-Owl, *Ketupa zeylonensis* (Cap: *Bubo zeylonensis*) Strigidae  
Mi5182 SS 70r Barn Owl, *Tyto alba* Tytonidae  
Margin R: Rock Eagle-Owl, *Bubo bengalensis* Strigidae  
LL: Tawny Owl, *Strix aluco* Strigidae  
Bot: Mottled Wood-Owl, *Strix ocellata* Strigidae **new**  
(This species is also shown on a Niger stamp issued December 2015)

**2014 July 5** (50th anniv of Red List) (MS/4) **A\***

Mi5233 20r Javan Hawk-Eagle, *Nisaetus bartelsi* (Cap: *Spizaetus bartelsi*) Accipitridae

**2014 October 7** (3rd Intl. Conference SIDS) (SS/1) **C**

Mi5344 SS 70r Common Myna, *Acridotheres tristis* (?) Sturnidae

**2014 December 15** (Owls & Mushrooms) (MS/4 & SS/1) **A\***

Mi5440 22r Short-eared Owl, *Asio flammeus* (w/ *Lactarius indigo*) Strigidae  
Mi5441 22r Same species (w/ *Ganoderma lucidum*) Strigidae  
Mi5442 22r Same species (w/ *Coprinopsis atramentaria*) Strigidae  
Mi5443 22r Same species (w/ *Leucocoprinus birnbaumii*) Strigidae  
Mi5444 SS 70r Short-eared Owl, *Asio flammeus* (also in R margin) Strigidae

**2014 December 15** (Pigeons & Fruits) (MS/4 & SS/1) **A\***

Mi5445 20r Rock Pigeon, *Columba livia* (walking) Columbidae  
Mi5446 20r Same species (in flight) Columbidae  
Mi5447 20r Oriental Turtle-Dove, *Streptopelia orientalis* Columbidae  
Mi5448 20r European Turtle-Dove, *Streptopelia turtur* Columbidae

**MALDIVE ISLANDS** (continued)

Mi5449	SS 60r	Oriental Turtle-Dove, <i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	Columbidae	
	Margin	UR & R: European Turtle-Dove, <i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	Columbidae	
<b>2014 December 15</b> (Birds of Prey) (MS/4 & SS/1)				<b>A*</b>
Mi5450	22r	Eurasian Hobby, <i>Falco subbuteo</i>	Falconidae	
Mi5451	22r	Amur Falcon, <i>Falco amurensis</i>	Falconidae	
Mi5452	22r	Eurasian Kestrel, <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Falconidae	
Mi5453	22r	Lesser Kestrel, <i>Falco naumanni</i>	Falconidae	
Mi5454	SS 70r	Montagu's Harrier, <i>Circus pygargus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	LL: Oriental Honey-Buzzard, <i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	Accipitridae	
		R: Osprey, <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Pandionidae	
<b>2014 December 15</b> (Water Birds & Corals) (MS/4 & SS/1)				<b>A*</b>
Mi5455	20r	Eurasian Coot, <i>Fulica atra</i>	Rallidae	
Mi5456	20r	Eurasian Moorhen, <i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Rallidae	
Mi5457	20r	White-breasted Waterhen, <i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	Rallidae	
Mi5458	20r	Watercock, <i>Gallicrex cinerea</i>	Rallidae	
Mi5459	SS 60r	Eurasian Moorhen, <i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Rallidae	
	Margin	UR: White-breasted Waterhen, <i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	Rallidae	
		LR: Watercock, <i>Gallicrex cinerea</i>	Rallidae	
<b>2014 December 15</b> (Seabirds & Shells) (MS/4 & SS/1)				<b>A*</b>
Mi5460	22r	Streaked Shearwater, <i>Calonectris leucomelas</i>	Procellariidae	
Mi5461	22r	Wilson's Storm-Petrel, <i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>	Hydrobatidae	
Mi5462	22r	Audubon's Shearwater, <i>Puffinus lherminieri</i>	Procellariidae	
Mi5463	22r	Wedge-tailed Shearwater, <i>Puffinus pacificus</i>	Procellariidae	
Mi5464	SS 70r	Bulwer's Petrel, <i>Bulweria bulwerii</i>	Procellariidae	Vol. 64(2)
	Margin	LR: Audubon's Shearwater, <i>Puffinus lherminieri</i>	Procellariidae	
<b>2014 December 15</b> (Wading Birds & Insects) (MS/4 & SS/1)				<b>A*</b>
Mi5465	20r	Gray Heron, <i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Ardeidae	
Mi5466	20r	Indian Pond-Heron, <i>Ardeola grayii</i>	Ardeidae	
Mi5467	20r	Indian Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i>	Phalacrocoracidae	<b>new</b>
Mi5468	20r	Eurasian Spoonbill, <i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	Threskiornithidae	
Mi5469	SS 60r	Cattle Egret, <i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Ardeidae	
	Margin	LR: Little Egret, <i>Egretta garzetta</i>	Ardeidae	
<b>2014 December 15</b> (Terns & Lighthouses) (MS/4 & SS/1)				<b>A*</b>
Mi5470	22r	Roseate Tern, <i>Sterna dougallii</i>	Laridae	
Mi5471	22r	Common Tern, <i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Laridae	
Mi5472	22r	Caspian Tern, <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	Laridae	
Mi5473	22r	Sooty Tern, <i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	Laridae	
Mi5474	SS 70r	Caspian Tern, <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	Laridae	
	Margin	LR: Roseate Tern, <i>Sterna dougallii</i>	Laridae	
<b>2014 December 15</b> (Songbirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)				<b>A*</b>
Mi5475	20r	Tree Pipit, <i>Anthus trivialis</i>	Motacillidae	
Mi5476	20r	Common Myna, <i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	Sturnidae	
Mi5477	20r	House Crow, <i>Corvus splendens</i>	Corvidae	
Mi5478	20r	Gray Wagtail, <i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	Motacillidae	
Mi5479	SS 60r	House Sparrow, <i>Passer domesticus</i>	Passeridae	
	Margin	LR: Western Yellow Wagtail, <i>Motacilla flava</i>	Motacillidae	
		UR: Barn Swallow, <i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Hirundinidae	

<b>MALDIVE ISLANDS (continued)</b>			<b>2014 December 15 (Bee-eaters &amp; Orchids) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
Mi5480	22r	European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i> (w/ <i>Cattleya labiata</i> )	Meropidae	
Mi5481	22r	Same species (w/ <i>Vanda tricolor</i> )	Meropidae	
Mi5482	22r	Same species (w/ <i>Cymbidium dayanum</i> )	Meropidae	
Mi5483	22r	Same species (w/ <i>Vanda denisoniana</i> )	Meropidae	
Mi5484	SS 70r	European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i> (also in UR & R margin)	Meropidae	
			<b>2014 December 15 (Pelicans) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
Mi5485	20r	Great White Pelican, <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i> (fish in pouch)	Pelecanidae	
Mi5486	20r	Same species (fish in beak)	Pelecanidae	
Mi5487	20r	Same species (two birds)	Pelecanidae	
Mi5488	20r	Same species (fish in pouch facing left)	Pelecanidae	
N/A	SS 60r	Great White Pelican, <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i> (also in R margin)	Pelecanidae	
			<b>2015 January 28 (India Subcontinent Fauna–Owls) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
Mi5594	20r	Indian Scops-Owl, <i>Otus bakkamoena</i>	Strigidae	
Mi5595	20r	Spotted Owlet, <i>Athene brama</i>	Strigidae	
Mi5596	20r	Tawny Fish-Owl, <i>Ketupa flavipes</i>	Strigidae	
Mi5597	20r	Rock Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bengalensis</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	Ctr: Tawny Fish-Owl, <i>Ketupa flavipes</i>	Strigidae	
Mi5598	SS 60r	Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i> (Cap: <i>Bubo bengalensis</i> )	Strigidae	
	Margin	LL & LR: Rock Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bengalensis</i>	Strigidae	
			<b>2015 January 28 (India Subcontinent Fauna–Parrots) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
Mi5599	20r	Vernal Hanging-Parrot, <i>Loriculus vernalis</i>	Psittaculidae	
Mi5600	20r	Malabar Parakeet, <i>Psittacula columboides</i>	Psittaculidae	
Mi5601	20r	Lord Derby's Parakeet, <i>Psittacula derbiana</i>	Psittaculidae	
Mi5602	20r	Alexandrine Parakeet, <i>Psittacula eupatria</i>	Psittaculidae	
	Margin	Ctr: Plum-headed Parakeet, <i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>	Psittaculidae	
Mi5603	SS 60r	Plum-headed Parakeet, <i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>	Psittaculidae	
	Margin	LL & LR: Alexandrine Parakeet, <i>Psittacula eupatria</i>	Psittaculidae	
			<b>2015 May 25 (Birds of Prey–Eagles) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
Mi5815	22mvr	Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae	
Mi5816	22mvr	Bateleur, <i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>	Accipitridae	
Mi5817	22mvr	Black Eagle, <i>Ictinaetus malayensis</i>	Accipitridae	
Mi5818	22mvr	Imperial Eagle, <i>Aquila heliaca</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	U/I eagle (with falconer)		
Mi5819	SS 70mvr	Golden Eagle, <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	LR: Golden Eagle, <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Accipitridae	
		LL: White-tailed Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	Accipitridae	
			<b>2015 May 25 (Birds of World–Kingfishers) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
Mi5820	22mvr	Collared Kingfisher, <i>Todiramphus chloris</i> (Cap: <i>Alcedo websteri</i> , Bismarck Kingfisher, which has yet to appear on a stamp)	Alcedinidae	
Mi5821	22mvr	Spotted Kingfisher, <i>Actenoides lindsayi</i>	Alcedinidae	
Mi5822	22mvr	White-throated Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	Alcedinidae	
Mi5823	22mvr	Rufous-collared Kingfisher, <i>Actenoides concretus</i>	Alcedinidae	
	Margin	Ctr: Azure Kingfisher, <i>Ceyx azureus</i> (Cap/Syn: <i>Alcedo azurea</i> )	Alcedinidae	
Mi5824	SS 60mvr	Pied Kingfisher, <i>Ceryle rudis</i>	Alcedinidae	
	Margin	LR: Ruddy Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon coromanda</i>	Alcedinidae	
		LL: Blue-winged Kookaburra, <i>Dacelo leachii</i>	Alcedinidae	

<b>MALDIVE ISLANDS (continued)</b>			<b>2015 May 25 (Birds of World–Owls) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
Mi5825	22mvr	Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae	
Mi5826	22mvr	Spectacled Owl, <i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>	Strigidae	
Mi5827	22mvr	Barred Owl, <i>Strix varia</i>	Strigidae	
Mi5828	22mvr	Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	Ctr: Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae	
Mi5829	SS 70mvr	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae	
	Margin	LL: Northern Hawk-Owl, <i>Surnia ulula</i>	Strigidae	
		LR: Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae	
			<b>2015 August 10 (Conservation Projects–Penguins) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
Mi5835	22mvr	Jackass Penguin, <i>Spheniscus demerus</i> (♂ & ♀ w/ nestling)	Spheniscidae	
Mi5836	22mvr	Same species (♂ & ♀ w/ egg)	Spheniscidae	
Mi5837	22mvr	Same species (adult & chick)	Spheniscidae	
Mi5838	22mvr	Same species (♂ & ♀ w/ chick)	Spheniscidae	
	Margin	UR: Same species	Spheniscidae	
Mi5939	SS 70mvr	Same species (also in Bot & R margin)	Spheniscidae	
			<b>2015 December 2 (BAA Atoll UNESCO Biosphere Reserve) (MS/4)</b>	<b>A*</b>
N/A	10L	Lesser Frigatebird, <i>Fregata ariel</i>	Fregatidae	
			<b>2015 December 9 (Ducks) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
Each of the following MS and SS shows a “Birds of the Maldives” logo in the margin that includes images of Peregrine Falcon ( <i>Falco peregrinus</i> ), Eurasian Teal ( <i>Anas crecca</i> ), and Roseate Terns ( <i>Sterna dougallii</i> ).				
Mi6070	20mvr	Tufted Duck, <i>Aythya fuligula</i> ♂ & ♀	Anatidae	
Mi6071	20mvr	Eurasian Teal, <i>Anas crecca</i> ♂ & ♀ (This is now a ssp.)	Anatidae	
Mi6072	20mvr	Garganey, <i>Anas querquedula</i> ♂ & ♀	Anatidae	
Mi6073	20mvr	Lesser Whistling-Duck, <i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	Anatidae	
	Margin	U/I ducks in flight		
Mi6074	SS 60mvr	Northern Shoveler, <i>Anas clypeata</i> ♂	Anatidae	
	Margin	LL: Northern Shoveler, <i>Anas clypeata</i> ♀	Anatidae	
			<b>2015 December 9 (Birds of Prey) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
Mi6075	20mvr	Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i>	Strigidae	
Mi6076	20mvr	Common Buzzard, <i>Buteo buteo</i>	Accipitridae	
Mi6077	20mvr	Eurasian Marsh-Harrier, <i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	Accipitridae	
Mi6078	20mvr	Peregrine Falcon, <i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Falconidae	
Mi6079	SS 60mvr	Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	LL: Common Buzzard, <i>Buteo buteo</i>	Accipitridae	
		Top: Pallid Harrier, <i>Circus macrourus</i>	Accipitridae	
			<b>2015 December 9 (Wading Birds) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
Mi6080	22mvr	Black-crowned Night-Heron, <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Ardeidae	
Mi6081	22mvr	Ruff, <i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	Scolopacidae	
Mi6082	22mvr	Common Snipe, <i>Gallinago gallinago</i> (with nest)	Scolopacidae	
Mi6083	22mvr	Black-winged Stilt, <i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	Recurvirostridae	
Mi6084	SS 70mvr	Black-crowned Night-Heron, <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Ardeidae	
	Margin	L: Common Snipe, <i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	Scolopacidae	
		Bot: Ruff, <i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	Scolopacidae	
			<b>2015 December 9 (Seabirds) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
Mi6085	22mvr	Great Frigatebird, <i>Fregata minor</i>	Fregatidae	
Mi6086	22mvr	Red-footed Booby, <i>Sula sula</i>	Sulidae	
Mi6087	22mvr	Red-billed Tropicbird, <i>Phaethon aethereus</i> (Cap: <i>P. lepturus</i> )	Phaethontidae	
Mi6088	22mvr	Wilson’s Storm-Petrel, <i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>	Hydrobatidae	

**MALDIVE ISLANDS** (continued)

Mi6089 SS 70mvr Mew Gull, *Larus canus* Laridae  
 Margin UL & LL: White-tailed Tropicbird, *Phaethon lepturus* Phaethontidae

**2015 December 9** (Terns) (MS/4 & SS/1)**A\***

Mi6090 22mvr Gull-billed Tern, *Gelochelidon nilotica* Laridae  
 Mi6091 22mvr Roseate Tern, *Sterna dougallii* Laridae  
 Mi6092 22mvr Sooty Tern, *Onychoprion fuscatus* Laridae  
 Mi6093 22mvr Great Crested Tern, *Thalasseus bergii* Laridae  
 Margin UL & UR: Roseate Tern, *Sterna dougallii* Laridae  
 Mi6094 SS 70mvr Bridled Tern, *Onychoprion anaethetus* Laridae  
 Margin LL: Roseate Tern, *Sterna dougallii* Laridae  
 UL & LR: White Tern, *Gygis alba* Laridae  
 ML: Caspian Tern, *Hydroprogne caspia* Laridae  
 Top: Saunder's Tern, *Sternula saundersi* Laridae

**MAURITANIA****2011 October 24** (Birds) (Set/4) (Philapost)**A\***

This set, all birds, appeared out of the blue with the latest Scott new issues listing.

828 150um White Pelican, *Pelecanus onocrotalus* Pelecanidae  
 829 220um Western Reef-Heron, *Egretta gularis* Ardeidae  
 830 370um Black-bellied Plover, *Pluvialis squatarola* Charadriidae  
 (The bird is shown in its non-breeding plumage)  
 831 440um Caspian Tern, *Hydroprogne caspia* Laridae

**NEW CALEDONIA****2015 August 5** (50th anniv New Caledonia Ornithological Society)**A\***

1199 180fr New Caledonian Imperial-Pigeon, *Ducula goliath* Columbidae

This stamp was issued in a sheet of ten identical stamps with two vertical rows of five each. What is interesting is that around the border of the sheet are the heads of 17 different birds. Chris Gibbons took a stab at identifying them, so I have listed them here starting at the top right and continuing clockwise around the sheet.

Crow Honeyeater, *Gymnomyza aubryana* Meliphagidae  
 †New Caledonian Parakeet, *Charmosyna diadema* Psittaculidae  
 Green-backed White-eye, *Zosterops xanthochroa* Zosteropidae  
 Cloven-feathered Dove, *Drepanoptila holosericea* Columbidae  
 New Caledonian Crow, *Corvus moneduloides* Corvidae  
 Red-throated Parrotfinch, *Erythrura psittacea* Estrildidae  
 New Caledonian Grassbird, *Megalurulus mariei* Locustellidae  
 New Caledonian Whistler, *Pachycephala caledonica* Pachycephalidae  
 New Caledonian Friarbird, *Philemon diemenensis* Meliphagidae  
 Kagu, *Rhynochetos jubatus* Rhynochetidae  
 Horned Parakeet, *Eunymphicus cornutus* Psittaculidae  
 Barred Honeyeater, *Phylidonyris undulates* Meliphagidae  
 New Caledonian Owlet-Nightjar, *Aegotheles savesi* Aegothelidae  
 Ouvea Horned Parakeet, *Eunymphicus cornutus uvaeensis* (ssp.) Psittaculidae  
 Roseate Tern, *Sterna dougallii* Laridae  
 New Caledonian Parakeet, *Cyanoramphus saisseti* Psittaculidae  
 Tahiti Petrel, *Pseudobulweria rostrata* Procellariidae

**NIGER****2013 September 30** (Birds of Niger) (MS/4 & SS/1)**A\***

Mi2431 750fr Blue-breasted Kingfisher, *Halcyon malimbica* Alcedinidae  
 Mi2432 750fr R: Golden Nightjar, *Caprimulgus eximius* Caprimulgidae **new**  
 L: Bar-tailed Lark, *Ammomanes cincture* Alaudidae **new**  
 Mi2433 750fr Hamerkop, *Scopus umbretta* Scopidae  
 Mi2434 750fr Violet Turaco, *Musophaga violacea* Musophagidae

**NIGER** (continued)

Mi2435 SS	2500fr	Striped Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon chelicuti</i>	Alcedinidae	
	Margin	UR: Hamerkop, <i>Scopus umbretta</i>	Scopidae	
		LL & LR: Abyssinian Ground-Hornbill, <i>Bucorvus abyssinicus</i>	Bucorvidae	
<b>2014 April 25</b> (50th anniv of Red List) (MS/4 & SS/1)				<b>A*</b>
Mi2709	750fr	Rüppell's Griffon, <i>Gyps rueppellii</i> (also in LL margin)	Accipitridae	
Mi2710	750fr	Gray Crowned-Crane, <i>Balearica regulorum</i>	Gruidae	
Mi2711 SS	Margin	UL: Basra Reed-Warbler, <i>Acrocephalus griseldis</i>	Acrocephalidae	
		LR: Gray Crowned-Crane, <i>Balearica regulorum</i>	Gruidae	
<b>2014 June 25</b> (Water Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1)				<b>A*</b>
Mi2795	750fr	Atlantic Puffin, <i>Fratercula arctica</i>	Alcidae	
Mi2796	750fr	Gray Heron, <i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Ardeidae	
Mi2797	750fr	Crested Auklet, <i>Aethia cristatella</i>	Alcidae	
Mi2798	750fr	Eared Grebe, <i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	Podicipedidae	
Mi2799 SS	2500fr	Mandarin Duck, <i>Aix galericulata</i>	Anatidae	
	Margin	UL: Brown Pelican, <i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	Pelecanidae	
<b>2014 June 25</b> (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)				<b>A*</b>
Mi2800	750fr	Eastern Screech-Owl, <i>Megascops asio</i>	Strigidae	
Mi2801	750fr	Spotted Owl, <i>Strix occidentalis</i>	Strigidae	
Mi2802	750fr	Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae	
Mi2803	750fr	Great Gray Owl, <i>Bubo nebulosa</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	UL & LR: U/I owls		
Mi2804 SS	2500fr	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae	
	Margin	LL: Northern Hawk-Owl, <i>Surnia ulula</i>	Strigidae	
<b>2014 June 25</b> (Raptors) (MS/4 & SS/1)				<b>A*</b>
Mi2805	750fr	Great Philippine Eagle, <i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i>	Accipitridae	
Mi2806	750fr	Chinese Sparrowhawk, <i>Accipiter soloensis</i>	Accipitridae	
Mi2807	750fr	White-tailed Kite, <i>Elanus leucurus</i>	Accipitridae	
Mi2808	750fr	Lammergeier, <i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	LR: Harpy Eagle, <i>Harpia harpyja</i>	Accipitridae	
Mi2809 SS	2500fr	Harpy Eagle, <i>Harpia harpyja</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	LL: Lammergeier, <i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	Accipitridae	
		LR: Steller's Sea-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>	Accipitridae	
<b>2014 June 25</b> (Extinct Animals) (MS/4)				<b>A*</b>
Mi2812	750fr	†Great Auk, <i>Pinguinus impennis</i>	Alcidae	
<b>2014 June 25</b> (WWF Stamp-on-Stamp) (MS/4 & SS/1)				<b>B*</b>
Mi2883	750fr	Black-billed Parrot, <i>Amazona agilis</i> (Jamaica Sc#1124 s-o-s)	Psittacidae	
Mi2884 SS	2500fr	Christmas Island Frigatebird, <i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	Fregatidae	
		(Christmas Island Sc#487 s-o-s with WWF logo)		
	Margin	LL: Christmas Island Frigatebird, <i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	Fregatidae	
<b>2014 September 10</b> (Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1)				<b>A*</b>
Mi2937	750fr	Superb Starling, <i>Lamprolornis superbus</i>	Sturnidae	
Mi2938	750fr	Great Tit, <i>Parus major</i>	Paridae	
Mi2939	750fr	Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Anatidae	
Mi2940	750fr	Black Stork, <i>Ciconia nigra</i>	Ciconiidae	
	Margin	Ctr & MR: European Starling, <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Sturnidae	
Mi2941 SS	2500fr	Nicobar Pigeon, <i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>	Columbidae	
	Margin	UL: Squacco Heron, <i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	Ardeidae	

<b>NIGER</b> (continued)		<b>2014 September 10</b> (Parrots) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>A*</b>
Mi2942	750fr	Red-and-green Macaw, <i>Ara chloropterus</i> (Cap: <i>Ara macao</i> )	Psittacidae
Mi2943	750fr	Rosey-faced Lovebird, <i>Agapornis roseicollis</i>	Psittaculidae
Mi2944	750fr	Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae
Mi2945	750fr	Rainbow Lorikeet, <i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i>	Psittaculidae
	Margin	UL & Ctr: Rainbow Lorikeet, <i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i>	Psittaculidae
Mi2946 SS	2500fr	Hyacinth Macaw, <i>Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus</i>	Psittaculidae
	Margin	Top: Sun Parakeet, <i>Aratinga solstitialis</i>	Psittaculidae
		<b>2014 September 10</b> (Castles) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>B*</b>
Mi2992	750fr	Great Egret, <i>Ardea alba</i>	Ardeidae
Mi2993	750fr	Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Anatidae
Mi2994	750fr	Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae
Mi2995	750fr	Rook, <i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	Corvidae
	Margin	Ctr: White Stork, <i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	Ciconiidae
Mi2996 SS	2500fr	Herring Gull, <i>Larus argentatus</i>	Laridae
	Margin	Top: Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae
		<b>2014 October 13</b> (Storks) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>A*</b>
Mi3050	750fr	Wood Stork, <i>Mycteria americana</i>	Ciconiidae
Mi3051	750fr	White Stork, <i>Ciconia ciconia</i> (standing on nest)	Ciconiidae
Mi3052	750fr	Same species (in flight)	Ciconiidae
Mi3053	750fr	Same species (courtship pair)	Ciconiidae
Mi3054 SS	2500fr	Painted Stork, <i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	Ciconiidae
	Margin	LR: Same species (pair)	Ciconiidae
		UR: White Stork, <i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	Ciconiidae
		<b>2014 October 13</b> (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>A*</b>
Mi3055	750fr	Spotted Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo africanus</i> (with chick)	Strigidae
Mi3056	750fr	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae
Mi3057	750fr	Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i> (with chick)	Strigidae
Mi3058	750fr	Little Owl, <i>Athene noctua</i>	Strigidae
Mi3059 SS	2500fr	Eurasian Pygmy-Owl, <i>Glaucidium passerinum</i>	Strigidae
	Margin	LR: Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae
		<b>2014 October 13</b> (Osprey) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>A*</b>
Mi3060	750fr	Osprey, <i>Pandion haliaetus</i> (flying right)	Pandionidae
Mi3061	750fr	Same species (flying up)	Pandionidae
Mi3062	750fr	Same species (flying left)	Pandionidae
Mi3063	750fr	Same species (flying toward viewer)	Pandionidae
Mi3064 SS	2500fr	Osprey, <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Pandionidae
	Margin	LR: Same species (flying left with fish)	Pandionidae
		<b>2014 October 13</b> (Hippopotamuses) (MS/4)	<b>C</b>
Mi3066	750fr	Gray Heron, <i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Ardeidae
		<b>2014 October 13</b> (Lighthouses) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>B*</b>
Mi3080	750fr	Greylag Goose, <i>Anser anser</i>	Anatidae
Mi3081	750fr	Mute Swan, <i>Cygnus olor</i>	Anatidae
Mi3082	750fr	Herring Gull, <i>Larus argentatus</i>	Laridae
Mi3083	750fr	Canada Goose, <i>Branta canadensis</i>	Anatidae
Mi3084 SS	2500fr	Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> (also in LL margin)	Anatidae

<b>NIGER</b> (continued)		<b>2014 November 30</b> (Rhinoceros Hornbill) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
Both sheets are shaped and printed with a Rhinoceros Hornbill image.				
Mi3145	500fr	Rhinoceros Hornbill, <i>Buceros rhinoceros</i> (perched facing front)	Bucerotidae	
Mi3146	500fr	Same species (in flight to right)	Bucerotidae	
Mi3147	500fr	Same species (in flight up)	Bucerotidae	
Mi3148	500fr	Same species (perched facing rear)	Bucerotidae	
Mi3149 SS	2000fr	Same species	Bucerotidae	
		<b>2014 November 30</b> (Water Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
Mi3189	750fr	Dalmatian Pelican, <i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	Pelecanidae	
Mi3190	750fr	Sanderling, <i>Calidris alba</i>	Scolopacidae	
Mi3191	750fr	Green Heron, <i>Butorides virescens</i>	Ardeidae	
Mi3192	750fr	Cattle Egret, <i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Ardeidae	
	Margin	Top: Herring Gull, <i>Larus argentatus</i>	Laridae	
Mi3193 SS	2500fr	Tufted Puffin, <i>Fratercula cirrhata</i>	Alcidae	
	Margin	Top: U/I wading bird		
		<b>2014 November 30</b> (Raptors) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
Mi3194	750fr	Bateleur, <i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>	Accipitridae	
Mi3195	750fr	Golden Eagle, <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Accipitridae	
Mi3196	750fr	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae	
Mi3197	750fr	Steller's Sea-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	Top: U/I bird of prey		
Mi3198 SS	2500fr	Secretary-bird, <i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i>	Sagittariidae	
	Margin	Top: Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae	
		<b>2015 February 25</b> (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
Mi3295	750fr	Grayish Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo cinerascens</i>	Strigidae	
Mi3296	750fr	Pel's Fishing-Owl, <i>Scotopelia peli</i>	Strigidae	
Mi3297	750fr	Pearl-spotted Owlet, <i>Glaucidium perlatum</i>	Strigidae	
Mi3298	750fr	Verreaux's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo lacteus</i>	Strigidae	
Mi3299 SS	2500fr	Northern White-faced Owl, <i>Ptilopsis leucotis</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	L: European Scops-Owl, <i>Otus scops</i>	Strigidae	
		R: Pharaoh Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo ascalaphus</i>	Strigidae	
		<b>2015 April 20</b> (Peafowl) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
Mi3430	825fr	Indian Peafowl, <i>Pavo cristatus</i>	Phasianidae	
Mi3431	825fr	Same species ♂ & ♀	Phasianidae	
Mi3432	825fr	Green Peafowl, <i>Pavo muticus</i>	Phasianidae	
Mi3433	825fr	Indian Peafowl, <i>Pavo cristatus</i>	Phasianidae	
	Margin	Bot: Green Peafowl, <i>Pavo muticus</i> ♀	Phasianidae	
Mi3434 SS	3000fr	Indian Peafowl, <i>Pavo cristatus</i> (also in UR margin)	Phasianidae	
		<b>2015 April 20</b> (Hummingbirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
Mi3435	825fr	Broad-billed Hummingbird, <i>Cynanthus latirostris</i>	Trochilidae	
Mi3436	825fr	Anna's Hummingbird, <i>Calypte anna</i>	Trochilidae	
Mi3437	825fr	Purple-throated Woodstar, <i>Calliphlox mitchellii</i>	Trochilidae	Vol. 64(2)
Mi3438	825fr	Costa's Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	Trochilidae	
	Margin	Top: U/I hummingbird		
Mi3439 SS	3000fr	Rufous Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	Trochilidae	
	Margin	UR: Wine-throated Hummingbird, <i>Atthis ellioti</i>	Trochilidae	Vol. 64(3)
		UL: Rufous Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	Trochilidae	



<b>NIGER</b> (continued)		<b>2015 April 20</b> (Water Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>A*</b>
Mi3440	825fr	Mew Gull, <i>Larus canus</i> (also in UL margin)	Laridae
Mi3441	825fr	Snowy Egret, <i>Egretta thula</i> (also in Top margin)	Ardeidae
Mi3442	825fr	Baikal Teal, <i>Anas formosa</i>	Anatidae
Mi3443	825fr	American Avocet, <i>Recurvirostra americana</i>	Recurvirostridae
	Margin	Top: Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Anatidae
		LR: Gray Heron, <i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Ardeidae
		Bot: Australian Pelican, <i>Pelecanus conspicillatus</i>	Anatidae
Mi3444 SS	3000fr	Mandarin Duck, <i>Aix galericulata</i>	Anatidae
	Margin	R: Greater Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	Phoenicopteridae
		<b>2015 April 20</b> (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>A*</b>
Mi3445	825fr	Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Strigidae
Mi3446	825fr	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae
Mi3447	825fr	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae
Mi3448	825fr	Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae
	Margin	UL: Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae
Mi3449 SS	3000fr	Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae
	Margin	Top & UR: Barred Owl, <i>Strix varia</i>	Strigidae
		<b>2015 April 20</b> (Raptors) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>A*</b>
Mi3450	825fr	Short-toes Eagle, <i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	Accipitridae
Mi3451	825fr	Steppe Eagle, <i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	Accipitridae
Mi3452	825fr	Verreaux's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo lacteus</i>	Strigidae
Mi3453	825fr	Cape Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo capensis</i>	Strigidae
Mi3454 SS	3000fr	Golden Eagle, <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Accipitridae
	Margin	UR: African Fish-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	Accipitridae
		<b>2015 April 20</b> (Parrots) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>A*</b>
Mi3455	825fr	Pink Cockatoo, <i>Lophochroa leadbeateri</i>	Cacatuidae
Mi3456	825fr	New Zealand Kaka, <i>Nestor meridionalis</i>	Strigopidae
Mi3457	825fr	Hyacinth Macaw, <i>Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus</i>	Psittacidae
Mi3458	825fr	Lilac-crowned Parrot, <i>Amazona finschi</i>	Psittacidae
	Margin	UL: U/I cockatoo	
Mi3459 SS	3000fr	Scarlet Macaw, <i>Ara macao</i> (also many in margin)	Psittacidae
		<b>2015 April 20</b> (Extinct Animals) (MS/4)	<b>A*</b>
Mi3462	825fr	†Great Auk, <i>Pinguinus impennis</i>	Alcidae
		<b>2015 April 20</b> (African Fauna) (MS/4)	<b>A*</b>
Mi3466	825fr	Great White Pelican, <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i> (also in top margin)	Pelecanidae
		<b>2015 July 20</b> (150th death anniv Lincoln) (MS/3 & SS/1)	<b>B*</b>
Mi3560	1100fr	Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephala</i> (also in UR margin)	Accipitridae
Mi3561 SS	3000fr	Same species	Accipitridae
		<b>2015 December 28</b> (Endangered Animals) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>A*</b>
N/A	750fr	Gray Crowned-Crane, <i>Balearic regulorum</i>	Gruidae
N/A	SS 2700fr	Great Philippine Eagle, <i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i>	Accipitridae
		<b>2015 December 28</b> (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>A*</b>
N/A	750fr	Spotted Wood-Owl, <i>Strix seloputo</i>	Strigidae
N/A	750fr	Mottled Wood-Owl, <i>Strix ocellata</i>	Strigidae
N/A	750fr	Tawny Owl, <i>Strix aluco</i>	Strigidae

**NIGER** (continued)

N/A	750fr	African Wood-Owl, <i>Strix woodfordii</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	LL: Barred Owl, <i>Strix varia</i>	Strigidae	
		LR: Spotted Owl, <i>Strix occidentalis</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	SS 2700fr	Brown Wood-Owl, <i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	UR: Barred Owl, <i>Strix varia</i>	Strigidae	
		MR & LR: Spotted Owl, <i>Strix occidentalis</i>	Strigidae	
		LL: Brown Wood-Owl, <i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	Strigidae	
		ML: Chaco Owl, <i>Strix chacoensis</i>	Strigidae	<b>new</b>
<b>2015 December 28</b> (Bustards) (MS/4)				<b>A*</b>
N/A	750fr	Arabian Bustard, <i>Ardeotis arabs</i>	Otididae	
N/A	750fr	Black-bellied Bustard, <i>Lissotis melanogaster</i>	Otididae	
N/A	750fr	Stanley Bustard, <i>Neotis denhami</i>	Otididae	
N/A	750fr	Nubian Bustard, <i>Neotis nuba</i>	Otididae	Vol. 65(1)
<b>2015 December 28</b> (Warthogs) (MS/4)				<b>B*</b>
N/A	750fr	Piapiac, <i>Ptilostomus afer</i> (on warthog back)	Corvidae	
<b>2015 December 28</b> (Falcons) (MS/4)				<b>A*</b>
N/A	750fr	Eurasian Hobby, <i>Falco subbuteo</i>	Falconidae	
N/A	750fr	Lanner Falcon, <i>Falco biarmicus</i>	Falconidae	
N/A	750fr	Red-necked Falcon, <i>Falco chicquera</i>	Falconidae	
N/A	750fr	Eurasian Kestrel, <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Falconidae	
<b>2015 December 28</b> (Nightjars) (MS/4)				<b>A*</b>
N/A	750fr	Eurasian Nightjar, <i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>	Caprimulgidae	
N/A	750fr	Standard-winged Nightjar, <i>Caprimulgus longipennis</i>	Caprimulgidae	<b>new</b>
N/A	750fr	Long-tailed Nightjar, <i>Caprimulgus climacurus</i>	Caprimulgidae	<b>new</b>
N/A	750fr	Egyptian Nightjar, <i>Caprimulgus aegyptius</i>	Caprimulgidae	<b>new</b>
<b>2015 December 28</b> (Pelicans) (MS/4)				<b>A*</b>
N/A	750fr	Pink-backed Pelican, <i>Pelecanus rufescens</i> (in flight)	Pelecanidae	
N/A	750fr	Great White Pelican, <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i> (in flight)	Pelecanidae	
N/A	750fr	Pink-backed Pelican, <i>Pelecanus rufescens</i> (swimming)	Pelecanidae	
N/A	750fr	Great White Pelican, <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i> (swimming)	Pelecanidae	
<b>2015 December 28</b> (Thick-knees) (MS/4)				<b>A*</b>
N/A	750fr	Water Thick-knee, <i>Burhinus vermiculatus</i>	Burhinidae	
N/A	750fr	Senegal Thick-knee, <i>Burhinus senegalensis</i>	Burhinidae	<b>new</b>
N/A	750fr	Eurasian Thick-knee, <i>Burhinus oediconemus</i>	Burhinidae	
N/A	750fr	Spotted Thick-knee, <i>Burhinus capensis</i>	Burhinidae	
<b>2015 December 28</b> (Vultures) (MS/4)				<b>A*</b>
N/A	750fr	White-headed Vulture, <i>Trigonoceps occipitalis</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	750fr	White-backed Vulture, <i>Gyps africanus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	750fr	Egyptian Vulture, <i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	750fr	Lappet-faced Vulture, <i>Torgos tracheliotus</i>	Accipitridae	
<b>ST. THOMAS &amp; PRINCE ISLANDS 2014 March 25</b> (50th anniv Forth Bridge) (MS/4 & SS/1)				<b>B*</b>
Mi5529	25000d	Arctic Tern, <i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	Laridae	
Mi5532	25000d	Sandwich Tern, <i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>	Laridae	
Mi5533	SS96000d	Northern Gannet, <i>Morus bassanus</i>	Sulidae	
<b>2014 March 25</b> (50th anniv of Red List) (MS/4)				<b>A*</b>
Mi5534	25000d	Ural Owl, <i>Strix uralensis</i>	Strigidae	
Mi5535	25000d	New Caledonian Parakeet, <i>Cyanoramphus saisseti</i>	Psittaculidae	

<b>ST. THOMAS &amp; PRINCE (cont)</b>			<b>2014 August 8 (Eagles) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
N/A	25000d	Harpy Eagle, <i>Harpia harpyja</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	25000d	Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	25000d	African Fish-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	25000d	Great Philippine Eagle, <i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	Top: Imperial Eagle, <i>Aquila heliaca</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Steller's Sea-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	UL & LR: Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae	
			<b>2014 August 8 (Owls) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
N/A	25000d	Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	25000d	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	25000d	Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	25000d	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Barred Owl, <i>Strix varia</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	R: Burrowing Owl, <i>Athene cunicularia</i>	Strigidae	
			<b>2014 August 8 (WWF-Birds) (MS/4, MS/8, &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
N/A	25000d	Blue-breasted Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon malimbica</i> (on branch)	Alcedinidae	
N/A	25000d	Same species (wings spread)	Alcedinidae	
N/A	25000d	Same species (on post)	Alcedinidae	
N/A	25000d	Same species (head only)	Alcedinidae	
N/A		MS/4 (a-d)		
N/A		MS/8 (2ea a-d + WWF panda label)		
N/A	SS 96000d	Same species (also in UL margin)	Alcedinidae	
			<b>2014 September 15 (Bee-eaters) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
N/A	25000d	Chestnut-headed Bee-eater, <i>Merops leschenaulti</i> (spread wings)	Meropidae	
N/A	25000d	Same species (pair on branch)		
N/A	25000d	European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i>	Meropidae	
N/A	25000d	Chestnut-headed Bee-eater, <i>Merops leschenaulti</i> (one w/ bee)	Meropidae	
	Margin	Top: European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i> (five on branch)	Meropidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	White-fronted Bee-eater, <i>Merops bullockoides</i>	Meropidae	
	Margin	L: Chestnut-headed Bee-eater, <i>Merops leschenaulti</i>	Meropidae	
			<b>2014 September 15 (Hummingbirds) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
N/A	25000d	Golden-tailed Sapphire, <i>Chrysuronia oenone</i>	Trochilidae	Vol. 63(4)
N/A	25000d	Anna's Hummingbird, <i>Calypte anna</i>	Trochilidae	
N/A	25000d	Sparkling Violetear, <i>Colibri coruscans</i>	Trochilidae	
N/A	25000d	Volcano Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus flammula</i>	Trochilidae	Vol. 63(4)
	Margin	Top: Green Hermit, <i>Phaethornis guy</i>	Trochilidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Allen's Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus sasin</i> (also in R margin)	Trochilidae	
			<b>2014 September 15 (Global Climate) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
N/A	25000d	Herring Gull, <i>Larus argentatus</i>	Laridae	
N/A	25000d	Emperor Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes forsteri</i> (with chick)	Spheniscidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Kelp Gull, <i>Larus dominicanus</i>	Laridae	
			<b>2014 September 15 (Grapes &amp; Birds) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
N/A	25000d	Rosey-faced Lovebird, <i>Agapornis roseicollis</i>	Psittaculidae	
N/A	25000d	Pyrrhuloxia, <i>Cardinalis sinuatus</i>	Cardinalidae	
N/A	25000d	Red-and-green Macaw, <i>Ara chloroptera</i>	Psittacidae	
N/A	25000d	European Robin, <i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Muscicapidae	
	Margin	UL: Red-and-green Macaw, <i>Ara chloroptera</i>	Psittacidae	

**ST. THOMAS & PRINCE (continued)**

N/A	SS 96000d	Zebra Finch, <i>Taeniopygia guttata</i>	Estrildidae	
	Margin	R: Cockatiel, <i>Nymphicus hollandicus</i>	Cacatuidae	
		<b>2014 September 15 (Hornbills) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>		<b>A*</b>
N/A	25000d	Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill, <i>Tockus leucomelas</i>	Bucerotidae	
N/A	25000d	Rhinoceros Hornbill, <i>Buceros rhinoceros</i>	Bucerotidae	
N/A	25000d	Great Hornbill, <i>Buceros bicornis</i>	Bucerotidae	
N/A	25000d	Wreathed Hornbill, <i>Aceros undulatus</i>	Bucerotidae	
	Margin	Top: Malabar Gray Hornbill, <i>Ocyrceros griseus</i>	Bucerotidae	<b>new</b>
N/A	SS 96000d	Great Hornbill, <i>Buceros bicornis</i> (also in R margin)	Bucerotidae	
		<b>2014 September 15 (Pheasants) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>		<b>A*</b>
N/A	25000d	Ring-necked Pheasant, <i>Phasianus colchicus</i> (head facing right)	Phasianidae	
N/A	25000d	Same species (wings spread)	Phasianidae	
N/A	25000d	Same species (head facing left)	Phasianidae	
N/A	25000d	Silver Pheasant, <i>Lophura nycthemera</i>	Phasianidae	
	Margin	Top: Lady Amherst's Pheasant, <i>Chrysolophus amherstiae</i>	Phasianidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Ring-necked Pheasant, <i>Phasianus colchicus</i> (also in R margin)	Phasianidae	
		<b>2014 September 15 (Predators) (MS/4)</b>		<b>A*</b>
N/A	25000d	White-backed Vulture, <i>Gyps africanus</i>	Accipitridae	
		<b>2014 September 15 (Secretary-bird) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>		<b>A*</b>
N/A	25000d	Secretary-bird, <i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i> (facing right)	Sagittariidae	
N/A	25000d	Same species (head only)	Sagittariidae	
N/A	25000d	Same species (in flight)	Sagittariidae	
N/A	25000d	Same species (facing left)	Sagittariidae	
	Margin	Top: Same species	Sagittariidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Same species (also in R margin)	Sagittariidae	
		<b>2014 October 15 (Flamingos) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>		<b>A*</b>
N/A	25000d	American Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>	Phoenicopteridae	
N/A	25000d	Lesser Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus minor</i>	Phoenicopteridae	
N/A	25000d	James's Flamingo, <i>Phoenicoparrus andinus</i>	Phoenicopteridae	
N/A	25000d	Chilean Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus chilensis</i>	Phoenicopteridae	
N/A	SS 96000d	American Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i> (also in R margin)	Phoenicopteridae	
		<b>2014 October 15 (Kingfishers) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>		<b>A*</b>
N/A	25000d	Azure Kingfisher, <i>Ceyx azureus</i> (Cap/Syn: <i>Alcedo azurea</i> )	Alcedinidae	
N/A	25000d	Common Paradise-Kingfisher, <i>Tanysiptera galatea</i>	Alcedinidae	
N/A	25000d	Woodland Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon senegalensis</i>	Alcedinidae	
N/A	25000d	Common Kingfisher, <i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Alcedinidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Belted Kingfisher, <i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	Alcedinidae	
	Margin	Top: Common Kingfisher, <i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Alcedinidae	
		LR: Azure Kingfisher, <i>Ceyx azureus</i> (Cap/Syn: <i>Alcedo azurea</i> )	Alcedinidae	
		<b>2014 October 15 (Parrots) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>		<b>A*</b>
N/A	25000d	Rainbow Lorikeet, <i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i>	Psittaculidae	
N/A	25000d	Ground Parrot, <i>Pezoporus wallicus</i>	Psittaculidae	Vol. 64(1)
N/A	25000d	Blue-streaked Lory, <i>Eos reticulata</i>	Psittaculidae	
N/A	25000d	Dusky Lory, <i>Pseudeos fuscata</i>	Psittaculidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Yellow-streaked Lory, <i>Chalcopsitta sintillata</i>	Psittaculidae	Vol. 64(1)
	Margin	UR & R: Blue-streaked Lory, <i>Eos reticulata</i>	Psittaculidae	

<b>ST. THOMAS &amp; PRINCE (cont)</b>			<b>2014 November 17 (Birds of Prey) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
N/A	25000d	Lappet-faced Vulture, <i>Torgos tracheliotos</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	25000d	Secretary-bird, <i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i>	Sagittariidae	
N/A	25000d	Lammergeier, <i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	25000d	Harpy Eagle, <i>Harpia harpyja</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Blakiston's Fish-Owl, <i>Bubo blakistoni</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	UL & LR: Lammergeier, <i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	Accipitridae	
			<b>2014 November 17 (Owls) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
N/A	25000d	Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	25000d	Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	25000d	Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	25000d	Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Spotted Owl, <i>Athene brama</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	R: Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae	
			<b>2014 November 17 (World Youth Stamp Exhibition) (MS/3 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
N/A	33000d	Rhinoceros Hornbill, <i>Buceros rhinoceros</i> (facing right)	Bucerotidae	
N/A	33000d	Same species (on thick branch facing right)	Bucerotidae	
N/A	33000d	Same species (facing left)	Bucerotidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Same species (also throughout margin)	Bucerotidae	
			<b>2015 May 21 (Rainforest Parrots) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
N/A	19000d	Jandaya Parakeet, <i>Aratinga jandaya</i>	Psittacidae	
N/A	19000d	Red-fan Parrot, <i>Derophtus accipitrinus</i>	Psittacidae	
N/A	19000d	Golden Parakeet, <i>Guarouba guarouba</i>	Psittacidae	
N/A	19000d	Crimson-bellied Parakeet, <i>Pyrrhura perlata</i>	Psittacidae	
	Margin	UR: Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae	
		LL: Sun Parakeet, <i>Aratinga solstitialis</i>	Psittacidae	
		LR: U/I parrot		
N/A	SS 86000d	L: Scarlet Macaw, <i>Ara macao</i>	Psittacidae	
		R: Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae	
	Margin	R: Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae	
		L: Rainbow Lorikeet, <i>Trichoglossus moluccanus</i>	Psittaculidae	
			<b>2015 May 21 (Harpy Eagle) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
N/A	19000d	Harpy Eagle, <i>Harpia harpyja</i> (perched w/ catch)	Accipitridae	
N/A	19000d	Same species (pair at nest)	Accipitridae	
N/A	19000d	Same species (perched)	Accipitridae	
N/A	19000d	Same species (in flight)	Accipitridae	
	Margin	UL & LR: Same species	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 86000d	Harpy Eagle, <i>Harpia harpyja</i> (also in L & R margin)	Accipitridae	
			<b>2015 May 21 (Toucans) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
N/A	19000d	Black-mandibled Toucan, <i>Ramphastos ambiguus</i>	Ramphastidae	
N/A	19000d	Keel-billed Toucan, <i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>	Ramphastidae	
N/A	19000d	Guianan Toucanet, <i>Selenidera culik</i>	Ramphastidae	
N/A	19000d	Toco Toucan, <i>Ramphastos toco</i>	Ramphastidae	
	Margin	UL: Keel-billed Toucan, <i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>	Ramphastidae	
		LR: Gray-breasted Mountain-Toucan, <i>Andigena hypoglauca</i>	Ramphastidae	
N/A	SS 86000d	Plate-billed Mountain-Toucan, <i>Andigena laminirostris</i>	Ramphastidae	
	Margin	L & UR: Keel-billed Toucan, <i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>	Ramphastidae	
		LR: Channel-billed Toucan, <i>Ramphastos vitellinus ariel</i> (ssp.)	Ramphastidae	

<b>ST. THOMAS &amp; PRINCE (cont)</b>			<b>2015 May 21 (Owls) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
N/A	19000d	Central American Pygmy-Owl, <i>Glaucidium griseiceps</i>	Strigidae	Vol. 64(3)
N/A	19000d	Shelley's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo shelleyi</i> ,	Strigidae	
N/A	19000d	Philippine Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo philippensis</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	19000d	Fraser's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo poensis</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	UR: Fraser's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo poensis</i>	Strigidae	
		LR: Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl, <i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	SS 86000d	Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl, <i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	UL: Shelley's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo shelleyi</i>	Strigidae	
		UR: Philippine Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo philippensis</i>	Strigidae	
			<b>2015 September 23 (230th anniv J.J. Audubon) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
N/A	31000d	Red-shouldered Hawk, <i>Buteo lineatus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	31000d	Northern Bobwhite, <i>Colinus virginianus</i>	Odontophoridae	
N/A	31000d	Canada Goose, <i>Branta canadensis</i>	Anatidae	
	Margin	Bot: Multiple U/I birds		
N/A	SS 96000d	Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Anatidae	
	Margin	Top: Lincoln's Sparrow, <i>Melospiza lincolnii</i> (Cap: Lincoln Finch)	Emberizidae	
		UR & MR: Northern Mockingbird, <i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	Mimidae	
			<b>2015 September 23 (Lighthouses) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>B*</b>
N/A	31000d	Herring Gull, <i>Larus argentatus</i> (also many in margin)	Laridae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Same species (also in UR margin)		
			<b>2015 November 18 (Owls) (MS/4 &amp; SS1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
N/A	31000d	Northern Hawk-Owl, <i>Surnia ulula</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	31000d	White-fronted Scops-Owl, <i>Otus sagittatus</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	31000d	R: Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae	
		L: Pearl-spotted Owlet, <i>Glaucidium perlatum</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	31000d	Koepcke's Screech-Owl, <i>Megascops koepckeae</i>	Strigidae	Vol. 65(1)
	Margin	UR: Indian Scops-Owl, <i>Otus bakkamoena</i>	Strigidae	
		LR: Mottled Wood-Owl, <i>Strix ocellata</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i> (also in UR margin)	Strigidae	
	Margin	MR: Boreal Owl, <i>Aegolius funereus</i>	Strigidae	
		Ctr: Oriental Bay-Owl, <i>Phodilus badius</i>	Tytonidae	
		LR: Western Screech-Owl, <i>Megascops kennicottii</i>	Strigidae	
			<b>2015 November 18 (31st Asia Intl. Stamp Exhibition) (MS/4)</b>	<b>A*</b>
N/A	31000d	Red-crowned Crane, <i>Grus japonensis</i>	Gruidae	
N/A	31000d	Gray Parrot, <i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Psittacidae	
N/A	31000d	São Tomé Ibis, <i>Bostrychia bocagei</i>	Threskiornithidae	
			<b>2015 December 29 (Raptors) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>	<b>A*</b>
The stamps in the following sheets are shield-shaped with six sides and not se-tenant.				
N/A	31000d	Little Owl, <i>Athene noctua</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	31000d	Common Buzzard, <i>Buteo buteo</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	31000d	Eurasian Griffon, <i>Gyps fulvus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	31000d	Great Philippine Eagle, <i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 96000d	São Tomé Scops-Owl, <i>Otus hartlaubi</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	LL: Egyptian Vulture, <i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	Accipitridae	
		UR: African Fish-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	Accipitridae	
		LR: Eurasian Marsh-Harrier, <i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	Accipitridae	
		Bot: Harpy Eagle, <i>Harpia harpyja</i>	Accipitridae	

<b>ST. THOMAS &amp; PRINCE (cont)</b>			<b>2015 December 29</b> (Birds of St. Thomas) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>A*</b>
N/A	31000d	Squacco Heron, <i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	Ardeidae	
N/A	31000d	Greater Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	Phoenicopteridae	
N/A	31000d	Masked Booby, <i>Sula dactylatra</i>	Sulidae	
N/A	31000d	Great Shearwater, <i>Puffinus gravis</i>	Procellariidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Fulvous Whistling-Duck, <i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	Anatidae	
	Margin	MR: Greater Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	Phoenicopteridae	
		Ctr: Grey Heron, <i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Ardeidae	
		LR: Squacco Heron, <i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	Ardeidae	
		LL: Palm-nut Vulture, <i>Gypohierax angolensis</i>	Accipitridae	
			<b>2015 December 29</b> (Lighthouses) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>B*</b>
N/A	31000d	Black-headed Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i> (Fanad Head)	Laridae	
N/A	31000d	Same species (Start Point light)	Laridae	
N/A	31000d	Same species (Peggy's Point light)	Laridae	
N/A	31000d	Same species (Portland Head light)	Laridae	
N/A	SS 96000d	LL: U/I gull	Laridae	
			<b>2015 December 29</b> (Stamps-on-Stamps) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>A*</b>
N/A	31000d	Blue-breasted Quail, <i>Coturnix chinensis</i> (Malaysia Sc#821 s-o-s)	Phasianidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Verreaux's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo lacteus</i> (Gambia Sc#381 s-o-s)	Strigidae	
			<b>2015 December 29</b> (Plovers) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>A*</b>
N/A	31000d	American Golden-Plover, <i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	Charadriidae	
N/A	31000d	European Golden-Plover, <i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	Charadriidae	
N/A	31000d	Black-bellied Plover, <i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	Charadriidae	
N/A	31000d	Little Ringed Plover, <i>Charadrius dubius</i>	Charadriidae	
	Margin	UR & ML: U/I plovers		
N/A	SS 96000d	European Golden-Plover, <i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	Charadriidae	
	Margin	LL & Ctr: Little Ringed Plover, <i>Charadrius dubius</i>	Charadriidae	
		LR: American Golden-Plover, <i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	Charadriidae	
<b>ST. VINCENT (Mustique)</b>			<b>2013</b>	<b>A*</b>
In Vol. 65(1), I listed some issues for St. Vincent Grenadines from Mustique, and Union Island. One of the issues I did not list was a sheet from Mustique with a logo for Brasiliana 2013, titled "Birds of South America." I did not own the issue at the time and I could not read clearly the names printed on the stamps in the photos on line. I have since purchased the sheet and I am listing it, but these might not get any Scott listing. Read the article for listings of these islands in Vol. 65(1) as given by Scott Publishing. Chuck Braun was helpful in identifying these species as the English names were not listed in the Clements Checklist under the names printed on the stamps.				
N/A	\$3.25	Musician Wren, <i>Cyphorhinus arada</i> (Cap: Red-breasted Wren)	Troglodytidae	
N/A	\$3.25	Green-throated Mango, <i>Anthracothorax viridugula</i> ♀ (?) (Cap: Fan-tailed Hummingbird)	Trochilidae	
N/A	\$3.25	Green Mango, <i>Anthracothorax viridis</i> (Cap: Green Mango)	Trochilidae	
N/A	\$3.25	(LR) U/I hummingbird (Cap: Green-tailed Mango)	Trochilidae	
<b>SIERRA LEONE</b>			<b>2014</b> (Farm Animals) (MS/3)	<b>A*</b>
N/A	6000Le	Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Anatidae	
			<b>2015 May 22</b> (Birds of Prey) (MS/6 & 2ea SS/1)	<b>A*</b>
N/A	4300Le	Bateleur, <i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	4300Le	Lizard Buzzard, <i>Kaupifalco monogrammicus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	4300Le	Jerdon's Baza, <i>Aviceda jerdoni</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	4300Le	African Hobby, <i>Falco cuvierii</i>	Falconidae	
N/A	4300Le	Crowned Hawk-Eagle, <i>Stephanoaetus coronatus</i>	Accipitridae	

**SIERRA LEONE** (continued)

N/A	4300Le	Beaudouin's Snake-Eagle, <i>Circaetus beaudouini</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	UL: U/I raptor Top: U/I raptor		
N/A	SS 10000Le	Fox Kestrel, <i>Falco alopex</i>	Falconidae	Vol. 64(3)
	Margin	UR: U/I raptor MR: Lizard Buzzard, <i>Kaupifalco monogrammicus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 14000Le	African Harrier-Hawk, <i>Polyboroides typus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	UR: U/I raptor MR: Lizard Buzzard, <i>Kaupifalco monogrammicus</i>	Accipitridae	
<b>2015 May 22 Cuckoos</b> (MS/6 & 2ea SS/1)				<b>A*</b>
N/A	4300Le	Klaas's Cuckoo, <i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i> ♂ (also in top margin)	Cuculidae	
N/A	4300Le	Red-chested Cuckoo, <i>Cuculus solitarius</i>	Cuculidae	
N/A	4300Le	Great Spotted Cuckoo, <i>Clamator glandarius</i>	Cuculidae	
N/A	4300Le	Dideric Cuckoo, <i>Chrysococcyx caprius</i>	Cuculidae	
N/A	4300Le	Common Cuckoo, <i>Cuculus canorus</i>	Cuculidae	
N/A	4300Le	Klaas's Cuckoo, <i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i> ♀	Cuculidae	
	Margin	UR: Senegal Coucal, <i>Centropus senegalensis</i>	Cuculidae	
N/A	SS 10000Le	Levaillant's Cuckoo, <i>Clamator levaillantii</i>	Cuculidae	
	Margin	Top & UR: Klaas's Cuckoo, <i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i> ♂&♀ LL: U/I owl	Cuculidae	
N/A	SS 14000Le	Senegal Coucal, <i>Centropus senegalensis</i>	Cuculidae	
	Margin	Top & UR: Klaas's Cuckoo, <i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i> ♂&♀ LL: U/I owl	Cuculidae	
<b>2015 May 22 (African Fish Eagle)</b> (MS/6 & 2ea SS/1)				<b>A*</b>
N/A	4300Le	African Fish-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i> (perched facing left)	Accipitridae	
N/A	4300Le	Same species (two birds)	Accipitridae	
N/A	4300Le	Same species (wings spread)	Accipitridae	
N/A	4300Le	Same species (in flight to right)	Accipitridae	
N/A	4300Le	Same species (in flight to left) (also in UR margin)	Accipitridae	
N/A	4300Le	Same species (head only) (also in UL margin)	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 10000Le	Same species (also in top margin)	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 14000Le	Same species (also in top margin)	Accipitridae	
<b>2015 May 22 (Owls)</b> (MS/6 & 2ea SS/1)				<b>A*</b>
N/A	4300Le	Pel's Fishing-Owl, <i>Scotopelia peli</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	4300Le	African Wood-Owl, <i>Strix woodfordii</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	4300Le	Eurasian Scops-Owl, <i>Otus scops</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	4300Le	Fraser's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo poensis</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	4300Le	Pharaoh Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo ascalaphus</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	4300Le	Northern White-faced Owl, <i>Ptilopsis leucotis</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	LL: U/I owl LR: African Fish-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 10000Le	Verreaux's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo lacteus</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	LL: U/I owl LR: African Fish-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 14000Le	Akun Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo leucostictus</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	LL: U/I owl LR: African Fish-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	Accipitridae	



**SIERRA LEONE** (continued)      **2015 June 26** (Endurance Expedition Centenary) (MS/4 & SS/1)      **C\***  
Commemorates the “Imperial Trans-Antarctic Expedition of 1914/1917.” Photos of Tom Crean, Frank Wild, Frank Worsley, and Ernest Shackleton. Only one stamp features birds.

N/A	6000Le	Emperor Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes forsteri</i>	Spheniscidae
N/A	SS 24000Le	Same species (also in LR margin)	Spheniscidae

<b>2015 June 26</b> (Crimson Sunbird–Singapore 2015) (MS/4 & SS/1) <b>A*</b>			
N/A	3500Le	Crimson Sunbird, <i>Aethopyga siparaja</i> (head) (also UR margin)	Nectariniidae
N/A	3500Le	Same species (hovering at flower)	Nectariniidae
N/A	3500Le	Same species (facing right)	Nectariniidae
N/A	3500Le	Same species (in flight)	Nectariniidae
N/A	SS 14000Le	Same species (also in UL margin)	Nectariniidae

<b>2015 August 21</b> (Eagles) (MS/4 & SS/1) <b>A*</b>			
N/A	5500Le	Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	5500Le	Martial Eagle, <i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	5500Le	Wedge-tailed Eagle, <i>Aquila audax</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	5500Le	White-tailed Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	SS 22000Le	Golden Eagle, <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Accipitridae
	Margin	UR & LR: Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae

<b>2015 August 21</b> (Extinct Animals) (MS/4) <b>A*</b>			
N/A	5500Le	†Dodo, <i>Raphus cucullatus</i>	Columbidae

<b>2015 August 21</b> (Kingfishers) (MS/4 & SS/1) <b>A*</b>			
N/A	5500Le	Giant Kingfisher, <i>Megaceryle maximus</i>	Alcedinidae
N/A	5500Le	Gray-headed Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon leucocephala</i>	Alcedinidae
N/A	5500Le	Belted Kingfisher, <i>Megaceryle alcyon</i> (facing right)	Alcedinidae
N/A	5500Le	Belted Kingfisher, <i>Megaceryle alcyon</i> (facing left)	Alcedinidae
N/A	SS 22000Le	Black-capped Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon pileata</i>	Alcedinidae
	Margin	R: Azure Kingfisher, <i>Ceyx azureus</i> (Cap/Syn: <i>Alcedo azurea</i> )	Alcedinidae

<b>2015 August 21</b> (Water Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1) <b>A*</b>			
N/A	5500Le	Mandarin Duck, <i>Aix galericulata</i>	Anatidae
N/A	5500Le	Pacific Loon, <i>Gavia pacifica</i>	Gaviidae
N/A	5500Le	Great Blue Heron, <i>Ardea herodias</i>	Ardeidae
N/A	5500Le	Painted Stork, <i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	Ciconiidae
N/A	SS 22000Le	Great White Pelican, <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	Pelecanidae
	Margin	R: Greater Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	Phoenicopteridae

### 2015 October 23

The following twenty sets, titled “World of Birds,” have a MS/4 formatted three stamps se-tenant horizontally with the fourth stamp below and separated from the others, and a SS/1. All sheets are an irregular shape and show a nest in the bottom margin.

<b>2015 October 23</b> (Eagles) (MS/4 & SS/1) <b>A*</b>			
N/A	6000Le	Wedge-tailed Eagle, <i>Aquila audax</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	6000Le	Osprey, <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Pandionidae
N/A	6000Le	Great Philippine Eagle, <i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	6000Le	Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	SS 24000Le	African Fish-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	Accipitridae
	Margin	R: Harpy Eagle, <i>Harpia harpyja</i>	Accipitridae
		UR: Great Philippine Eagle, <i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i>	Accipitridae

<b>SIERRA LEONE</b> (continued)		<b>2015 October 23</b> (Parrots) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>A*</b>
N/A	6000Le	Gray Parrot, <i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Psittacidae
N/A	6000Le	Regent Parrot, <i>Polytelis anthopeplus</i>	Psittaculidae
N/A	6000Le	Scarlet Macaw, <i>Ara macao</i>	Psittacidae
N/A	6000Le	Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae
	Margin	LL: Eastern Rosella, <i>Platycercus eximius</i>	Psittaculidae
N/A	SS 24000Le	Rainbow Lorikeet, <i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i>	Psittaculidae
	Margin	R: Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae
		<b>2015 October 23</b> (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>A*</b>
N/A	6000Le	Spotted Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo africanus</i>	Strigidae
N/A	6000Le	Sokoke Scops-Owl, <i>Otus ireneae</i>	Strigidae
N/A	6000Le	Southern White-faced Owl, <i>Ptilopsis granti</i>	Strigidae
N/A	6000Le	Collared Scops-Owl, <i>Otus lettia</i>	Strigidae
N/A	SS 24000Le	Red-chested Owlet, <i>Glauclidium tephronotum</i>	Strigidae
	Margin	R: Spotted Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo africanus</i>	Strigidae
		<b>2015 October 23</b> (Bee-eaters) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>A*</b>
N/A	6000Le	European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i>	Meropidae
N/A	6000Le	Little Bee-eater, <i>Merops pusillus</i>	Meropidae
N/A	6000Le	European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i>	Meropidae
N/A	6000Le	Blue-throated Bee-eater, <i>Merops viridis</i>	Meropidae
N/A	SS 24000Le	Rainbow Bee-eater, <i>Merops ornatus</i>	Meropidae
	Margin	Top: Southern Carmine Bee-eater, <i>Merops nubicoides</i>	Meropidae
		R: Red-throated Bee-eater, <i>Merops bulocki</i>	Meropidae
		<b>2015 October 23</b> (Hummingbirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>A*</b>
N/A	6000Le	L: Lucifer Hummingbird, <i>Calothorax lucifer</i>	Trochilidae
		R: Xantus's Hummingbird, <i>Hylocharis xantusii</i>	Trochilidae
N/A	6000Le	Bot: Lucifer Hummingbird, <i>Calothorax lucifer</i>	Trochilidae
		Top: Rufous Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	Trochilidae
N/A	6000Le	Blue-throated Hummingbird, <i>Lampornis clemenciae</i>	Trochilidae
N/A	6000Le	Calliope Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus calliope</i>	Trochilidae
N/A	SS 24000Le	ML: Calliope Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus calliope</i>	Trochilidae
		Bot: White-eared Hummingbird, <i>Hylocharis leucotis</i>	Trochilidae
		Top: Broad-billed Hummingbird, <i>Cyanthus latirostris</i>	Trochilidae
	Margin	R: Lucifer Hummingbird, <i>Calothorax lucifer</i>	Trochilidae
		<b>2015 October 23</b> (Seabirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>A*</b>
N/A	6000Le	Northern Gannet, <i>Morus bassanus</i>	Sulidae
N/A	6000Le	Blue-footed Booby, <i>Sula nebouxii</i>	Sulidae
N/A	6000Le	Imperial Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax atriceps</i>	Phalacrocoracidae
N/A	6000Le	Gentoo Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis papua</i>	Spheniscidae
N/A	SS 24000Le	Spotted Shag, <i>Phalacrocorax punctatus</i>	Phalacrocoracidae
	Margin	R: Blue-footed Booby, <i>Sula nebouxii</i>	Sulidae
<b>15507</b>		<b>2015 October 23</b> (Kingfishers) (MS/4 & SS/1)	<b>A*</b>
N/A	6000Le	Black-backed Dwarf-Kingfisher, <i>Ceyx erithaca</i>	Alcedinidae
N/A	6000Le	UR: White-throated Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	Alcedinidae
		LL: Gray-headed Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon leucocephala</i>	Alcedinidae
N/A	6000Le	Belted Kingfisher, <i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	Alcedinidae
N/A	6000Le	Azure Kingfisher, <i>Ceyx azureus</i>	Alcedinidae
	Margin	LL: Common Kingfisher, <i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Alcedinidae
N/A	SS 24000Le	Woodland Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon senegalensis</i>	Alcedinidae
	Margin	UR & LR: Buff-breasted Paradise-Kingfisher, <i>Tanysiptera sylvia</i>	Alcedinidae

<b>SIERRA LEONE</b> (continued)		<b>2015 October 23</b> (Birds of Prey) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
N/A	6000Le	White-tailed Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	6000Le	Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	6000Le	Steller's Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	6000Le	Great Philippine Eagle, <i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	LL: Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Red Kite, <i>Milvus milvus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	R: Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae	
		<b>2015 October 23</b> (Water Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
N/A	6000Le	Tricolored Heron, <i>Egretta tricolor</i>	Ardeidae	
N/A	6000Le	Roseate Spoonbill, <i>Platalea ajaja</i>	Threskiornithidae	
N/A	6000Le	Saddle-billed Stork, <i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>	Ciconiidae	
N/A	6000Le	Sandhill Crane, <i>Grus canadensis</i>	Gruidae	
	Margin	LL: Mute Swan, <i>Cygnus olor</i> (with chicks in nest)	Anatidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Anhinga, <i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	Anhingidae	
	Margin	R: Brown Pelican, <i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i> (with chick)	Pelecanidae	
		<b>2015 October 23</b> (White-breasted Guineafowl) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
N/A	6000Le	White-breasted Guineafowl, <i>Agelastes meleagrides</i> (two birds)	Phasianidae	
N/A	6000Le	Same species (facing right)	Phasianidae	
N/A	6000Le	Same species (facing left)	Phasianidae	
N/A	6000Le	Same species (head)	Phasianidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Same species (also in R margin)		
		<b>2015 October 23</b> (Ibises) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
N/A	6000Le	Bald Ibis, <i>Geronticus calvus</i>	Threskiornithidae	
N/A	6000Le	Australian Ibis, <i>Threskiornis moluccus</i>	Threskiornithidae	
N/A	6000Le	Waldrapp, <i>Geronticus eremite</i>	Threskiornithidae	
N/A	6000Le	Madagascar Ibis, <i>Lophotibis cristata</i>	Threskiornithidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Scarlet Ibis, <i>Eudocimus ruber</i>	Threskiornithidae	
	Margin	R: Waldrapp, <i>Geronticus eremite</i>	Threskiornithidae	
		<b>2015 October 23</b> (Pigeons & Doves) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
N/A	6000Le	Pheasant Pigeon, <i>Otidiphaps nobilis</i>	Columbidae	
N/A	6000Le	Pink-headed Fruit-Dove, <i>Ptilinopus porphyreus</i>	Columbidae	Vol. 65(1)
N/A	6000Le	Rose-crowned Fruit-Dove, <i>Ptilinopus regina</i>	Columbidae	Vol. 65(1)
(This bird was previously shown on a 1982 Grunay local issue.)				
N/A	6000Le	Pinon Imperial-Pigeon, <i>Ducula pinon</i>	Columbidae	Vol. 65(1)
N/A	SS 24000Le	L: Spinifex Pigeon, <i>Geophaps plumifera</i>	Columbidae	
		R: Little Cuckoo-Dove, <i>Macropygia ruficeps</i>	Columbidae	Vol. 65(1)
	Margin	R: Red collared-Dove, <i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i>	Columbidae	
		UR: European Turtle-Dove, <i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	Columbidae	
		<b>2015 October 23</b> (African Penguin) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
N/A	6000Le	African Penguin, <i>Spheniscus demersus</i> (pair with chick)	Spheniscidae	
N/A	6000Le	Same species (pair with eggs)	Spheniscidae	
N/A	6000Le	Same species (pair with fish)	Spheniscidae	
N/A	6000Le	Same species (swimming)	Spheniscidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Same species (also in R margin)	Spheniscidae	
		<b>2015 October 23</b> (Flamingos) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
N/A	6000Le	American Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i> (with chick)	Phoenicopteridae	
N/A	6000Le	Same species (with spread wings)	Phoenicopteridae	
N/A	6000Le	Same species (preening)	Phoenicopteridae	

**SIERRA LEONE** (continued)

N/A	6000Le	Same species (pair)	Phoenicopteridae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Same species (also in R & Bot margin)	Phoenicopteridae	
<b>2015 October 23</b> (Birds-of-Paradise) (MS/4 & SS/1)				<b>A*</b>
N/A	6000Le	Goldie's Bird-of-Paradise, <i>Paradisaea decora</i>	Paradisaeidae	
N/A	6000Le	Raggiana Bird-of-Paradise, <i>Paradisaea raggiana</i>	Paradisaeidae	
N/A	6000Le	Lesser Bird-of-Paradise, <i>Paradisaea minor</i>	Paradisaeidae	
N/A	6000Le	Raggiana Bird-of-Paradise, <i>Paradisaea raggiana</i>	Paradisaeidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Greater Bird-of-Paradise, <i>Paradisaea apoda</i>	Paradisaeidae	
	Margin	UR: Raggiana Bird-of-Paradise, <i>Paradisaea raggiana</i>	Paradisaeidae	
		LR: Blue Bird-of-Paradise, <i>Paradisaea rudolphi</i>	Paradisaeidae	
<b>2015 October 23</b> (Protected Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1)				<b>A*</b>
N/A	6000Le	Hildebrandt's Starling, <i>Lamprotornis hildebrandti</i>	Sturnidae	
N/A	6000Le	California Quail, <i>Callipepla californica</i>	Odontophoridae	
N/A	6000Le	White-winged Crossbill, <i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	Fringillidae	
N/A	6000Le	Long-tailed Duck, <i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	Anatidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Kinglet Calyptura, <i>Calyptura cristata</i>	Cotingidae	<b>new</b>
	Margin	R: Long-tailed Duck, <i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	Anatidae	
<b>2015 October 23</b> (Warblers) (MS/4 & SS/1)				<b>A*</b>
N/A	6000Le	Cape May Warbler, <i>Setophaga tigrina</i>	Parulidae	
N/A	6000Le	Yellow-throated Warbler, <i>Setophaga dominica</i>	Parulidae	
N/A	6000Le	Elfin-woods Warbler, <i>Setophaga angelae</i>	Parulidae	Vol. 65(1)
N/A	6000Le	Ménétries's Warbler, <i>Sylvia mystacea</i>	Sylviidae	Vol. 65(1)
	Margin	LL: Yellow Warbler, <i>Setophaga petechia</i>	Parulidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	American Yellow Warbler, <i>Setophaga petechia aestiva</i> (ssp.)	Parulidae	
	Margin	R & Bot: Basra Reed-Warbler, <i>Acrocephalus griseldis</i>	Parulidae	
<b>2015 October 23</b> (Ducks) (MS/4 & SS/1)				<b>A*</b>
N/A	6000Le	Harlequin Duck, <i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>	Anatidae	
N/A	6000Le	King Eider, <i>Somateria spectabilis</i>	Anatidae	
N/A	6000Le	Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Anatidae	
N/A	6000Le	Wood Duck, <i>Aix sponsa</i> (also in Top margin)	Anatidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Common Shelduck, <i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	Anatidae	
	Margin	LR: Wood Duck, <i>Aix sponsa</i>	Anatidae	
		Top: U/I duck in flight		
<b>2015 October 23</b> (Tropical Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1)				<b>A*</b>
N/A	6000Le	Black-backed Dwarf-Kingfisher, <i>Ceyx erithaca</i>	Alcedinidae	
N/A	6000Le	Red-legged Honeycreeper, <i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i>	Thraupidae	
N/A	6000Le	Saffron Finch, <i>Sicalis flaveola</i>	Emberizidae	
N/A	6000Le	Red-crested Cardinal, <i>Paroaria coronata</i>	Thraupidae	
	Margin	LL: Channel-billed Toucan, <i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>	Bucerotidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Great Hornbill, <i>Buceros bicornis</i>	Bucerotidae	
	Margin	R: Channel-billed Toucan, <i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>	Bucerotidae	
<b>2015 October 23</b> (Peacocks) (MS/4 & SS/1)				<b>A*</b>
N/A	6000Le	Indian Peafowl, <i>Pavo cristatus</i> (facing right)	Phasianidae	
N/A	6000Le	Green Peafowl, <i>Pavo muticus</i>	Phasianidae	
N/A	6000Le	White Peafowl, <i>Pavo cristatus</i> mut. <i>alba</i> (ssp.)	Phasianidae	
N/A	6000Le	Indian Peafowl, <i>Pavo cristatus</i> (sitting)	Phasianidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Indian Peafowl, <i>Pavo cristatus</i> (also in R margin)	Phasianidae	

<b>SIERRA LEONE</b> (continued)		<b>2016 January 28</b> (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
N/A	6000Le	Southern White-faced Owl, <i>Ptilopsis granti</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	6000Le	Little Owl, <i>Athene noctua</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	6000Le	Barred Owl, <i>Strix varia</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	6000Le	Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	L: Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	Top: Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae	
		<b>2016 January 28</b> (Hawks) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
N/A	6000Le	Northern Goshawk, <i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	6000Le	Red-tailed Hawk, <i>Buteo jamaicensis</i> (also in L margin)	Accipitridae	
N/A	6000Le	Pale Chanting-Goshawk, <i>Melierax canorus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	6000Le	Sharp-shinned Hawk, <i>Accipiter striatus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Eurasian Sparrowhawk, <i>Accipiter nisus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	R: Northern Goshawk, <i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Accipitridae	
		<b>2016 January 28</b> (Doves) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
N/A	6000Le	Eurasian Collared-Dove, <i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	Columbidae	
N/A	6000Le	Zebra Dove, <i>Geopelia striata</i>	Columbidae	
N/A	6000Le	Sulawesi Ground-Dove, <i>Gallicolumba tristigmata</i>	Columbidae	<b>new</b>
N/A	6000Le	Mountain Imperial-Pigeon, <i>Ducula badia</i>	Columbidae	
	Margin	L: Pied Imperial-Pigeon, <i>Ducula bicolor</i>	Columbidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Victoria Crowned-Pigeon, <i>Goura victoria</i>	Columbidae	
	Margin	UR: Emerald Dove, <i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	Columbidae	
		<b>2016 January 28</b> (Cuckoos) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
N/A	6000Le	African Emerald Cuckoo, <i>Chrysococcyx cupreus</i>	Cuculidae	
N/A	6000Le	Klaas's Cuckoo, <i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i>	Cuculidae	
N/A	6000Le	Yellow-billed Cuckoo, <i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	Cuculidae	
N/A	6000Le	Plaintive Cuckoo, <i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>	Cuculidae	<b>new</b>
	Margin	L: Large Hawk-Cuckoo, <i>Hierococcyx sparverioides</i>	Cuculidae	<b>new</b>
N/A	SS 24000Le	Common Cuckoo, <i>Cuculus canorus</i>	Cuculidae	
	Margin	UR: Asian Emerald Cuckoo, <i>Chrysococcyx maculatus</i>	Cuculidae	<b>new</b>
<b>SOLOMON ISLANDS</b>		<b>2015 April 24</b> (Taiwan Protected Species) (MS/4) (circular)		<b>A*</b>
N/A	\$5	Brown Wood-Owl, <i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	UL: U/I bird in flight		
		<b>2015 June 26</b> (Seabirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
N/A	\$12	Short-tailed Albatross, <i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>	Diomedidae	
N/A	\$12	Northern Fulmar, <i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>	Procellariidae	
N/A	\$12	Double-crested Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	Phalacrocoracidae	
N/A	\$12	Great White Pelican, <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	Pelecanidae	
N/A	SS \$40	Magnificent Frigatebird, <i>Fregata magnificens</i>	Fregatidae	
	Margin	Bot: Australian Gannet, <i>Morus serrator</i>	Sulidae	
		<b>2015 June 26</b> (Australian Hawks) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
N/A	\$12	Swamp Harrier, <i>Circus approximans</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	\$12	Gray Goshawk, <i>Accipiter novaehollandiae</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	\$12	Pacific Baza, <i>Aviceda subcristata</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	\$12	Spotted Harrier, <i>Circus assimilis</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS \$40	Red Goshawk, <i>Erythrotriorchis radiatus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	ML: Gray Goshawk, <i>Accipiter novaehollandiae</i>	Accipitridae	
		LR: Pacific Baza, <i>Aviceda subcristata</i>	Accipitridae	

<b>SOLOMON ISLANDS (continued) 2015 June 26 (Owls) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>			<b>A*</b>
N/A	\$12	Powerful Owl, <i>Ninox strenua</i>	Strigidae
N/A	\$12	Barking Owl, <i>Ninox connivens</i>	Strigidae
N/A	\$12	Australasian Grass-Owl, <i>Tyto longimembris</i>	Tytonidae
N/A	\$12	Sooty Owl, <i>Tyto tenebricosa</i>	Tytonidae
N/A	SS \$40	L: Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae
		R: Lesser Sooty Owl, <i>Tyto multipunctata</i>	Tytonidae
		(This species has been lumped with Sooty Owl.)	
Margin		ML: Australian Masked-Owl, <i>Tyto novaehollandiae</i>	Tytonidae
		LR: Southern Boobook, <i>Ninox boobook</i>	Tytonidae
		(This species was recently lumped with Morepork, <i>Ninox novaeseelandiae</i> . The name Morepork was also changed to Southern Boobook.)	
<b>2015 September 3 (Frigatebirds) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>			<b>A*</b>
N/A	\$12	Christmas Island Frigatebird, <i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	Fregatidae
N/A	\$12	Great Frigatebird, <i>Fregata minor</i>	Fregatidae
N/A	\$12	Christmas Island Frigatebird, <i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	Fregatidae
N/A	\$12	Lesser Frigatebird, <i>Fregata ariel</i>	Fregatidae
N/A	SS \$40	Great Frigatebird, <i>Fregata minor</i> (also in Bot margin)	Fregatidae
<b>2015 September 3 (Terns) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>			<b>A*</b>
N/A	\$12	Little Tern, <i>Sternula albifrons</i>	Laridae
N/A	\$12	Brown Noddy, <i>Anous stolidus</i>	Laridae
N/A	\$12	Common Tern, <i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Laridae
N/A	\$12	White Tern, <i>Gygis alba</i>	Laridae
N/A	SS \$40	Caspian Tern, <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	Laridae
Margin		UL: Black-naped Tern, <i>Sterna sumatrana</i>	Laridae
		MR: Common Tern, <i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Laridae
		ML: Bridled Tern, <i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>	Laridae
		LR: Whiskered Tern, <i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	Laridae
		LL: White-winged Tern, <i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	Laridae
<b>2015 September 3 (Monarch Flycatchers) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>			<b>A*</b>
N/A	\$12	Black-winged Monarch, <i>Monarcha frater</i>	Monarchidae
N/A	\$12	Melanesian Flycatcher, <i>Myiagra caledonica</i>	Monarchidae
N/A	\$12	Black-throated Shrikebill, <i>Clytorhynchus nigrogularis</i>	Monarchidae
N/A	\$12	Island Monarch, <i>Monarcha cinerascens</i>	Monarchidae
N/A	SS \$40	White-capped Monarch, <i>Monarcha richardsii</i>	Monarchidae
Margin		UR: Black-throated Shrikebill, <i>Clytorhynchus nigrogularis</i> ♀	Monarchidae
		LR: Black-throated Shrikebill, <i>Clytorhynchus nigrogularis</i> ♂	Monarchidae
		ML: Black-winged Monarch, <i>Monarcha frater</i>	Monarchidae
<b>2015 September 3 (Honeyeaters) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>			<b>A*</b>
N/A	\$12	Cardinal Myzomela, <i>Myzomela cardinalis</i>	Meliphagidae
N/A	\$12	Sooty Myzomela, <i>Myzomela tristrami</i>	Meliphagidae
N/A	\$12	Yellow-vented Myzomela, <i>Myzomela eichhorni</i>	Meliphagidae
N/A	\$12	Noisy Miner, <i>Manorina melanocephala</i>	Meliphagidae
N/A	SS \$40	Noisy Miner, <i>Manorina melanocephala</i>	Meliphagidae
Margin		ML: Cardinal Myzomela, <i>Myzomela cardinalis</i>	Meliphagidae
		UR & LR: Noisy Miner, <i>Manorina melanocephala</i>	Meliphagidae
<b>2015 September 25 (Owls) (MS/4 &amp; SS/1)</b>			<b>A*</b>
N/A	\$12	Indian Scops-Owl, <i>Otus bakkamoena</i>	Strigidae
N/A	\$12	Australasian Grass-Owl, <i>Tyto longimembris</i>	Tytonidae

**SOLOMON ISLANDS** (continued)

N/A	\$12	L: Red Owl, <i>Tyto soumagnei</i>	Tytonidae
		R: Spotted Wood-Owl, <i>Strix seloputo</i>	Strigidae
N/A	\$12	L: Oriental Bay-Owl, <i>Phodilus badius</i>	Tytonidae
		R: Australasian Grass-Owl, <i>Tyto longimembris</i>	Tytonidae
N/A	SS \$40	Brown Wood-Owl, <i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	Strigidae
	Margin	UR: Australasian Grass-Owl, <i>Tyto longimembris</i>	Strigidae
		LR: Spotted Wood-Owl, <i>Strix seloputo</i>	Strigidae

**2015 September 25** (Birds of Prey) (MS/4 & SS/1)**A\***

N/A	\$12	Black Kite, <i>Milvus migrans</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	\$12	Eurasian Griffon, <i>Gyps fulvus</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	\$12	Montagu's Harrier, <i>Circus pygargus</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	\$12	Top: Northern Goshawk, <i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Accipitridae
		Bot: Common Wood-Pigeon, <i>Columba palumbus</i> (being eaten)	Columbidae
N/A	SS \$40	Osprey, <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Pandionidae
	Margin	UR & R: Brown Falcon, <i>Falco berigora</i>	Falconidae

**TOGO**

This following eight sets have a date of issuance conflict. One site lists the issue date as 2015 June 1, and another the date of 2015 June 22. Since Togo is another country that Scott Publishing has clearly fallen behind assigning numbers to, I am going to use the 2015 June 1 date and we will see what date Scott confirms is the official date when they confer with the Togo Postal officials.

[Ed. Note: Togo, like many other West African countries, has experienced lots of turmoil in their government during the past several years. This situation has likely affected its postal administration and perhaps this is one reason the Scott publishers have delayed their listings. Additionally, these sets are produced in Europe by Stamperija, a well-known agent for issues aimed at collectors, and not for mailers in the denoted country. These types of issues rarely receive catalog recognition. So, I will not hold my breath in expectation.]

**2015 June 1** (African Fauna) (MS/4)**A\***

N/A	750fr	Common Ostrich, <i>Struthio camelus</i>	Struthionidae
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**2015 June 1** (Endangered Species) (MS/4)**A\***

N/A	750fr	African Penguin, <i>Spheniscus demersus</i>	Spheniscidae
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**2015 June 1** (Penguins) (MS/4 & SS/1)**A\***

N/A	750fr	Southern Rockhopper Penguin, <i>Eudyptes chrysocome</i>	Spheniscidae
N/A	750fr	Magellanic Penguin, <i>Spheniscus magellanicus</i>	Spheniscidae
N/A	750fr	Humboldt Penguin, <i>Spheniscus humboldti</i>	Spheniscidae
N/A	750fr	Macaroni Penguin, <i>Eudyptes chrysolophus</i>	Spheniscidae
	Margin	R: Emperor Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes forsteri</i>	Spheniscidae
N/A	SS 2500fr	Gentoo Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis papua</i>	Spheniscidae
	Margin	LL & R: King Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes patagonicus</i>	Spheniscidae

**2015 June 1** (Parrots) (MS/4 & SS/1)**A\***

N/A	750fr	Hyacinth Macaw, <i>Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus</i>	Psittacidae
N/A	750fr	Sulphur-crested Cockatoo, <i>Cacatua galerita</i>	Cacatuidae
N/A	750fr	Scarlet Macaw, <i>Ara macao</i>	Psittacidae
N/A	750fr	Puerto Rican Parrot, <i>Amazona vittata</i>	Psittacidae
	Margin	R: Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae
N/A	SS 2500fr	Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae
	Margin	LL: Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae
		LL & R: Scarlet Macaw, <i>Ara macao</i>	Psittacidae

<b>TOGO</b> (continued)		<b>2015 June 1</b> (Rhinoceroses) (SS/1)		<b>C</b>
N/A	SS 2500fr	LL: Cattle Egret, <i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Ardeidae	
		<b>2015 June 1</b> (Seabirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
N/A	750fr	Waved Albatross, <i>Phoebastria irrorata</i>	Diomededidae	
N/A	750fr	Mandarin Duck, <i>Aix galericulata</i>	Anatidae	
N/A	750fr	Black Skimmer, <i>Rynchops niger</i>	Rynchopidae	
N/A	750fr	Atlantic Puffin, <i>Fratercula arctica</i>	Alcidae	
	Margin	R: Swallow-tailed Gull, <i>Creagrus furcatus</i>	Laridae	
N/A	SS 2500fr	Australian Pelican, <i>Pelecanus conspicillatus</i>	Pelecanidae	
	Margin	R: Black-browed Albatross, <i>Thalassarche melanophris</i> (Cap: <i>Thalassarche melanophrys</i> )	Diomededidae	
		LL: Whooper Swan, <i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	Anatidae	
		<b>2015 June 1</b> (Songbirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
N/A	750fr	Eastern Meadowlark, <i>Sturnella magna</i>	Icteridae	
N/A	750fr	Turquoise Tanager, <i>Tangara mexicana</i>	Thraupidae	
N/A	750fr	Blue Jay, <i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	Corvidae	
N/A	750fr	Northern Cardinal, <i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	Cardinalidae	
	Margin	R: Cedar Waxwing, <i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	Bombycillidae	
N/A	SS 2500fr	Northern Cardinal, <i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	Cardinalidae	
	Margin	LL: Cactus Wren, <i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus</i> R: Vermilion Flycatcher, <i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>	Troglodytidae Tyrannidae	
		<b>2015 June 1</b> (Birds of Prey) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
N/A	750fr	Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	750fr	Gyr Falcon, <i>Falco rusticolus</i>	Falconidae	
N/A	750fr	Long-legged Buzzard, <i>Buteo rufinus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	750fr	Long-eared Owl, <i>Asio otus</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	R: Red-tailed Hawk, <i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 2500fr	Egyptian Vulture, <i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	LL: White-backed Vulture, <i>Gyps africanus</i> R: Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae Accipitridae	
		<b>2015 June 15</b> (120th death anniv Louis Pasteur) (MS/4)		<b>B*</b>
N/A	1000fr	Red Junglefowl, <i>Gallus gallus</i>	Phasianidae	
		<b>2015 June 15</b> (Lighthouses) (MS/4)		<b>B*</b>
N/A	1000fr	Elegant Tern, <i>Thalasseus elegans</i>	Laridae	
		<b>2015 June 15</b> (Kingfishers) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
N/A	1000fr	Banded Kingfisher, <i>Lacedo pulchella</i>	Alcedinidae	
N/A	1000fr	Black-backed Dwarf-Kingfisher, <i>Ceyx erithacus rufidorsa</i> (Cap: <i>Ceyx rufidorsa</i> )	Alcedinidae	
N/A	1000fr	Sacred Kingfisher, <i>Todiramphus sanctus</i>	Alcedinidae	
N/A	1000fr	Ringed Kingfisher, <i>Megaceryle torquatus</i>	Alcedinidae	
	Margin	LR: Blue-winged Kookaburra, <i>Dacelo leachii</i>	Alcedinidae	
N/A	SS 3200fr	Blue-winged Kookaburra, <i>Dacelo leachii</i>	Alcedinidae	
	Margin	UL: Sacred Kingfisher, <i>Todiramphus sanctus</i> LL: Yellow-billed Kingfisher, <i>Syma torotoro</i> LR: Madagascar Pygmy-Kingfisher, <i>Corythornis madagascariensis</i>	Alcedinidae Alcedinidae Alcedinidae	
		<b>2015 June 15</b> (Extinct Animals) (MS/4 & SS/1)		<b>A*</b>
N/A	1000fr	†Great Auk, <i>Pinguinus impennis</i>	Alcidae	
N/A	1000fr	†Upland Moa, <i>Megalapteryx didinus</i> *	†Megalapterygidae	V.64(3)



**TOGO** (continued)

N/A	SS 3200fr	†Dodo, <i>Raphus cucullatus</i>	Columbidae
	Margin	ML: †Great Auk, <i>Pinguinus impennis</i>	Alcidae
		LR: †Mauritius Blue-Pigeon, <i>Alectroenas nitidissimus</i>	Psittacidae

\*The Upland Moa did not appear in the *Clements Checklist of Birds of the World*. Both Chuck Braun and I had to look this species up using the website. The family of Megalapterygidae is also not listed in the extant list of families published by Cornell University in 2015.

I emailed Thomas S. Schulenberg, Research Associate, at the Cornell Lab of Ornithology, to find out if this species was to be added to the Clements Checklist at some future update. This is the reply I received from Tom.

“This is a valid species, but neither it, nor any other species of moa, are good candidates for addition to the Clements Checklist. We haven’t defined our cutoff date for how far back into time we go with regard to extinct species, but the general rule of thumb is back ca 500 years, i.e., long enough to pick up the Dodo, but not to delve deeper.

“This is arbitrary, especially since moas did overlap with earliest Maori on New Zealand, and so they would be included if we to extend our window back to 1000 or 10,000 years before present. But we’re not anxious to do so.

“I’m not sure that there is a clear consensus on where moas would be placed in the linear sequence in the Checklist—the relationship among these birds (ostriches, rheas, tinamous, moas, emus, cassowaries, kiwis, and the equally extinct elephant birds of Madagascar) continue to be debated. The best thing for you to do would be to insert moas between rheas and Tinamous.”

**2015 June 15** (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)**A\***

N/A	1000fr	Spectacled Owl, <i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>	Strigidae
N/A	1000fr	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae
N/A	1000fr	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae
N/A	1000fr	Oriental Bay-Owl, <i>Phodilus badius</i>	Tytonidae
	Margin	LR: Barred Owl, <i>Strix varia</i>	Strigidae
N/A	3200fr	Tawny Owl, <i>Strix aluco</i>	Strigidae
	Margin	L: Long-eared Owl, <i>Asio otus</i>	Strigidae
		UL: Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae

**2015 October 26** (Bee-eaters) (MS/4 & SS/1)**A\***

N/A	950fr	European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i>	Meropidae
N/A	950fr	Blue-throated Bee-eater, <i>Merops viridis</i>	Meropidae
N/A	950fr	Red-bearded Bee-eater, <i>Nyctyornis amictus</i>	Meropidae
N/A	950fr	White-fronted Bee-eater, <i>Merops bullockoides</i>	Meropidae
N/A	SS 3200fr	European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i> (also in R margin)	Meropidae

**2015 December 18** (Barbets) (MS/4 & SS/1)**A\***

N/A	950fr	Yellow-throated Tinkerbird, <i>Pogoniulus subsulphureus</i>	Capitonidae	Vol. 65(1)
N/A	950fr	Double-toothed Barbet, <i>Lybius bidentatus</i>	Capitonidae	
N/A	950fr	Red-rumped Tinkerbird, <i>Pogoniulus atroflavus</i>	Capitonidae	Vol. 65(1)
N/A	950fr	Yellow-billed Barbet, <i>Trachyphonus purpuratus</i>	Capitonidae	
	Margin	LR: Yellow-spotted Barbet, <i>Buccanodon duchaillui</i>	Capitonidae	
N/A	SS 3000fr	Vieillot’s Barbet, <i>Lybius vieilloti</i>	Capitonidae	Vol. 65(1)
	Margin	UR: Bearded Barbet, <i>Lybius dubius</i>	Capitonidae	
		LL: Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird, <i>Pogoniulus chrysoconus</i>	Capitonidae	

**2015 December 18** (Hérons) (MS/4 & SS/1)**A\***

N/A	950fr	Great Egret, <i>Ardea alba</i>	Ardeidae
N/A	950fr	Western Reef-Heron, <i>Egretta gularis</i>	Ardeidae
N/A	950fr	Black-crowned Night-Heron, <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Ardeidae
N/A	950fr	Purple Heron, <i>Ardea purpurea</i>	Ardeidae
	Margin	Bot: Squacco Heron, <i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	Ardeidae

**TOGO** (continued)

N/A	SS 3000fr	Black-headed Heron, <i>Ardea melanocephala</i> (also in UR margin)	Ardeidae	
	Margin	Bot: Great Egret, <i>Ardea alba</i>	Ardeidae	
<b>2015 December 18</b> (Honeyguides) (MS/4 & SS/1)				<b>A*</b>
N/A	950fr	Greater Honeyguide, <i>Indicator indicator</i> ♀	Indicatoridae	
N/A	950fr	Greater Honeyguide, <i>Indicator indicator</i> ♂ (looking left)	Indicatoridae	
N/A	950fr	Spotted Honeyguide, <i>Indicator maculatus</i>	Indicatoridae	<b>new</b>
N/A	950fr	Greater Honeyguide, <i>Indicator indicator</i> ♂ (looking right)	Indicatoridae	
N/A	SS 3000fr	L: Wahlberg's Honeyguide, <i>Prodotiscus regulus</i>	Indicatoridae	<b>new</b>
		R: Least Honeyguide, <i>Indicator exilis</i>	Indicatoridae	<b>new</b>
	Margin	UR: Lesser Honeyguide, <i>Indicator minor</i>	Indicatoridae	
		LL: Greater Honeyguide, <i>Indicator indicator</i> ♀	Indicatoridae	
		LR: Spotted Honeyguide, <i>Indicator maculatus</i>	Indicatoridae	
<b>2015 December 18</b> (Vultures) (MS/4 & SS/1)				<b>A*</b>
N/A	950fr	White-backed Vulture, <i>Gyps africanus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	950fr	Hooded Vulture, <i>Necrosyrtes monachus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	950fr	Egyptian Vulture, <i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	950fr	Palm-nut Vulture, <i>Gypohierax angolensis</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	LL: Turkey Vulture, <i>Cathartes aura</i>	Cathartidae	
		Bot: King Vulture, <i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>	Cathartidae	
		LR: Lammergeier, <i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 3000fr	Egyptian Vulture, <i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	UR: Lammergeier, <i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	Accipitridae	
		Bot: Palm-nut Vulture, <i>Gypohierax angolensis</i>	Accipitridae	
<b>2015 December 30</b> (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/2)				<b>A*</b>
N/A	950fr	Burrowing Owl, <i>Athene cunicularia</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	950fr	Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	950fr	Southern White-faced Owl, <i>Ptilopsis granti</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	950fr	Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	SS 1500fr	Northern Pygmy-Owl, <i>Glaucidium gnoma</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	SS 1500fr	Spotted Wood-Owl, <i>Strix seloputo</i> (also in Bot margin)	Strigidae	